are the first consideration.

The working class-may they always be right, but the working class right or wrong.

AMERICAN

LABOR UNION JOURNAL

VOL. II.

FIFTY CENTS PER YEAR

BUTTE, MONTANA, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1903.

FIFTY CENTS PER YEAR

No. 7

THEIR OFFER IS REFUSED

Coal Miners Refuse Terms of Settlement Proposed by Barons of Northern Coal Fields---Mother Jones Thinks Peabody Means Well."

The largest eight-hour concession ever made in Colorado was offered the coal miners in the northern coal fields and rejected by them. The eight-hour concession was made pending a settlement in the southern fields. If the southern strike is won, the present agreement stands; if lost, they will return to nine hours.

Mother Jones declares that conditions in Colorado are worse than in Pennsylvania and equal to Siberian outrages. She thinks Governor Peabody "means well" in his military policy. After this, if she is correctly quoted, one can understand why The Weekly People of New York has no time for Mother Jones. John Mitchell expects a cabinet appointment in the event of a Republican victory. Mother Jones is employed by John Mitchell. It would be unwise to say anything that might lose Colorado to the Republicans.

Peabody did not send the troops into the coal fields, although they were called for. The reason was a factional Republican fight. The coal barons were Woolcott men and anti-Peabody. When the governor had a chance to crush his enemies he took advantage of it. We should be grateful to conditions, not to Peabody.

RADICALISM.

The Revolutionary Character of a Movement Is Its Protection.

Replying to the daily papers which have repeatedly said that Milwaukee workingmen are "more conservative than those of Chicago, for example, Victor L. Berger says that absence of both strikes and grafting in that city is not due to conservativism, but because they are "more radical and revolutionary." To be a radical it is required that one should do a certain amount of thinking, and the union man who thinks is less likely to allow a schemer to put him on strike in the interest of a contractor or permit grafting in union affairs. "Every 'general' organizer," says Comrade Ber-"who comes here to agitate against Socialism is sent back to Gompers with his labor for his pains." Yet this fine body of fearless classconscious men pay annually into the Gompers fund thousands of dollars, from which they not only receive no enefit, but which is actually used to fight the very principles in which they believe with all the strength of their being. This may be a splendid example of "boring from within," but it will always be a question in the minds of many whether the "borer" is not, after all, the one who is being bored.

SHERMAN BELL OUT.

Colorado Swashbuckler and All-

Round Coward Resigns.

The press dispatches report the resignation of the chief of the tin soldier contingent of Colorado. It is presumed the resignation was caused by the refusal of the governor to permit women and put the rest of the de-fenseless inhabitants to the sword. Jefferson, in Paris, was asked what he relied on to maintain the liberties of the young republic. He replied: "In log cabin in America is a rifle man who knows how to use it. Where these are tyranny will never

himself the most pliant and contemptible tool of capitalism that ever disgraced a high office. The appointment of the coarse, ignorant, blundering bully, Sherman Bell, at the request of the mine owners, who paid the major part of his salary, was enough to damn him in the sight of all decent folks. The hiring of the state troops to the mine companies was infamy multiplied on infamy. The behavior of his officers, for which he has shown himself responsible, in trampling under foot the most sacred heritages of American citizenship would have resulted in a necktie party in any other place than law-abiding localities such as Cripple Creek. Yet "Mother" Jones, who parades herself as a champion of the working class, and who knows these things, has the brazen effrontery to say that this unprincipled villain "undoubtedly means well in his military policy." If she meant to imply that he means well by the capitalist class, she is correct. If she did not mean that she is unworthy of working class notice. The greatest boon which Heaven could bestow on the working class at this time would be to give them the power to do their own thinking and rid them of fakirs and false friends.

The governor of Colorado has shown

dare to show its head." Did a similar condition exist in Colorado today Mr. Bell would never have donned a uniform. He would have sought a safer employment, such as whacking buils or clipping dogs' ears, for the relief of his brutal impulses.

"TAKE CARE OF THE ENEMY."

Chicago Council Committee Holds Star Chamber Sessions.

"Whenever we have held secret sessions," said Alderman Bennett, of the transportation committee of the Chicago City Council, "it has been because we have not wanted to expose our plans to our enemies."

This statement was brought out by mass meeting which protested against star chamber sessions, excluding delegates representing public interest, and also declaring for an ordinance placing car companies on a revokable license basis. The transportation committee door was slammed in the face of Henry D. Lloyd Jr., who was representing the League. In the light of Bennett's statement, it would seem that the league was the "enemy" whom the committee feared. Now, why should

SETS ASIDE VERDICT.

Governor Peabody has set aside the verict of the court-martial which found Brigadier General John Chase guilty of disobedience of orders and sentencing him to dismissal from the service. The governor decided that the findings of the court were correct, but in view of the general's previous good record restored him to duty as commander of the National Guard of Colorado. The charge of disobedience of orders was against General Chase by Adjutant-General Sherman Bell, General Chase attempted to justify his action on the ground that many "manufac-tured executive orders" had been issued and he was in doubt as to whether the order in question really came or not.

THREE THOUSAND OUT

Chicago Street Car Men Go on Strike for 25 Per Cent Increase and Recognition of the Union-Company Says "There Is

Conditions in Chicago as a result of | the strike of 3,000 street car men is of a most unpromising character. The police are assisting the traction people to break the strike, and the us steps are taken to place the strikers

The demands of the men are for a 25 per cent increase and recognition of the union. The company has re-fused to listen to any terms. "There is nothing to arbitrate."

A cable car was deraited on the Col-tage Grove avenue line. A horseshoe had been driven in the slot by some one. In the accident, romiting the grigous was builty injured. He was

removed to a drug store and a doctor called. The physician's first inquiry on arriving on the scene was, "Have you a union button?" "No," replied the scab. "Then you had better take him to the barn for treatment," said the doctor, and he refused to examine

The union men offered to run the mail cars, but their services were retused unless they took off their union buttons. This they would not do.

The demands of the men in detail are 28 cents per hour on electric cars, \$2.50 per day on cable, time and a half for overtime. A workday of not more than eleven and not less than ten became. Every one of them is refused.

A CONSTRUCTIVE POLICY

and Purposes of the American Labor Union in That City.

I am very thankful I am a wage earner, and can take my place in the organization of the General League of the American Labor Union, an or ganization whose basic principles are 'An injury to one is the injury of all," and "The universal strike."

At the first meeting several hun dred listened to the clear exposition of the position of the worker and wage earner today by Mr. David Coates, vice-president of the A. L. U.

At the second meeting Bricklayers Hall was packed, and as Mr. Coates rose to speak, the applause was deaf ening. With deprecatory gestures Mr. Coates said the next thing would be flags. "Well, we do think of the flag. and this organization will make it mean something when it really represents the best interests of every man. woman and child in the nation.

The enthusiasm with which this movement has been received in Chicago almost fills me with fear. Is needs a hundred men to speak and work That this enthusiasm is earn. est is shown in the result of Sunday's meeting, when the clause relating to agreements excluding the sympa thetic strike was stricken from the constitution of the C. F. of L. Tha American calls it radical, but it it simply the preliminary step towards the reorganization of the C. F. of L.

"Our organization has not come here to disrupt or tear down, but toput trades unionism on an economis, and political basis. , I appreciate the courage of men and women who have dared to come out and join this organ ization. In the West we have battled hard; there have been broken heads and disrupted familles, but now we are working so harmoniously that the A. F. of L. is adopting our methods Now we have come here to the heart of the nation, not to organize dual unions, but to make a home for those who are in sympathy with us, ready to do propaganda and educational work along the lines of our princi-

"Our principles are as follows: The A. L. U. is founded on the industrial plan. All the workers in a great in dustry are formed into one compact organization, and the grievance of one is the grievance of all.

"So far every strike of the A. L. U. has been successful without calling a general strike, which the executive board has power to do. Compare that statement with the results of numer. ous strikes in your city.

"We find there is no need of aristocratic unions standing aloof from the common laborer, as the craftsman is fast passing away and their unions disbanding, its members filtering

thousand pounds a year. eats the whole fruit of 6,000. men's labor though a whole year, for you can get a stout spadesmen. to work. and maintain himself for the sum of thirty pounds. Thus we have private individuals. Whose wages are equal to the wages of 7,000 or 8,000 other individuals. What do those highly-paid individuals do to society for their wages? Kill' partridges? Can this last? No, by the soul of man it cannot, and will not, and shall not.—Thomas. Cariyle.

......

THE GRAND STAND STATESMAN.

Ask No Man's Consent When He Is

Required to Obey the Law" Par-

ticularly if He Be Poor.

We ask no man's permission when we require him to obey the law, says

macy, though, occasionally, do we

Republican party? Then, too, when laws are enacted in the interest of

one class they would be bunglers in-deed, to break them when a new one adapted to the very occasion can so easily be gotten, as for instance, the

It is the aye and nay vote in the na-tional congress that settles the ques-tion as to whether the propertyless man shall become a criminal and in legislation the rights of the property-less man, as against property rights, have no consideration. For human-life, as against human life, there is ample protection, but none for in-man life as against property.

ence to the law might injure the

Roosevelt. We do use a little dip

not, Mr. President, particularly wh

A man .with .two. hundred thousand pounds a year. eats

down through the others, thankful, perhaps, to find a resting place with the street laborers. As example, take the locomotive engineers, the most exclusive organization of today-the aristocrats. The electric motor will soon be used on all railroads, and in five years the locomotive engineers will have disappeared completely.

"So in light of these facts we hold the street laborers just as important as the engineer.

"Our organization is democratic. Its officers are elected by the vote of its members. We have the referendum and recall. The only way to remove a man like Sam Parks was to send him to jail. We simply put him back in the ranks.

"All laws are made by referendum vote and all actions of the executive board must be referred to the mean-

Direct Benefit.

It has a strike benefit, but the A L. U. recognizes that money does not win strikes, but men and women ceasing to work do. If we attempt to fight dollar with dollar the other fellow has the cinch.

"The boycott is ineffectual in the old organizations, but we compel our members to obey it, and it has always been successful.

"The interchange card system is another good feature. The street laborer may present his card to the machinist union, and if competent, comes under its jurisdiction without added

"Then our initiation fees and dues are low: \$5 is the highest, averaging only \$1 for initiation, and 20 cents a month dues, thus doing away with the whose presence is largely due nigh institution ress.

You see our aim is not so much to help the fellow on the inside, but to help every wage worker, and if there are not enough jobs to go around we mean to find out the reason why-and change the system.

"Our plan is progressive; it will help every child and woman worker; in fact, it will solve the labor probiem by capturing the government for the workers.

"No member of the A. L. U. is compelled to vote the Socialist ticket. The A. L. U. is not a political organization, but the Socialist party is

the political party of the A. L. U. Mr. Coates goes to Boston to attend the national meeting of the A. F. of

L. and will return here in a few weeks. A permanent organization has been

formed. Time and place will be given

ANNAH FINSTERBACH.

WILL BE REWARDED.

Mitchell to Get a Plum-Keep Poli-May Win "Snaps."

According to Pittsburg reports, John Mitchell will not be a candidate for re-election as president of the United Mine Workers of America at the January convention. The report is fathered by a close personal friend of Mr. Mitchell. The announcement from this apparent source is raised above mere rumor. The same gen-tleman said Mr. Mitchell, assuming that President Roosevelt would be re-elected, decided to lay aside the miners' office to become a member of the president's cabinet, succeeding Gorge B. Cortelyon as secretary of the department of commerce and la bor. Secretary Cortelyon, it is said. has decided not again to be the head of the department and may go back to the position of private secretary to the president.

STILL REACHING OUT.

It is reported from Globe, Ariz, mines, in the Globe district, to the Amalgamated Copper Company has been consummated. The price stated is \$2,500,600. Experts of the Amalgamated Copper Company have been in Globe for the past week and have been examining the property.

The Black Warrior min closed down for the past two years, owing to inability to treat the ores with the present equipment. The Babsons of Boston, textile manufac turers, own the controlling interest, with James A. Fleming, ex-territorial treasurer of Arizona, as president of the company. The Black Warrier is considered one of the best properties in the territory.

SALT OF THE EARTH

A Correspondent in the Chicago Union Leader Explains the Plans | The St. Louis Bottlers Show Their Belief in Working Class Solidarity in an Unmistakable Manner---\$200 in Aid of Western Federation of Miners.

> The Bottlers' local union No. 187, of the International Brewery Work. ers, of St. Louis, have given a sterling proof of the kind of stuff they are made of by donating \$200 in aid of the Western Federation of Miners and by the adoption of the following set of resolutions which have been sent to the American Labor Union Journal for publication:

Resolutions. St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 10. 1903.

Whereas, The members of the Western Federation of Miners have been forced out on strike in defense of human rights and industrial lib. erty, and

Whereas, The capitalist class of Colorado has seen fit to ignore law and order, trample human rights and liberty under foot in the most shameful and illegal manner; therefore be it Resolved, That Local Union No.

A WAIL OF WOE.

187 condemn the actions of Governor Peabody and the militia of Colorado, and protest most emphatically against the unwarranted brutality of the bull pen. Furthermore be it

Resolved by Local No. 187 to give all the moral and financial aid in our power to the Western Federation of Miners in their life and death struggle with the forces of organized capital. Furthermore be it Resolved to call on all workingmen

bear toward their masters both in the industrial and political realm of the nation. Furthermore be it Resolved, That a duplicate copy of these resolutions be sent to Bauer-Zeitung and American Labor.

to study the relationship that they

Union Journal and the Miners' Magazine Yours fraternally BEER BOTTLERS' UNION NO. 187.

Chas. Albrecht, Secy.-Treas.

"OPEN SHOP" IN OPERATION.

Local Advertisers in the Los Angeles Times Are "Hollering Murder."

Los Angeles Cal., Nov. 17 .- (Spe cial Correspondence.)-The Council of Labor is certainly making effective its boycott against the leading local advertisers in the Los Angeles Times. The latest wail of woe, printed in display type in the Times, which devotes a large portion of its space to denouncing labor organizations, as

"We are daily asked: 'Why do you allow the mailing of those lying cards and not take action; certainly you are protected by some law?" kind friends, we are protected. We have before us the legal opinion o the most eminent jurist in the United States, who gives it as his opinion that we can recover damages from individuals as well as unions. There arrived at our office three men who 'Take your advertisement out of the Times.' We said: 'This is a free country and we claim the right to advertise wherever we see returns for our money.' They said: 'You do as we say or we will have you boycotted.' The result you know: Boycott, abuse, villification, damnable lies, cartooning our dead, putting spying employes in our store, and all this because we advertise in the Times. But you ask why are we selected. The plan is simple. we are conquered by abuse, or loss of trade, and go out of the Times, then the next large advertiser will be taken up, and then each one in succession, until every advertiser in the Times is withdrawn. We claim to be getting the hard knocks, but doing lots toward saving the other fellow."

Yes, you are getting" the hard knocks," and as long as you employ child labor, denounce labor organiza tions and advertise in the Los Angeles Times, you can expect no other treatment from the tollers.

Union men and women can continue the good work by encouraging the work of the various anti-Times committees throughout the United States and Canada.

Have you an anti-Times committee in your organization?

The Ontario Trades and Labor congrees of Canada will place a ticket in the field at the next general election. this sort of thing in the future.

Printers Are Enjoined from Interfering in Any Manner with Scab Plant.

Judge Belden, of Hamilton, Ohio, has granted one of the most sweeping injunctions ever issued by an Ohio court. It was directed against the Hamilton Typographical Union, the Hamilton Co-operative Trades and Labor Council and the Nonparell Printing Company, publishers of the county trade organ. The defendants are enjoined from continuing a boycott on the Republican-News or firms which advertise in it, and ordered that interference of EVERY SORT with the boycott was to force the plaintiff to unionize and abandon its "open shop" policy, which policy was established by President Roosevelt's strike commission, and is now being adopted by business men's organizations all over the country. This policy is expected to be the death of organized labor, inasmuch as it appears to be fair before the law, while it thoroughly insures continued competition in the labor market, organized labor having no power to insure competition among the organized capitalists and, moreover, no power to remove their legal advantages in the struggle.-- Ex.

ONLY ONE WAY.

In reply to a communication from President Gompers of the American Federation of Labor concerning the eight hour and injunction bills which he expects the capitalists to pass at the next session of congress, the Omaha Coopers' Union has adopted a reso. lution stating that via the Socialist party is the only way for organized lasor to go into politics. The coopers, it appears, are tired of gaining political concessions through the spigot while their employers gain special privileges through the bunghole.-Workers' Tri-City Gazette.

According to the Chicago Tribune, before the end of the year more than one million of men will be idle. Those union men who don't believe in united political action now have an opporturity to tell us how to guard against

BLOOD ON HIS HANDS

Russian General Dismissed in Disgrace for Butchering Working People—Is It Humanity or Fright That Promots the Czar? Verily the World Doth Move.

The czar has dismissed in disgrace General Dragomiroff, who commanded at Kieff during the strike riots when several hundred persons were slaugh. tered. The czar disposed of the "I cannot have that man at Keiff any longer. His hands are stained with human blood." Since when did the smell of human blood become distasteful to the tiger of the Steppes, who has left a trail of whitening bones across the continent of Asia? What has occurred to change the inclina-tions of a man whose entire line rocks with atrocities only equaled by the savage tribes, yet by them only used against their enemies? Can it be that Nicholas, like William, has his car to the ground and has already caught an echo of the rumbling of that storm which portends dire things for those who oppress the masses?

The tyrannical, bloodthirsty policy of the czara could only have been tol-erated under a condition of society which was based on profit. It was unprofitable to quarrel with the Rusuaprofitable to quarrel with the Russian Bear, therefore he was permitted to bathe in the blood and tears of helpless victims, whose cries of angulah, mounting heavenward, ought to have wrung condign punishment on their oppressors from any other delty than one of stone, and now the blood of a few hundred peasants is distanteful to the Russian Moloch. Verily, the world doth move.

American Labor Union Journal

Published Weekly by the American Labor Union.

OFFICERS

President—Daniel McDonald, Box 1067, Butte, Mont.
Vice-President—David C. Coates, Denver, Colo.
Secretary-Treasurer—Clarence Smith, Box 1067, Butte, Mont.

EXECUTIVE BOARD.

EXECUTIVE BOARD.

Edward Boyce, Denver, Colo
John W. Dale, Butte, Mont.

F. W. Ott, Laramie, Wyo.

F. W. Walton, Box 202, Wallace, Idaho.

M. E. White, 301 Spruce street, Leadville, Colo.

Rees Davis, Helena, Mont.

John Riordan, Phoenix, B. C.

Fifty Cents Per Year, in Advance. Office, 174 Pennsylvania Building, Butte, Mont.

P. O. Box 1067. Entered at the Butte, Montana, Postoffice a: Second, class matter.

0 Wilson L Goodspeed, Chicago, Eastern Advertising Representative

Address all communications, remittances, etc., to Clarence Smith, Man iger, Box 1967, Butte, Montana.

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1903.

THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION REVIEWED CLARENCE SMITH

August 13 commenced a series of weekly contributions by the secre-ary treasurer, reviewing the newly proposed constitution, which will be coted upon by referendum of the membership of the American Labor Union in December, 1903.

ARTICLE IX

(Continued from Last Week.)

In order that there might always be a considerable reserve in the defense fund it is provided in section 11 that the fund shall accumulate for six months before payments shall be made therefrom. There fore, if the new Constitution is adopted and becomes effective February 1, 1904, the defense fund will not be available until August 1st of the same year, by which time there should be a considerable sum in the

"Sec. 11. No payments of any character whatsoever shall be made from the defense fund for the aid or assistance of any national, international or local union united with the American Labor Union until such union has contributed to the defense fund in accordance with the provisions in this Constitution for a period of six consecutive months, during which period said union must have remained in good standing with respect to all other departments, per capita tax, assessments, or any payments of any kind whatsoever required by the American Labor

I have already noted in a preceding article that the General Secretary-Treasurer is to be bonded in a reliable surety company in the sum of \$25,000 for the faithful performance of his duties, including the responsibility for the safe-keeping of the funds of the organization. Section 12 of this article further safeguards the treasury in providing that payments for any department of the general headquarters can be made only by check, all checks to be signed by the General President. It will be remembered that the General President will also be heavily bonded. Section 12 reads:

Sec. 12. All funds in the several departments of the American Labor Union shall be deposited by the general secretary-treasurer in a reliable bank or financial institution, to be designated by the general executive board, and no funds of the American Labor Union, or any department thereof, shall be paid out of the designated depository except on checks or drafts drawn and signed by the general secretary-treasurer and countersigned by the general pesident; said checks or drafts shall be numbered consecutively and shall be in a form and of a safety pattern approved and adopted by the general executive board, and shall not again be changed in form or design except by order of the general executive board.

This ends Article IX. Article X. which will be considered next covers miscellaneous matters, including duties of general officers to the American Labor Union and establishment of jurisdiction of national and international unions,

ARTICLE X.

The first section of Article X is intended to protect the American Labor Union in the enjoyment of good service from officers and salaried members of the General Executive Board It means, in a nutshell, that the A. L. U. will expect, and insist upon, full value in service for salaries paid its official servants. There can be no side grafts or double salaries for those salaried by the general organization. It is a safe law and a just one. The section follows:

"Section 1. The General President, General Vice-President, General Secretary-Treasurer, regularly salaried members of the General Executive Board and regularly salaried general officers and organizers of the American Labor Union shall not accept or retain any other office in the American Labor Union, or any national, international, state, district, city or local union united with the American Labor Union, or any other labor organization, or any political city, county, state or federal office or position under any government, municipal, state or federal, and shall not represent any political party in any convention, and shall not accept any elective or appointive office of any character from any political party, or perform service for compensation for any other person or institution whatsoever. Members of the General Executive Board, who are not regularly salaried by the American Labor Union, shall not represent any political party in convention, and shall not accept any appointive or elective office of any character from any political party."

General officers must at least pay dues promptly, according to section 2, which reads:

Sec. 2. Should any general officer become delinquent in fees, dues, per capita tax or assessment to the American Labor Union, or any national, international or local union in the American Labor Union with which he is united, he shall immediately forfeit his office."

I will first state section 3, which is in two paragraphs, after which

I will discuss each paragraph separately:

"Sec. 3. National, international, state, district, city or local unions shall not be chartered by the American Labor Union unless they conform in construction and methods to the principles of the American Labor Union as defined in this Constitution.

"National or international unions or local unions, chartered by the American Labor Union, shall be formed on the industrial union plan, and charters shall not be granted to any national or international union claiming jurisdiction over any industry for which a charter has already

It has already been shown that the American Labor Union is radically different in all essential principles from any previous organization that has sought to organize the American working class into a central body. This difference is shown throughout the new Constitution. In the very first article it is given as the fixed policy that the principle of industrialism shall prevail, in opposition to the principle of strict craft autonomy. This principle means in effect that there shall, in the railway service, for instance, be a strong bond of union between employes, instead of the separate warring factions of engineers, switchmen, telegraphers, etc., as at present. The same principle would apply alike to all industries. Another principle distinctive of the American Labor Union is that of the pure initiative and referendum in the making of laws and the election of officers. A feature of great interest is that of the central defense fund. endent working class political program-which protects the union from being sold by grafters, and is a feature of great advantage to the membership. A splendid principle of the American Labor Union, decidedly different from the helpless A. F. of L., is the power to call the universal strike, if necessary. These are the principles of form, on and method, and no union with principles antagonistic to se can be admitted to the A. L. U.

The second parargaph will protect the national and international un-in their jurisdiction over the industries for which their charters shall

tion 4 is so easy of understanding that a simple statement of it

will be all that will be necessary:

"Sec. 4. The jurisdiction of national or international unions, formed

on the industrial union plan and chartered by the American Labor Union,

"All employes of any character whatsoever, irrespective of trade, craft, occupation or calling, title or compensation, employed in one industry shall be eligible to membership in and under the jurisdiction of a national or international chartered union having jurisdiction over that industry, provided that local unions on the federal union plan shall not be required to surrender the membership acquired by them over any trade, craft, occupation, calling or industry when the number of members embraced in such federal union and engaged in such industry does not exceed twenty-five, and provided further that the members of one trade or industry embraced in a federal union when in excess of twenty-five shall not withdraw from such federal union and form a local union, chartered either by the American Labor Union direct or by a national or international union, united therewith, unless two-thirds or more of the members of such trade or industry petition in favor thereof.'

This ends Article X. Article XI, which will be discussed next week, will treat of nominations and elections by the initiative and referendum system. Every member ought to read it. Look for it next week,

Clarence Fruit

General Secretary-Treasurer American Labor Union.

HONESTY-WHAT DOES IT CONSIST IN?

Some people say that there is every possible incentive to lie, to steal and to take advantage of our fellows under the present system of business. This is true for the small business men, who have no chance to become wealthy, but not for the wage work-

The petty storekeeper and small employer does business on the five and ten cent plan and his ideas and ambitions are all on the same order, hence his trivial stealings from every one with whom he comes in contact in a business way.

With the wage worker, however, it is different. In the majority of cases he has no opportunity to over-reach his fellows, for he has only one thing to sell, his labor, and to get the highest price for it is he is forced to bargain collectively.

In this bargaining there are two things only to consider, viz., the cost of living and the competition for

competition for jobs being keen, the wage earner is forced to sell himself for just enough to keep him while he is working-or to starve without working.

In this bargaining there is no chance for the wage worker to take a mean advantage of the other fellow, he sells himself, and he gives to the employer complete control of his actions during working hours.

The employer buys labor power, and his better paid wage slaves, who are hired as slave drivers, see to it that the wage worker is kept up to the highest possible speed and does not shirk his part of the bargain,

The competition for jobs being low the wage earner can get a higher price for his labor, but he must still submit to be robbed of four-fifths of his labor product, for the privilege of making enough to live. But in this process he has no chance to make short change, to give short weights or to substitute shoddy for

the real article, to any extent. Hence it is among the wage working class that we must look to find honesty of purpose, cleanness of character and true manhood and woman hood .- U. B. of R. E. Journal.

A Fable.

Once upon a time a tribe of people suffered and died from thirst There was a fine spring of pure water placed in their midst by God, but two men who disputed over ownership locked the spring up and when the men, women and children cried for water, the medicine men said, "You must not disturb those two men in their fight for possession, they were born in New Jersey and God has given unto them the water."

This was very much like two New Jersey corporations locking up the mines in Butte.-C. McH.

Co operation in Ireland.

Co-operation is making marvelous progress in Ireland. Latest reports show a membership of 60,000 in socleties of this kind. There are cooperative banks, co-operative dairies, stores, cheese factories and also cooperative banks. Libraries are also being started. The credit is given to Sir Horace Plunkett.

-Thanksgiving Ten-Day Sale Began Monday November 16 Big Bargains In Every Department Hennessy

New Overcoats

We have styles to suit every taste. Ultra fashionable coats to suit those who can afford to buy one every season, and more staple styles for men who want them to last through two or more asons. The medium overcoat is suitable for all occasions—it's full, boxy, comfortable length, reaching just below the knees. We show them made of the most desirable cloths for fall and winter wear.



Men's \$12 to \$15 Top Coats for \$7.75 These light-weight overcoats are made of the serviceable covert cloths and in gray and black cheviots. These are certainly great values.

Men's SIS Overcoats for SIO.75 These are of medium weight and are shown in black and gray. Well made, serviceable garments.

Men's \$15 Overcoats for \$10

Stylish winter weight coats, in all the popular cloths and latest fashions, including the belt back cloth styles

Men's \$20 Overcoats for \$15

Winter weight coats in all the popular cloths and latest fashions, including the belt back cloth

Hen's Nobby Winter Suits at \$11.75

A choice lot of men's black and fancy sack suits, stylish and service able, in all styles. Suits worth from \$15.00 to \$20.00, go at \$11.75.

flicted; neither do I promise a oure in a few days or offer free treatment in order to secure their patronage, but I guarantee a perfect, safe and lasting cure in the quickest possible time, without leaving injurious aftereffects in the system, and at the lowest possible cost for conscientious, skillful and successful service."

Men's Diseases

There is seldom a day that I am not consulted by an unfortunate sufferer would have cured him and saved him mobile condition in its early stages, I are to consulted by an unfortunate sufferer who, if he had consulted me in regard to the case, therefore, I say to you if you are suffering from any disease, or condition becallar to men, or if you have been a victim and been disappointed in not setting a permanent cure elsewhere. I would ask that you come to my office. I will explain to you OUR SYSTEM OF TREATMENT, which I have originated and developed after a whole life's experience in the treatment of special diseases of men. I will give you a thorough examination, together with an honest and scientific opinion of your case. If I find you are incurable I will honestly tell you so. If I find your case curable I will give you a legal guarantee to cure you.

If you are a victim of Nervo-Sexual Debility, with all its distressing symptome, you certainly do not intend to remain so You have only one life to live. Why not live if in the full enjoyment of abundant vitality and perfect health? The fact that you have taken inferior remedies to no avail should not destroy your faith in all treatment, nor your hope of a radical cure. During my long term of several particular experience I have discussed the more supported in the first of the consultation of the delicate tissues surrounding the lax and unduly expanded seaminal ducts, contracting them to their normal condition, which stops night emissions, dries up day drains and prevents prematureness. It toos not stimulate temporarily, but restores permanently. It allays the irritation of the delicate tissues surrounding the lax and unduly expanded seaminal ducts, contracting them to their normal condition, which stops night emissions, dries up day drains and prevents prematureness. It follows the more proposed to the proposed proposed to the proposed proposed to the proposed propo



YELLEK MEDICAL INSTITUTE

N. E. Cor. W. Broadway and Montana Sts., Butte, Montana OFFICE HOURS: 9 a. m. to 12 m; 1 p. m. to 5 p. m.; 7 to 9; Sunday, 10 to 12. (Authorized by the laws of the state of Montana.)

The largest Hardware Store in the Northwest. Carry a full line of Mining and Milling Machinery, Bollers, Engines, Etc. A full assort-ment of Shelf Hardware, Mechanics' Tools, Monitor Steel Ranges and Heaters, Crockery, Granite and Tinware. Correspondence and orders

MONTANA HARDWARE CO., Butte, Mont.

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY

Anaconda Brewing Co.

Brewers of the Celebrated Anaconda Beer

Telephone No. 44

Anaconda, Montana



IT MAKES Light Wholesome

Royal Milling C. GREAT FALLS

Eugene V. Debs

Says of the United Brotherhood of Railway Employees:

It is gratifying to know that progressive men are joining the U. B. of R. E., and that in spite of the opposition of railway companies and their reactionary allies, it promises to become a power in the labor movement.

The Railway Employes' Journal, a monthly magazine, published by the U. B. of R. E., supports the great American Labor Union movement that is spreading throughout the land, and has many features of interest to all practical railroad men.

\$1 a year. Ask for it at news stands. 50c for 6 months, or send us 25c for a 3 months' trial subscription. Address 226 Parrot Building, San Francisco, Cal.

. . .

************* PRINTING

Union Laber On Every Mail Orders Receive Prompt Attention...

OATES & ROBERTS **Printers and Publishers**

Phone 887-A - 114 E. Broadway BUTTE - - MONTANA \$......

Journal subscription, cards, 50c each. Buy some now.

Your Banking No matter how small, no matter how

DALY BANK & TRUST CO. Of Anaconda. CAPITAL, \$100,000.00

Will give it careful attention. Will give it careful attention.
We try, by courtesy and fancess, to meet
the needs of all.

John R. Toole.......President M. B. Greenwood....Vice President Louis V. Bennett......Cashier F. C. Norbeck......Assistant Cashier



Under state supervision. Five per cent-interest, payable quarterly, paid on deposits.

Money to Loan on Real Estate F. AUG. HEINZE, President. A. N. Clements Cashler.

Charles R. Leonard, Pres.; T. R. Hinds, V. Pres.; Fayette Harrington, Cashier. Capital \$100,000.00.

The Silver Bow National Bank

of Butte City.

This bank solicits accounts, offers prompt and careful attention to business of customers. Collections promptly attended to.

Transacts a general banking business. Pays sterest on time deposits.

Directors—Charles R. Leonard, F. Aug.
Heinze, S. Marchesseau, A. Balmforth, R. A., Louis, C. W. Newton, T. R. Hinds, John Maclinniss, Fayette Harrington.

SAVINGS BANK

BUTTE, MONTANA.

A general banking business * transacted. Interest paid on * deposits.

DIRECTORS:

John A. Creighton, Simeon V.
Kemper, George W. Stapelton,
Anthony H. Barrett, Thomas M.
Hodgens, Erssmis D. Leavitt,
Immes O. Hodgens, Morris S. Lar-

Orton brothers, planes and organs.



H. L. MAURY Attorney at Law Buite 120, Pennsylvania Bidg., Butte.

M. DONLAN

Attorney at Law
131 Pennsylvania Building, Butte. ARTISTIC BOOKBINDING

AND BLANK BOOKS. CHAS. BESSETTE

WATCH REPAIRING Watches Repaired in the Best Man-ner Possible at Low Prices by D. Gir-son, 24 E. Park St., Butte.

JOE RICHARDS The Butte Undertaker

Dr. Elmer W. Trainer Dilice, 241 Penn. Bik. Phone 997-M.

1. CALDER, D. D. S., DENTIST, Stice, new Sustay Building, Science 29 & 48, Third Floor, (Take Elevator).

C. B. HOSKINS

DRUGGIST

World Package Express lessenger Co. TELEPHONE 200

egons at all times. The only Union Manager Company in Butts

dware, Storage, Stove Repairs, GEORGE OECHSLI. New and Second Hand Goods, Telephone 923-3.

NEWS NOTES FROM FIELD OF LABOR

FAITH, HOPE AND CHARITY.

Faith in Their Own Class, Hope for Its Future and Charity for Its Weaknesses Will Ultimately Gulde Aright.

Edr. American Labor Union Journal: The setting in of the winter season sees Sequeia, California, Union No. 274, with a smaller membership than last spring, owing to the incoming and outgoing of the laborers of this place.

We need to have the entire lumber craft of the Pacific coast organized under the A. L. U. Then laborers moving from place to place to secure a change of climate would only need to carry their transfers and traveling cards with them. As it is men who labor only two or three months in this place who need every dollar for their support and ordinary expense do not feel like joining our union. We are very proud to say that we have in our ranks all the steady men in the employ of the West Side Lumber Company.

We deplore the fact that the American Federation has gained a foothold in some of the lumber camps for that organization usually makes signal fallures, as we have witnessed at Clovis, Fresno county, and Fort Bragg, Medicine county.

We need organizers in this state who are first of all heart and soul in the work, and those who are fluent speakers, of great personal magnetism and last and most emphatic of all, who work for the laboring man and do not seek to line their own greedy pockets with the laborers' scanty earnings.

We find our enemies here not our employers, for they have certainlybeen magnanimous toward us, but in the character and destruction of the workers themselves. Character is built on the three graces: faith, hope and charity, and unless we hope for better conditions, no less we have faith in each other, and unless we feel that brotherly love, which will enable us to sacrifice our own interests and pleasures for the good of others, we will never accomplish our ends.

On the evening of the 24th ult., we had quite a little rally in Sonora, with representatives from Tuolumne. Carters, Jamestown, Columbia and Stent, mostly from the Miners' unions. Our ultimate aim is to make Tuolumne one of the great, union counties of California. We are much pleased with the progress of our sister union in Sonora, MARION A. PETERSON,

Journal Correspondent.

HELENA (MONT.) FAIR LIST.

The merchants and business men whose names appear on this list do not belong to any organization opposed to labor unions:

Wholesale liquors and cigars-Goodkind Bros. Clothing stores-Sheyer Bros., Main street. Gans & Klein, Main street. Anderson Bros., Main street, C. J. Breier, Main street. Capital Clothing Co., Main street. Jos. Davis Co., Main street. Jewelry and clothing-R. Asheim & Co. J. Fish. Hotels-Grand Central. Cosmopolitan.

Restaurants. Gleason Bros., Broiler. Smith's Cafe, 5th avenue, Colorado Restaurant. White's, 138 S Main street. Thomas Nixon

Helena Brewery Co.'s Restaurant. Central Beer Hall. Groceries, grain and feed-Jas. Walker, Broadway.

Rodney Street Grocery Co., Dr. Miller. Benj. Pizer & Son, Rodney street. Keeler & Bourne, Sixth avenue Stubbs & Co., N. P. Depot. J. Gordon, N. P. Depot. E. Peterson, East Helena.

Hardware-Helena Hardware Co Shoe Stores-Louis Arnold. Sam Alexander. . Harry B. Walker.

P. J. Sdwards, Park avenue. Ladies' furnishings-I M Alexander

Dry Goods-John A. Simon & Co., Broadway. Cigar stores

Jake Post, Main street. G'eason Bros., Main street, Carteon Main street. oke House, Main street. Goodman's, Main street. arles', No. 58 S. Main street. st Jarvis, Broadway.

C. L. Parker, 107 Sixth as C. L. Parker, 107 Sith agence.
Chas. Cram, Warren street.
Theo. Walcome, 1428 Helena ave.
C. T. Matthews, 1402 Helena ave.
Morgan's, Broadway.
Wm. Elzner, Broadway.
Mrs. C. H. McKinney, 407 N. Main

ncan & Co., People's Market.

S. R. Nevil. Hobsek street. W. H. Moran, East Helena. C. J. Wagenbreth, East Helena. Laundry-

Union Laundry Co, Broadway. Drug Stores-John Schonborn.

Barber Shops-C. H. McKinney, 401 N. Main street. Joe Bowers, 310 N. Main street. The Grandon Hotel Barber Shop, Grissons', 9 S. Main street. Wm. Laurimore, 33 1-3 S. Main st. Chas. Heilig, 37 S. Main street.

J. M. Reid, 49 S. Main street. Helena Hotel Barber Shop. Grand Central Hotel Barber Shop. Franks', 22 N. Main street. Kreitz's, 28 N. Main street. Furniture-

Herrman & Co., Broadway. Business houses inadvertently omitted from the foregoing list will be added to revised lists upon notifying Helena Trades and Labor Assembly, P. O. Box 483.

A SLAVE DRIVER.

Levis Fired for Agitating-Stemmetz Would Own the Worker Body and Soul. Tuolumne, Cal., Nov. 4, 1903.

Ed. American Labor Union Journals As the old saving is, "there is something in this part of the country now." The Standard Lumber Company of Sonora is fighting the union in earnest. Two weeks ago I went down to Sonora and got a job. I went for the express purpose of building up Sonora Federal No. 429. Myself and another member of that local worked hard to get some of the boys to join and the rest of them talking about it. On Saturday, October 24, we held a union rally which was well attended by the mill boys. Brothers Birner and Peterson, of Sequoia union, were present, also Brother Fulmer, of Summersville Miners' Union, and Brother Murray, of Soulsbyville union; besides members from Jamestown and Columbia Miners' Unions. Brother Fulmer gave a splendid address on organized labor and its duties. I followed him with a complete history of the A. L. U. and its objects, explaining the cause of its existence and the united effort it was making to free the laboring man from bondage.

Brothers Birner, Peterson and Murray made interesting speeches.

The rally was a grand success, and as a result Sonora Federal is growing fast. The next week after the rally the great labor play and drama, "Capital and Labor," was played to a big house that put the finishing touches on. The town has been in an uproar ever since.

Yesterday morning I was informed by the Standard Lumber Company that my services were not needed any longer. On asking what was the reason, I was told that I had been too active for the union; that I had made a union speech at a public meeting, and otherwise interfered with the company's business. I told the manager, D. H. Steinmitz, that they claimed the right to organize, and we claimed the same right and were going to do it. A short time after I was ordered off the company's grounds.

Although I am blacklisted, I got in: my work. The company has been working in an underhand way to break up the union. I was determined to make them come out in the open and fight, and succeeded.

Mr. Stemmitz told me that he had spotters and traitors enough in the mill to let him know all who joined the union, and that he would fire every man who joined. One of the members of the union and myself got sixteen applications in the mill last Monday, so that we will sooon be strong enough to hold our own.

One great drawback to the union is this The Standard Lumber company sent back east for men to run its sash and door factory when it started up. The company paid their way out here and brought some of their families. They allow the men to pay the company back at so much a month. The result is that a great many of them are in debt to the company from \$50 to \$300; in other words, the company has a mortgage on the lives the men and they are afraid to act.

Mr. Stemmitz is the worst enemy organized labor has to contend with in this part of the country. He is a scoundrel masquerading in a man's clothes. He should be held in contempt by all honest men. He tries to rule his men both while at work and after their work is done. He has been having his day; now we will bave ours in the near future.

What is the matter with the other unions in California? I never see any communications from them. Wake up, brothers, and let the world know that you are still alive. Yours in unity, HERBERT S. LEVIS,

Organizer A. L. U., Tuolumne, Cal.

The Diamond Jo Steambest com-pany will replace its negro containess with white men and expects to save money thereby through a lesser wars

OUR PROPAGANDA BRIGADE

C. F. Wood, of Hartford, Conn., 1 sends in for 12 yearly subscription cards. He will help the Journal to increase its circulation 50,000.

Bro. King of Sula, Mont., and Bro. Reinhart of Boonville, Ind., are each down for a year. Bro. Smith of Boundary, Wash, is also down for a

Comrade Vandervoost of Chicago increases his order to 20 copies per week. The way to aid the spread of the new trades unionism is to circulate the Journal.

Member of ex-Board Riordan of Phoenix (B. C.) orders 25 copies of the Special Edition for propaganda work. There was never a better orgamizer's issue published in the same number of pages than the A. L. U. Journal of September 3.

A. L. U., No. 341, of Corning, Cal., sends in three new subs. There are a number of splendid workers in this union. Men who can both think and act. Some of them are destined to cut a very prominent figure in the trades union movement of California.

Honest John Brandstetter of the San Francisco Cooks and Waiters says: "It gives me great pleasure to become a reader of your splendid, straightforward journal; therefore I am sending your a money order for \$1.00 to cover my subscription for two Years.

Bro. Kindorf of St. Louis, who orders six yearly sub cards, says: "The Journal is the only paper through which we can learn the real state of affairs in the Western country. * * Hope you will continue to handle

labor troubles in a class-conscious manner.

Local Davenport (Iowa) will subscribe for 1,000 copies of the Journal for four weeks for free distribution. This local has worked very hard in support of the striking button workers, although they are not affiliated with the A. L. U. This makes no difference to the Davenport local, how-

Ore., writes the Journal as follows: "Send me 50 of the special edition A. L. U. Journal. Your editorials on Lasor Day, or What Should Be Said on That Day, was quite appropriate and to the point, and should be in the hands of every wage worker in the

Bro. J. W. Schrader of Portland,

Anton Kolman of Chicago, Ill. sends in 30 subscribers to the Journal. Let every friend of the Journal do likewise and we will have our 50,000 increase in jig time. You can do it, boys, if you will but try. Fifty cents a year is not 1 cent a week. There

A UNION HOME.

Labor Temple at Grand Junction, Colo., Under Way.

A recently abandoned schoolhouse has just been purchased by J. W. Sawyer, a member of Federal Labor Union No. 267, and is being renovated and remodeled for use as a la-bor temple. It will make adequate hall room for the organizations using it, and nearly every night in the mouth is already taken. The Social-ist party will also have its headquarters there; and the Unitarian People's church will also make its home there. Popular talks will be given every Sunday evening on economic topics.

Significant Meeting.

An unusual meeting was held in the Labor Temple recently addressed by J. W. Osborne. The meeting was nignificant for the number of workingmen present. They predominated in numbers. In fact, there was only a sprinkling of others. The meeting was one of the most intensely interesting we have ever held here, because of the deep preoccupation of the working class audience with the logical, clear reasoning of the speaker. Men lingered in the ball for me time to talk with the speaker and to listen to the proceedings of the Socialist local. The work goes on. J. MONROE STEWART.

Cut Sole Workers' Union

Cut Sole Workers' Union No. 445, A. U., of Lynn, Mass, was addressed some of its officers at Monday even-'s meeting. In all, twenty two mem bers were admitted and six applieations for membership were received. making a total of 160 members to date-Lynn Item.

Will Continue Special Rates.

are few men who would not be willing to spend the price of four "high balls" for a year's reading. Go after them.

The Journal has received a generous praise from its subscribers and readers and we value it highly. What we now want is subscribers, and we ask our friends to help us get them. Those who wish us well and are auxious to see the tactics abandoned that have been used to fool the masses for years will join our propaganda brigade and pledge us 25 new subscribers at once.

The special edition of the American Labor Union Journal, consisting of sixteen pages, is a very creditable production, typographically and otherwise, being profusely illustrated with fine portraits of men prominent in labor circles. The paper contains much of great interest to the masses of the people, and, aside from its Socialistic utterances, should command the attention of the reading public.-Butte Miner.

"Your paper is an excellent one and I think it does an immense amount of good," says Ryan Walker, the cartoonist, who has recently started a publication temporarily known as Warren's Monthly, out of regard for the feelings of Brother Madden, who would doubtless be thrown into a fit if it were labeled Socialist. The first number is splendid, and the price is only one dollar a year. It is published at Rich Hill, Mo., and fills a long-felt want. Walker is located at 28 Lafayette place, New York.

Bro. Herbert S. Lewis of Tuolumne, Cal., in a recent letter to the Journal, says:

"Enclosed please find nineteen (19) subscriptions to the A. L. U. Journal, and nine dollars and fifty cents to pay for same. "I am glad to say for the Journal

that it is the only labor paper that dares to come out and stand for the true interests of labor, regardless of its enemies. May its work never end till the Co-operative Commonwealth is established. I would rather miss my breakfast than the Journal. There is none to fill its place."

Brother Solon, of Chicago, who has returned from the convention of the International Glove Workers' union at Gloversville, N. Y., says: "The way you do things as trades unionists is what opens the eyes of some of us pure and simples also; the information with regard to the way in which you go about to win a strike and the readiness and vigor with which the A. L. U. goes to the assistance of its locals is what is making some of us think of the west. * * * Some day something may occur that will surprise somebody. Just stick to the handle and chop away.

LOW DUES KILL UNIONS.

What Henry White, of the Garment Workers, Has to Say.

The menace of the unions is the stinginess of its members in the matter of dues. They begrudge every penny paid into an institution that gives returns which makes the Standard Oil dividends look beggarly in comparison. They spend more on peanuts or chewing gum than they contribute to maintain an organization upon which their livelihood and their hopes depend. Five or 10 cents a week they call dues, and many of the member -if they had their way-would actually prefer to go back to their former helpless state in order to save this petty amount. This is one of the disagreeable realities we have to face, and yet we denounce employers for their greed when workers are unwilling to make such trifling sacrifices in order to gain independence and better conditions. These selfsame work. men will spend their meager wages without thought of the morrow, but the pennies paid into the union are always too much. They will not dispute that their wages have been raised from \$1 to \$5 a week; that their hours have been reduced several each day; that their grievances have been redressed by means of the union, but they pay the so-called dues as though they were being robbed. It is just this spirit that threatens the existonce of the union should they encounter adversity or go into a prolonged struggle,-Henry White.

United States District Judge Chas.

arlange has issued an injunction restraining the cotton screwmen, the longshoremen and other leves laborers of New Orleans from interfering with the loading of ships, which will be carried on by non-union labor. The crisis in the levee strike was postponed by the action of Mayor Capdevielle, who called a halt while he attempted arbitration. After twelve hours of fruitless effort he declared tonight that he could do nothing, and notified the ship agents that he would protect them in their efforts to work the non-union men who have been

Hamburg Corn Cure Cures For 25c

YOUR MONEY BACK IF IT DON'T

> We make Hamburg Corn Cure ourselves. We think it is a better corn cure than anything on the market. That's why we offer to give the money back if it falls to

We mail it free for 25 cents in postage stamps.

Eastman's Kodak Agency

Huyler's Candy Agency

PAXSON & ROCKEFELLER **Red Cross Drug Store**

> 24 West Park St. Montana

> > 'Phone 74.

MONTANA TRUCK & TRANSFER CO. General Transfer Line, Furniture Van and Storage.

Dealers in Hay, Grain, Coal and Wood.

Office, 15 West Broadway. Telephone 23. W. J. Christie, Mgr.

American Labor Union PRICE LIST OF SUPPLIES

To Take Effect Sept. 3, 1903

600 pages 6.25
800 pages 7.50
Letter heads, printed for locals (expressage not prepaid), per 250... 2.25
Same, per 500... 2.75
Same, per 1,000... 4.50
Delinquent notices, per 100... 1.50
(No membership due cards sold at this list after February 1, 1504, card system effective February 1.)
Labels, in cloth, per 1,000... 1.00
Labels, in paper, per 1,000... 30
Official receipt book, 100 receipts in book 75

February 1, 1904. New card system ef-fective February 1. READ DIRECTIONS CAREFULLY.

READ DIRECTIONS CAREFULLY.

Expressage or postage will be prepaid on all supplies, except letter heads and envelopes, charges on which must be paid by the receiver. Should any agent claim charges on any supplies other than those mentioned, take his receipt for money paid, notify the secretary-treasurer, so that he may investigate.

When ordering write all names very plainly, giving full postoffice address, as well as nearest express office.

To avoid delays and to insure promptness in filling orders, payment should accompany every order for supplies. Remit by-postal money order, express money order, draft or registered letter. Do not send slaver in currency in open mail, as this office will not be responsible for money so sent.

CLARENCE SMITH,

Secretary Treasurer.

P. O. Box 1057, Butte, Mont.

doubled.

327 votes.

given next week.

also in Douglas county, a gain of 152

is reported, while in Omaha proper

600 or 700 of increase is conceded.

The county may therefore double its

vote for the state ticket next year,

ported from the small towns obtains

in other places the state vote may be

Colorado.

Colorado, notably in the mining dis-

tricts, where the populist candidate

for judge, Owens, seems to have re-

ceived many votes formally cast for

the Socialist party. Increases are re-

ported from a number of places, but

not enough to offset the falling off

elsewhere. The Socialist vote for

governor last year was 7.562, but it is

not likely this year's vote will reach

In San Francisco the lowest So-

clalist vote cast was 1,094 as against

915 at the last municipal election.

At Providence, R. I., the Socialist

party candidate for governor polled

Full and better returns will

The Ohio Election.

candidate for governor of Ohio defeat.

ed Tom Johnson badly, having a plur-

ality of 125,000. The result will also

give 90 votes out of a total of 143 for

the re-election of Mark Hanna to the

United States senate. The shut down

threat got in its work again.

Myron F. Herrick, the republican

WILLIAM MAILLY.

National Secretary.

more than half that number.

A heavy decrease is reported from

and if the same increase already re-

NORTH COAST . LIMITED **OBSERVATION CAR**

BUTTE SCHEDULE	Arrive	Depart
WESTBOUND No. 1, North Coast Limited No. 5, Burlington Ex- press No. 15, Twin City Ex- press EASTBOUND, No. 2, North Coast Limited Siepper sor this train open for reception of passen- gers at 9,10 p. m. No. 6, Burlington Ex- press No. 74, Twin City Ex- press No. 74, Twin City Ex- press	7:30 p.m. 2:00 p.m. II:30 s.m. II:30 p.m.	7:40 p.m 2:10 p.m. 1:55 a.m. 1:40 p.m

No. 1, North Coast Limited, from St. Paul and Eastern points to the Pacific Coast. No. 2, North Coast Limited, from the Pa-cific Coast to St. Paul, Duluth and principal tern points.

o. f. Burlington Express, from Kansas City
o. f. Burlington Express, from Kansas City
all B. & M. R. R. points and all N. P.
ots west of Billings to Scattle and Ta-

6, Burlington Express, from Seattle and na to Billings and all B. & M. R. R.

No. 13. Local connection from Twin City spress from St. Paul and all Eastern points. No. 14. Local connection with Twin City Exests for St. Paul and all points East. Passengers for Twin Bridges, Sheridan, At. R. Norris and Pony branches leave Butte on o. 14. and arrive in Butte from those points No. 5. Trains on these branches do not no Sundays.

Office, Corner Park and Main Street. W. H. MERRIMAN, G. A.

GreatNorthern Railway

SHORT ROUTE---FAST TIME To Minneapolis and St. Paul

Connecting with All Railways for New York, Chicago and All Points East and South

J. E. DAWSON, General Agent.

OREGON SHORT LINE R.R. Fast Time

PULLMAN DINING and LIBRARY CAR ROUTE

SALT LAKE DENVER OMAHA KANSAS CITY, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS And All Pointe East.

-SHORT LINE TO-

COLORADO, ARIZONA AND MEXICO. SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES PORTLAND GCEAN OR BAIL.

No. 9 arrives at 6:40 p. m. No. 7 arrives 2:48 a. m. No. 8 leaves 4:45 p. m. No. 10 leaves 2:05 a. m.

Ticket Office, 105 North Main Street Butte, Mont,

H. O. WILSON, General Agent.

PAUL E. MEIER SUCCESSOR TO MEIER A WENRICH Assayer and Chemists, 117 Hamilton St. P. O. Box 1264

LARGEY LUMBER CO.

SASH AND DOORS

TELEPHONE 547 - Office and Yards Iron Street East of Arizona St., Butte.

HISTORY OF SOCIALISM IN THE UNITED STATES

. By MORRIS HILLOUIT

his interesting book contains: . A complete account of the Socialist movement in this country from the beginning of the last sentury up to the pessent day, including Utop-in, Christian, Palean and Modern or Scientific

comparative study of the social philosoph-il American schools of social reform. An analysis of the present conditions and scies of the future development of the lat movement in the United States.

371 pages, with full index, cloth bound, large type. Price \$1.50. Postage 17 cents extra. Discount to Agents, COMRADE CO-OPERATIVE CO. 11 Ocoper Square, New York.

SPECIAL OFFER: - Upon receipt of \$2.00
(and 17 cents postage), we will send the "History of Socialism" and the "Commede" for one

If you are going East this summer, thy not see Salt Lake City and Den-er and the elegant scenery through lolorado along the lines of the Rio trande system?

You can't beat it for excellent ser-ice and good accommodations. Only ne change between Butte and Chi-ago and Saint Louis. Write for ates and a copy of "With Nature in

G. W. FITZGERALD, General Agent Have Your Printing Done in Butte

Fine Printing

as is done in the world can be procured at the

McKee Printing Co. 128 West Grante Street

Designing, Engraving Copper and Steel Plate Embossing Lithographic Reproductions Bank and Commercial Printing By-Laws, Resolutions Letter-Heads, Envelopes

10 Days Told fir 1 swrence's Wangerful New Perfected VACUUM DEVELOPER AND INVIGORATOR

with new patented improve-(SOLD ONLY BY US.) It quickly and permanently restores lost strength, cares Varicocele. Stricture, Gleet, Prematureness Prostatic Troubles and Strengthens and Develops Debilitated organs. A simple home treatment. Write for 64-page flustrated book. It shows male system and explains our special improved treatment. Sent plain scaled—FREE.

HEALTH APPLIANCE CO., 6 O'Farrell st., San Francisco., 3-5t



MEN Vacuum

CURRES WRAKNESS AND UNDEVELOPED ORGANS. STRICTURE and VARICOCELE per manently cired without drugs. Send stamp for our book, sent scaled free. HEALTH APPLIANCE COMPANY Said Deposits. 52-13. Scattle, Wash

RENSHAW HALL

Refurbished and under new management. Finest music in Butte. Competent teachers. Strictly respectable. Lessons every night. Socials every Monda; Wednesday and Saturday evenings. Special arrangements made for private parties and grand balls. For rental of hall, Wm. E. Sieless Competence of the compet laff, Prop. Come Have a Good Time.



Scott's Santal-Pepsin Capsules



A POSITIVE CURE For Inflammation or Catarrh of the Bindder and Diseased Ridneys. No cure no pay. Cares quickly and Perma-mently the worst cases of Gomercheen and dilect, no matter of how long stand-ing. Absolutely harmless. In 1.00, or by mail, patpuid, 81.00, o boxes, 82.55. THE SANTAL-PEPSIN CO.,

For sale by Newbro Drug Co.

State Agent New Century and New Model Densmore Typewriters

B. E. Calkins STATIONER AND PAPER DEALER PICTURES AND FRAMES

31 to 37 orth Main Street, Butte, Mont.

STROMBERG-MULLINS CO. WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS

Agents for Lemp's St. Louis Beer, Waukesha Arcadian Mineral Water and Ginger Ale, C. H. Evans & Sons' Celebrated Al. and Stout. Shaws' Pure Malt, Dry Climate Cigars, Man-uel Lopez & Co. Clear Havana Cigars.

EVANS' BOOK STORE 114 North Main Street STATIONERY

And all Kinds of Reading Matter

OSCAR STENBERG Sign Painter and Decorator 59 W. Park St. (in the rear), Butte.

OI-IO3 W. 9th St., Kansas City, Mo.

A Regular Graduate in Medicine. Over 30 Years'
Practice. The Oldest in Age and Longest Located.

Authorized by the State to treat
CHRONIC. NERVOUS AND SPECIAL
DISEASES.

Curse guaranteed or money refunded. All medicines furnished
creaty for use—no mercury of in-

funded. All medicines furnished ready for use-no mercury or injurious medicines used. No detention from business. Patients at a distance treated by mail and express. Medicines sent everywhere, free from gaze or breakage. No medicines sent C. O. D., only by agreement. Charges low. Over 40,000 cases cured. Age and experience are important. State your case and experience are important. State your case and experience are important of the constitution free and confidential, personally or by letter.

Sominal Weak ness. The results of and Sexual Debility and excession and sexual Debility and excession and seal power, enlarge and strengthen we aparts; make you fit for marriage. Send for bool Stricture Radically cured with a new and AND Qlost institute from Prestment. No anno Qlost instruments, no pain, no detention from business. Care guaranteed. Book and list of questions free-mailed. Byphillis Blood poissoning and all private Syphillis Blood poissoning the Care. Yarioccele, Hydrocele and Phimosis Fernancuty cared in a few days without pain or danger.

BOOK for both sense—86 pages, 27 plesures, with full description of above dis

ELECTION RETURNS

(Continued from Last Week.) Ohio

In Ohio the candidate for governor, Cowen, ran behind the remainder of the ticket and was cut nearly everywhere. According to reports received direct from comrades, losses were occasioned in Cleveland, Dayton, Toledo and several other cities, while in creases were made in Ashtabula, Conneaut, Corning, East Liverpool, Elyria, Martin's Ferry, Xenia and Zanesville. Cleveland, which is the home of Herrick and Johnson, the Republican and Democratic candidates, seems to have suffered the most, the vote dropping from 2.098 to 1.297. The Toledo vote was an increase over the municipal vote last spring. The Cincinnati vote increased slightly, news paper returns giving 3,894, as against 3,751. The Ohio vote last year was 14,270, but it will probably slightly increase this year.

lowa.

From Iowa reports are that the vote has decreased in Dubuque, Davenport and Sioux City, but at a large num ber of smaller towns the vote climbs appreciably. Notable among these are Clinton, Hiteman, Keb. Logan. Missouri Valley, Muscatine, Waterloo and Grinnells In Dubuque county a bitter fight was made against the par ty by the Catholic church and news papers.

Nebraska.

Every place heard from in Nebras ka except one shows an increase These are Blair, Dakota, Grand Island, Memphis, Pender and Platts-In South Omaha, which is

THEY CONDEMN ACTION.

Ed. American Labor Union Journal

Dear Comrade-The following reso-

lutions were indorsed by a unanimous

vote of local Omaha in mass meeting

"Whereas, George E. Baird, who was

expelled from the Omaha local of the

Socialist party of Nebraska, on being

proved a corruptionist and a boodler in

the pay of the Republican party in

"Whereas, Said George E. Baird has

applied for and received membership

in the Jackson County Socialist club

local Omaha in mass nfeeting assem-

bled, do hereby disapprove of and con-

demn the action of the Jackson Coun-

ty Socialist Club in admitting said

George E. Baird to membership; and

lution be sent to the Socialist press."

THOSE ARRESTS.

Masachusetts Is Anxious to Know

Which Division of the Movement

A correspondent in Massachusetts

These Men Belong To.

writes to inquire if the men arrested

in Telluride were S. P. or S. L. P.

men. Philip Veal, a coal miner, is

an organizer for the S. L. P. A. H.

Floaten and J. C. Barnes are mem-

bers of the S. P. When Veal was ar-

rested Floaten and Barnes, each in

his turn mounted the box. These

men did not permit the tactics or lack

of tactics which characterizes some

of the eastern comrades to stand in

the way of class conscious propa-

ganda work. They wasted no time in

senseless quarrels or abuse of each

other, for each of them is terribly in

earnest. They have little concern re-

garding the label if he who wears it

WRITE ANOTHER.

Declaration of Independence Fading.

Time to Erect Another Milestone

On the Road of Progress.

the Declaration of Independence is so

badly faded that it will no more be

exposed to the destroying force of

light: it is to be kept in future in a

dark vault. The spirit embodied in

the declarations of the immortal doc-

ument has not seen the light for so

long that men can now be found who

question whether it ever existed. The

fading of this immortal paper empha

sizes what is already becoming pain-

fully apparent, namely, that it is time

to write a new Declaration of Inde-

pendence, and one which will be as

great an epoch marker as was the

first; a Declaration of Independence.

not of King George and his merry

The Voting Machine.

Owing to the voting machine regis-

tering eighty-three more votes than

says the Lvnn, Mass., Item, the result

The Socialist Propaganda club is

the title of a new departure in Michigan. It is devoted to the propaga-

tion of class consciousness among working classes, according to Co side Weston of Detroit.

reduce the Massachusetts vote.

were voters in the precinct.

swine, but of King Capitalism.

Word comes from Washington that

is a class conscious socialist.

Fraternally yours,

Resolved. That a copy of this reso-

J. ALFRED LA BILLE.

Secretary?

"Resolved. That we, the members of

of Missouri; therefore, be it

assembled October 28, 1903:

1900; and

be it further.

Omaha, Neb., Oct. 30, 1963.

JUST LIKE AMERICA.

Australian Capitalists Strive to Prevent United Political Working Class Action.

In Australia, too, the capitalist class are expressing their love for "bona fide" unions; that is, unions which permit the capitalist class to make the laws, but they are bitterly opposing those unions which declare for political action, though their political demands are in no sense radical. Every step which the worker takes to shake the loafer off his back is bitterly resented by the loafer. This is but to be expected. It becomes painful, however, when members of the plundered class themselves raise their voice in behalf of the plunderer. That this frequently happens is only too apparent. The apathy, the indifference, the petty spitefulness, the big-otry, the snobbishness, the ignorance and the appalling "conservatism" (which is but another name for cowardice) of the masses would long since have driven to silence those who are battling for the cause of human liberty were they not fastened to the cause by bonds more powerful than hooks of tempered steel-the bond of devotion to truth and an allimpelling sense of duty.

RESOLUTIONS OF PROTEST

Adopted by the Socialist local of Butte on the Washington Trip.

"Whereas, Several so-called labor leaders are about to leave for Wash. ington to be feted, wined and dined by President Roosevelt; and

"Whereas, Such an invitation on the part of President Roosevelt was not necessary to show his deep and abiding love for the working class-it already having been conclusively shown by the use of his ruffianly soldiery at Cripple Creek, and Morenci, Ariz., and his actions in regard to the Typographical Union-therefore be it

"Resolved, That we, the Socialist" club of Butte, condemn the action of these trade unionists in accepting the friendship and hospitality of one who has abundantly proven his enmity to the trades unions and the working class; and be it further

"Resolved, That any member of the Socialist club who accepts such an invitation will be expelled from the Socialist club."

MITCHEL'S NEW BOOK.

In his new book John Mitchell will say that "labor problems" are of a "three-sided character" and "can only be settled by compromise by the three -labor, capital and the public."

By this statement Mr. Mitchell wine our leather medal. We are sending it. by freight. Where Mr. Mitchell discovered his public who were neither of the working nor capitalist class. will no doubt be explained in his book, as also the fights between "capital and labor." We had never met with a quarrel between power and its produst, but Mr. Mitchell evidently has. His book should make juicy reading.

> Failed to Pass Los Angeles, Cal., Nov. 4, 1903.

Ed. American Labor Union Journal: on the Mt. Tom reservation act is The California state referendum uncertain. The voting machine doubtless helped in its humble way to introduced by local San Francisco to Oakland was lost by a vote of 418 to 724.

EDGAR B. HELPENSTEIN,

State Secretary.

se hundred and seventy-seven abers for last month is the Ohio

DULL DAYS MUST SKIP Our Bedding Section

Frosty nights are here, and with them comes the demand for more bedding. No one in the city has more to show you. No one in the city will quote you as low prices for like qualities, and that's why dull days will skip our bedding section. If you don't think so, read on and be con-

QUILTS

Seventy-five dozen Comforts, Stitched or Tufted, Made in All Sizes

Chintz Covered Comforts Extra heavy, closely stitched. Splendid 85c values Cambric Covered Comforts Fancy patterns, turkey fed linings.

\$1.25 values

Chintz Covered Comforts Extra large, straight stitched both sides. \$1.65 values for\$1.25

Hand Tied Comforts Extra large, silkoline covered, plain linings, white cotton

for95c filled. \$2.50 value for...\$1.75 EXTRA SPECIALS IN BLANKETS---35 pairs California and Oregan Blankets, Dark Gray, Mottled Gray and Vicuna Browns

Big \$ 7.00 Values for...... \$5.50 Big \$ 9.00 Values for...... \$6.50 Big \$11.00 Values for..... \$7.50

YOUR CREDIT IS GOOD

MAIL US YOUR ORDERS II WE PAY THE FREIGHT BROWNFIELD-GANTY GARPET GO.,

48 - 54 West Park, 41 - 43 West Galena St., Butte.

Read, Think and Vote

of the world the ruling class is the capitalist class. This class controls the legislative, judicial and executive branches of the government. It owns and directs industries, and the working class and the middle class are absolutely at the mercy of the allpowerful capitalists. By what magic power does this class rule this nation and other nations of the world? BY THE POWER OF KNOWLEDGE AND INTELLIGENT | paid:

ORGANIZATION. Ignorance is the worst enemy of the working class. KNOWLEDGE IS POWER. READ, THINK AND VOTE. Here is a list of books, any one

of which can be read with profit by a workingman or woman The Ameri can Labor Union Journal has them in stock at headquarters. The prices are the same charged by the publishers. Remit for any of the following and they will be sent by return mail, post-

CAPITAL-A critical analysis of capitalist production. By Karl Marx. Translated from the Third German Edition and edited by Frederick Engels. Cloth; 847 pages\$2.00 CONDITIONS OF THE WORKING CLASS—By Frederick Engels.

SOCIALISM: ITS GROWTH AND OUTCOME-By William Morris and E. Belfort Bax. Cloth ... THE CO-OPERATIVE COMMONWEALTH - By Lawrence Gronlund. Cloth ... BANKING SYSTEMS OF THE WORLD-By William Matthews Hardy. SOCIALISM AND MODERN SCIENCE-By Enrico Ferri. Cloth \$1.00 OUR DESTINY-By Lawrence Gronlund. Cloth\$1.00 CIVILIZATION: ITS CAUSE AND CURE - By Edward Carpenter. Cloth .. OUTLOOKS FROM THE NEW STANDPOINT-By E. Belfort Bax. REVOLUTION AND COUNTER REVOLUTION - By Karl Marx. Cloth . VILLAGE COMMUNITIES IN INDIA-By B. H. Baden-Powell, Cloth .75

THE LAST DAYS OF THE RUSKIN CO OPERATIVE ASSOCIATION -By Isaac Broome. Cloth KARL MARX: BIOGRAPHICAL MEMOIRS-By Frederick Engels. Cloth THE ORIGIN OF THE FAMILY-By Frederick Engels. Cloth

GOD'S CHILDREN: 'A MODERN ALLEGORY - By James Allman. Cloth THE ROOTS OF THE SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY-By Frederick Engels Cloth

LETTERS FROM NEW AMERICA: OR AN ATTEMPT AT PRACTICAL BRITAIN FOR THE BRITISH-By Robt. Blatchford. Cloth50

HUNTER'S HOT SPRINGS.

It is not necessary for residents of the Northwest to go to the south and east for hot water, pleas. use and curative baths.

Near Springdale, Montana, on the Northern Pacific, are Hunter's Hot Springs, temperature 148 degrees to 168 degrees fahrenheit flowing 2,000 gallons per minute, 4000 feet above the sea, in the foothills of the Crazy mountains, overlooking the Yellowstone river and valley. Good hotel, cottages, bath houses, swimming pool. Rates \$2.50 per day, \$15.00 per week, including baths.

Baths are good for all rheumatic, skin, liver kidney and stomach dis. eases. Appointments comfortable and satisfactory. Special round trip railway rates from most Montana points on N. P. R. R.

For information write J. E. McCor. mick, Hunter's Hot Springs, Montana, or call on any Northern Pacific Railway Agent.

THE INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL OF SOCIAL ECONOMY.

Walter Thomas Mills, A. M., principal; Hilda F. Mills, secretary; Nina E. Wood, assistant. Examining Board-A. M. Simons, Wm. T. Brown, James B. Smiley, Peter Sisaman, S. M. Reynolds, J. Stitt Wilson, John Spargo, Max S. Hayes, George D. Herron, J. A. Wayland, C. H. Vail, Wm. H. Wise. To reach the school car take the Kanasa City street car for Argentine to Ash street, walk south to No. 252.

After October 1st the school will receive and entertsin guests. Rate, 3: per day; 36 per week.

cek.
Telephone No. Kansas City, Mo., Silver 202.
Address telegrams to Argentine, Kan.
Address all correspondence and letsons and
take money orders payable at Kansas City,

WANTED-SEVERAL PERSONS OF character and good reputation in each state (one in this county required) to represent and advertise oid established washing Salary \$2.00 weekly with expenses additional, all payable in cash each Wednesday direct from head office Horse and carriage furnished when necessary. References. Englass and tellogical transfer.

Export BOHEMIAN Beer

CENTENNIAL BREWING COMPANY Equal in quality to such famous Budweiser, and sold at \$4.00 per case of 24 quart bottles.

case of 24 quart bottles.

Each bottle bears a latel guaranteeing that nothing but the choicest imported Bohemian hops and best Wisconsin six-rowed malt is used in its manufacture, such as is used in the most select beers brewed in the renowned breweries of this country at a considerably increased cost over the ordinary bottle beers. May be or-dered at 112 Hamilton street. Phone 430

OR OF YOUR GROCER

DISEASES OF MEAT NO CURE DR. F.V 34 Wash Ave. So RMERLY UNITED STATES PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON WREATMENT BY MAIL)

MANAGER WANTED.

Trustworthy lady or gentleman to manage business in this county and adjoining territory for well and favorably known house of toild financial standing. Saxos straight cash salary and expenses, paid each Monday by check direct from headquarters. Expense money advanced; position permanent. Address MANAGER, 610 Monon building, Chicago, III.

The International Co-operative Federa-tion, an oathbound secret order formed for the purpose of breaking strikes, has come to light in Cincinnati.

Withhire's Magazine.