Girard, Kansas, U. S. A.,

January 28, 1911

This paper boars a Yellow Label on which your name to printed. On the same Yellow Label and tollowing your name is a number. If it's 792 your subscription expires with th Issue and YOU SHOULD RENEW AT ONCE.

THE APPEAL EDITORIAL STAFF

J. A. WAYLAND FRED D. WARREN

EUGENE V. DEBS CHARLES LINCOLN PHIFER H. G. CREEL

STIRRING DAYS.

Or \$1.500,000,000 which pass annually at death, in England, one-half goes to less than 2.000 persons, says Lloyd-Goorge, premier, while 350,000 people die annually in poverty. Great is the great happenings before the present year closes. The capitalists themselves graft of private ownership of land and the state of the capitalists themselves and directly are its results. realize that they are getting near the end of their tether. They are not totally machinery, and direful are its results. blind.

Government is simply a plaything in their hands and this is so palpably true that even the common people see it. The result is that there is wide spread unrest. Not only this but the people are compelled at last by the logic of events to turn in the right direction. To reform capitalism they know to he nothing less than a ghastly joke. They have tried that so often that they are compelled to realize that there is nothing in it. They see the trusts gob bling up everything and a few powerful persons in practical control of every thing and they know this can not last.

They have intelligence enough to understand that monopolies have grown out of competition and that it is useless to talk about going back to competition. They are therefore compelled to think in terms of Socialism. And that is why Socialism is the one theme in every walk of life. The plutocrats see its shadow athwart their pathway and seek by all the powerful means at their command to discredit it. The middle class see it and are no longer so hostile against it because of the fear that it is going to divide up what they haven't got

But best of all, the working class see it. And more and more of them are eagerly welcoming its propaganda and joining the party that represents it. From now on Socialism will figure in every ward meeting and every campaign speech. It is a factor increasing in importance and will have more and more to do with shaping campaigns and controlling elections.

The one thing now needed above all others is the education of the people, especially the working class. They must be reached with the right kind of literature. They must be taught the necessity of supporting the Socialist press, the only press they can rely upon to tell the truth and fight their battles.

They must be brought to see that organization is necessary, both economic and political, in order that the workers may be drilled in doing things together, under their own self-imposed discipline, and with the one object in view of developing themselves individually while promoting the welfare of and happ:-EUGENE V. DEBS. ness of all.

CHANGING COURT DECISIONS. til two weeks after Christmas was

CHANGING COURT DECISIONS.

Readers of the APPEAL will recall that we have repeatedly stated that an aroused public opinion is the only possible way to reach the judiciary. Well, that aroused public opinion protesting against judicial tyranny is beginning to have its effect even sooner than the APPEAL anticipated. The APPEAL stated that results world show in changed decisions—decisions more in keeping with the law and with justice. We quote the roads have been granted enormous

ALL federal judges are appointed for life. The people have nothing to do with their appointment, have no power to remove them, and they are as in dependent of the people as are kings. They can serve whom they please, decide what they please and as they please and there is no recourse against them. please,

ADAMS COUNTY, OHIO, where more than afteen hundred citizens have been disfranchised for selling their votes, cast the fewest Socialist votes of any coin the state. Nobody bought votes the state. Nobody bought votes for cialism-it does not corrupt but educates. It is hard to make propaganda among men who sell their votes. Social sm appeals to the intelligence and patriotism of the citizen-bribery is not one of its measures.

ALL the graft of all the labor unions an the nation amounts to nothing com-pared with the graft of the banking system, the oil monopoly, the mining monopoly, the sugar monopoly or any one of many other monopolies. Isn't it time you looked beyond the petty things to the really great and important things? But for the graft of monopolies there would be no occasion for assuming that labor is grafting when it desires what

THE condition in industry in Germany, France, Spain, Portugal, Italy and Austria shows that the workers are becoming intelligently aware of the fact that they are merely the cattle to pro-duce wealth for the few and that they are getting tired of it. There is virtu-ally war in every one of them. Labor is rapidly developing leaders that are out-withing the masters. But for the soliwitting the masters. But for the soli-darity of labor Portugal would not have been permitted to kick out the king in

A CONTROL OF CONTROL O

NO MANDATE.

were to issue the court mandate instructing the United States marshal to hale Warren to jail. No word has been received and it is presumed that the judges are holding off the final act the judges are holding to the judges are the judges are holding off the final act in this judicial outrage in the hope that the Appeal Army and the Appeal

Wages Are Falling.

millions upon millions annually, but American industry to that extent! You of course it would not and could not foolish, higoted voters don't know when be satisfied if it made ten times as much profits. Neither would you, if you were running a business. That is the curse about private ownership—the owners are never satisfied no matter what the gains, but are just as anxious to get more next year as they were the year before. The aim of private business is not to satisfy the market but to make profits. If the steel business were a public monophy and showed a profit, either the govand showed a profit, either the government would reduce the prices for the public benefit or increase the wages, or both, just as it does in the postal system. But the steel workers and the coal miners and the other industrial workers who have gone through hell a dozen times in their struggles to get a decent wage, will never learn the lesson these struggles should have taught them. With several millions of voters, organized, employed in publicly owned industries.

I CAN understand how the \$5,050 own ers of their own and all the other ho and blocks in New York City vote master class does?

THE Wall Street Journal, January readers and their wide circle of friends is authority for the statement that English (nobility) capitalists have \$3,500,000,000 invested in American securities.

Wages Are Falling. The Wall Street Journal of January what like \$250,000,000 a year income out 13th says there wil be a reduction of the hide and tallow of "free" Americans! Gee, but wouldn't king George, soaring in price and the trust makes wildest dreams if he could have taxed

in the present system of justice erty is God and while the

THE PEOPLE ARE WITH US.

This edition of the Appeal goes to press Saturday, 3 p. m., January 21st.

This was the day, according to the elected there who do not and never can own alerk of the United States circuit court of appeals that the honorable judges own as much as only other set of people.

There is a great mustering of the people all over this country in response to the call for a demonstration of protest against Warren's imprisonment. If there existed any doubt that doubt has been removed by the tens of thousands of responses which are pouring into the Appeal, office from every state and almost every country and township in the minor. They are with us and they are preparing to make themselves felt in the coming demonstrations of revolt are preparing to make themselves felt in the coming demonstrations of revolt are preparing to make themselves felt in the coming demonstrations of revolt are preparing to make themselves felt in the coming demonstrations of revolt are preparing to make themselves felt in the coming demonstrations of revolt and the protection of protest against Warren's imprisonment. If there existed any doubt that doubt has been removed by the tens of thousands of responses which are pouring into the Appeal of the protection of protest against Warren's imprisonment. If there existed any doubt that doubt has been removed by the tens of thousands of responses which are pouring into the Appeal of the protection of protest against Warren's imprisonment. If there is a great mustering of the people all over this country in response to the call for a demonstration of protest against Warren's imprisonment. If there is a great mustering of the people all over this country in response to the call for a demonstration of protest against Warren's imprisonment. are preparing to make themselves felt in the coming demonstrations of revolt They realize that further submission means lower degradation and finally com-

Thank God this spirit still survives in spite of all the attempts that have been made by the ruling powers to crush it. So insidous have these influences been that the people have hardly realized that their liberties were being taken from them one at a time and that they were practically living under

Congress and the state legislatures, consisting largely of corporation attor neys, have done everything except to pass laws in the interest of the people. The presdent and the state governors have on all occasions proved themselves to be at the beck and call of the ruling dynasty. Courts of all descriptions. from the two-bit magistrate to the supreme court, have shown almost without an exception that their decisions and findings are influenced entirely by the class that owns the means of life and controls the machinery of government.

A mere glance at the personnel of these so-called representative bodies. udicial tribunals and executive officials is sufficient to prove to a man with but one eye that it all means capitalist misrule and that the more abjectly the people submit the longer will they be robbed and the lower they will sink in

It is not altogether an unmixed evil that these brutal powers seized Fred D. Warren and threw him into jail. This attempt on their part to strangle the Socialist press is reacting upon them in a way that makes their crowns rest uneasily on their heads. They have cut off more than they have bargained for The people will stand for much but not for everything. They are extremely patient but not abject lickspittles.

The rallying of the people to the standard of revolt is the most inspiring sign of the times. It means that the people are awake at last and that they are going to assert themselves. This assures the success of the Warren protest demonstrations all over the country. It insures the continuance of these protests during all the six months that Warren is locked in a capitalist dungeon It means more and more agitation, more and more Socialist meetings, more and more indignation, protest and revolt, until finally the whole nation seethes with the spirit of it and the powers that be take warning and cease their lawless encroachments upon the people's rights and their brutal outrages upon those

To the APPE	AL-Fin	d 5	101	which send	
pies of the Warren	Protest	Edition to	the addres	s below.	
Name				.i.,	••••

Wage Workers and the Law-No. 3

assumption in respect of any car used contrary to its provisions. While this is true, the railroad company is not thereby deprived of the defense of contributory negligence. With an exception unnecessary to be noted here, the risks and dangers of an employ.

Tariff and Graft.

1. What is the artitude of Socialism toward the tariff question?

2. In what manner does Socialism procontributory negligence. With an exception unnecessary to be noted here, the risks and dangers of an employment which at common law are assumed by the employe are not those which arise from the negligence of either party. And when the burden of those assumed risks and dangers were lifted from the employe by statutory enactment, and cast upon the railroad company, there was not transferred therewith a responsibility for the negligence of the employe by statutory enactment, and cast upon the railroad company, there was not transferred therewith a responsibility for the negligence of the employe hamself. . . It cannot be assumed that by the passage of a salutary law designed for the protection of those engaged in a hazardous occupation (the judge ignores the point that the law was meant to be obeyed) congress intended to offer a premium for care
time of the risk and dangers of the employe are not those with the great opportunity of graft. It would neither gain or lose by it.

2. Complete with the great opportunity in graft. It was the atriff off here, puts a little more tax on there, regulates the speed, etc., ad nauseam, but never proposes to get off the back of the passes to get off the back of the passing the patient horse can stand it no longer and unseats man, load and all. Yet a little while and the working would be no need of tariff, for the would be no need of tariff, for the would be no need of tariff, for the capitalist and his profits will unload. The democratic party at the late commondative possible, and the collection gave the capitalist notice to get off the back of the passage of a salutary law designed for the protection of those engaged in a hazardous occupation that the law was meant to be obeyed) congress intended to offer a premium for care
the passage of a salutary law designed for the protection of the passage of a salutary law designed for the protection of the passage of a salutary law designed for the protection of the passage of a salutary law designed for the protection of the passa

There was no detect in the couplings and according to their own sense of statice.

Protest Meetings.

Protest Meetings.

Protest Meetings.

Protest are being male against the surface of the country may be not in the protect of the property own of the country may be not in the coupling was being directed by him, and they came up so slowly as to be barely came up so slowly as to be barely came up so slowly as to be barely came up so slowly as to be according to the country of the case of the country of the control of the contro which contributed to the accident. (The fact that their use was absolutely prohibited by law did not constitute a defect in the opinion of the judge.) The engine which was moving the car up to make the coupling was being directed by him and the

remined between the drawbarx, resulting in the loss of the three first lingers of the soft of the resist lingers of the soft of the corresponding means of the provisions of the federal safety spilance ace, which requires the ness of automatic couplers. This status of automatic couplers is the control of the court was delivered by Judge Hook, and an example of a law breaking corporation of the court was delivered by Judge Hook, and an example of special pleasing in the status who company the court of the court was delivered by Judge Hook, and an example of special pleasing in the single of the court was delivered by Judge Hook, and an example of special pleasing in the single of the court was delivered by Judge Hook, and an example of special pleasing in the single of the court was delivered by Judge Hook, and an example of special pleasing in the single of the court was delivered by Judge Hook, and an example of special pleasing in the single of the court was delivered by Judge Hook, and an example of special pleasing in the single of the court was delivered by Judge Hook, and an example of special pleasing in the single of the court was delivered by Judge Hook, and an example of special pleasing in the single of the court was delivered by Judge Hook, and an example of the court was delivered by Judge Hook, and an example of the court was delivered by Judge Hook, and an example of special pleasing in the single of the court was delivered by Judge Hook, and an example of the court was delivered by Judge Hook, and the provision of th

the total actual money in the United States as \$3,406,000,000. Of this, \$300,000,000 are in the United States treasury. How can the bank guarantee a sum five times greater than all the money in the country and eleven times greater than all the money in actual circulation? Perhaps it's because I'm Irish, and therefore incapable of seeing things right but I'd

The Hoek, the same judge who affirmed the mankence of Warren, appears upon the same here. He reserve is declaim, who had not been to he same here. He reserve is declaim, who had not have the ready to lead Junglery to the har was and collars awarded him by the trial court in the residue of the same had an improved the same had his hand cut at deliferatory in maintained for the purpose of the same that this avoid above that the world and the redection that a capitain court in the reflection that it is not work a dain.

When the shoe is on the other food, and an interest court in the reflection that it is not work a dain.

Aright was a switchman with a capitain court in the reflec

more tax on there, regulates the speed, etc., ad nausame, but never proposes to get off the back of the pa-

e papers of Greensburg, Pa., are filled accounts of the great speech deliv-there by Mother Jones in behalf of the ng miners on January 14th. Mother appears to have been in perfect form to have electrified the midlence of thousand people assembled to be leave with the people of the people o

ANOTHER CASE.

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas,

In the Circus Court of Capitalism, District of get the Goods, Twenty-Third Division. Si Perkins, plaintiff,

loe Higgins, defendant. Motion in our Chance to Keep Our Hands Off.

Plaintiff, a citizen of Posey county, brought this action to recover damages from the defendant, a citizen of Billings township. The plaintiff wants damages for a kick in the pit of his stomach, alleged to have been directed and executed by defendant's



supreme court was final, and that it was inconceivable that the senare

But Senator Borah knew more than he openly expressed. He knew that it is a part of the general practice of lawyers, especially of lawyers occupying the position of judges, to reverse themselves and to contradict not only themselves but each other. He also knew that very few serfators within the compass of his voice cared to have a personal income tax law passed. He knew, and some senators were frank enough to say and he openly expressed. He knew that

trust and of the Standard Oil company, of the rebate systems of Hill, Harriman and others, of the venality of icderal judges. Yet Roosevelt never raised a finger to use his executive powers for the enforcement of the law against these "malefactors of great weath?"

And Senator Borah, while passionately pleading for the equal enforcement of laws against rich and poor alike, knew that his own record was as shady in this respect as that of

Roosevelt and that of almost every senator in the house. In his heart he knew that he did not care one rap for the equal administration of justice. He knew that back of his passionate eloquence was not the ideal love of liberty, equality, justice brotherhood, but the self-interested brotherhood, but the self-interested and Scoretary Meyer of the navy are calculation of the aristocrat who felt the ground shaking under his feet, had ordered Breat connected with this matter, it is now known that the officers of Barry's flagship have accused their commander of committing gross perversities and unnatural crimes.

Since the facts connected with this matter, it is now known that the officers of Barry's flagship have accused their commander of committing gross perversities and unnatural crimes.

ideal love of liberty, equality, justice brotherhood, but the self-interested calculation of the aristocrat who felt the ground shaking under his feet, because the "malefactors of great wealth" were carrying out on a grand scale the same system of spoils in which he himself had been, and is, interested on a smaller scale.

He was afraid that the gigantic robbery puacticed by the great corporations would destroy the very foundation upon which his own smaller prerogatives were based. He is an insurgent only because he fears that the trust magnates will drive the vast mass of the people into Socialism. This, and only this, is the rous source of his fervid perorations, such as the following: "I do not believe that the great framers of the seonstitution, the men who were framing a government for the people, of the people and by the people, intended that all the taxes of this government should be placed upon the backs of those who toil, upon consumption, while the accumulated wealth of the nation should stand exempt even in an exigency that might is moving the very life of the nation itself."

In June and July, 1800, the same senator found himself confronted with the fact that Senator Aldrich and the majority of the republican senators were willing to "vote for the corporations were willing to "vote for the corporations of the limited that the men who are at the helm of the capitalist state are no better than Barry-Washington is notorious for its tender-

B. C.

Plaintiff alleges that this kick was directed at and received in the pit of the stomach. "Pit" is the "lake of burning fire, Hades, bell." Powell vs. Dick Maple, Argenta, Ark, 1908.
This, then, was a hell of a place to kick and we refuse to take the feat the income tax." The junior as this court.

If rankly gentlemen we have had over this court this court that the foundation of the nation itself."

In June and July, 1909, the same to wallow in such mire, has willingly overlooked this "sensation." The men who are at the helm of the capitalist state are no better than Barry-Washington is notorious for its tender-took and we refuse to take the feat the income tax." The junior senator from Idaho became angry blocks from the White house. It is

when I see such things happening as have happened in the last few
weeks," he exclaimed, "a great and
shocking fraud like that of the sugar
trust, a transaction that has uncovcred the work of some of the most
prominent citizens, when I see the
facts that show that the crime in its cred the work of some of the most prominent citizens, when I see the facts that show that the crime in its that show that the crime in its cations reaches many of the imment's trusted employes, either mining them as criminals or as petent and worthless public serwhen I learned that the clew is enormous crime was long laced in the possession of the ment of justice, and that when why he did not prosecute, the ment of justice, and that when why he did not prosecute, the senate voted a donation of \$773.647.25 to the Harriman property.

As Senator Heyburn pointed out, Roosevelt had no legal right to make such a promise, and that the government would reimburse? The Southern Pacific valley, the senate voted a donation of \$773.647.25 to the Harriman property.

As Senator Heyburn pointed out, Roosevelt had promised Harriman while the former was president, that the United States government would "reimburse" the Southern Pacific valley, the senate voted a donation of \$773.647.25 to the Harriman property.

As Senator Heyburn pointed out, Roosevelt had no legal right to make ment ought not to recognize a contract ramifications reaches many of the government's trusted employes, either condemning them as criminals or as incompetent and worthless public serto this enormous crime was long ago placed in the possession of the department of justice, and that when asked why he did not prosecute, the department of hard and prosecute, the asked why he did not prosecute, the asked why he did not prosecute, the such a promise, and that the government of the former at ditions and the such as promise, and that the government of the former at ditions. Furthermore, it is a known that the southern pacific built feet that the Southern Pacific built readber

Idaho, Heyburn, himself must have smiled at this peroration of his junior colleague when he remembered that both were barely whitewashed from an illegal connection with corporan illegal connection with corporan should presume to ask that high tribunal to reverse itself. Senator powers, coal lands, and that both of Borah rightly demonstrated that the United States supreme court had practically reversed itself in this particular case, and that it had contradicted itself. kidnaping union men and denying them the right of habeas corpus, and convicting union men of crimes that these gentlemen well knew had been committed by people in the employ of the same corporations whose legal business these same senators had

engaged in a hazardous occupation (the judge ignores the point that the law was man to be colected on the consequences of negligence. (But the court consequences of negligence. (But the court consequences of negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the court consequences of negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the court consequences of negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the court consequences of negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the court consequences of negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the defense of contributory negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the defense of contributory negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the defense of contributory negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the defense of contributory negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the defense of contributory negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the defense of contributory negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the defense of contributory negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the defense of contributory negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the defense of contributory negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the defense of contributory negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the defense of contributory negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the defense of contributory negligence and the postoffice. There is no graft the defense of the treatment of the act of congress, although it had not complied with its requirements.

The undisputed facts in this case are as follows: The plaintiff was a skillful workman in its calling, having a skillful workman in its calling, having a skillful workman in its calling, having a skillful workman in its calling having a skillful workman in its calling having a skillful workman in its calling having the law of the consequence of the postoffice of the couples would make the rules as a sample of the method of one of the couple of the couple transacted.

The Inside of Washington

Washington Correspondent of the APPEAL contive powers for the enforcement of the law against these "maiefactors of great wealth!"

And Senator Borah, while passionately pleading for the equal enforcement of laws against rich and poor ment of laws against rich and poor lake, knew that his own record was as shady in this respect as that or laws the control of the Pacific fleet. But notwithstanding all the efforts that have been made

case into this court.

IFrankly, gentlemen we have had enough. We served you faithfully on a former sad occasion—and now look at us. Our past has been dug into.

APPEAL Army v. Tancico fishing trip.
This has been published from coast to coast. We're up against our own record, nebody loves us any more and—oh, weeks." he happened in the last few what's the usel. We have the party colleagues and fired some malefactors of great wealth.

"You and I are practical men." said weeks."

Because Roosevelt had promised Har

with dubious prophecy over the imperialistic features of the former attorney general, when I see all this happening so often among the first people of the land, the only thing that amazes me is not the discontent the socialistic restless spirit, but the patience, the continued faith and devotion of the great mass of the people to this government."

Surely the senior senator from Idaho, Heyburn, himself must have smiled at this peroration of his junior colleague when he remembered that both were barely whitewashed from

demanded the sum of \$1,636.063.11. The committee on claims says it found many false accounts and cut it down to less than half. But who knows how much was really spent in building that break-water, when the committee admits that it caught the Southern Pacific at cheat-

And why should the government pay And why should the government pay the Southern Pacific a single sou? Senator Heyburn, who certainly can-not be accused of radicalism, said that "the benefits derived by the railroad company far exceed any expenditure which it made in this matter." And yet the senate passed this bill "reimburs-ing" the Southern Pacific to the tune of \$773.647.25. Roosevelt and Harriman were prac

tical men indeed!

Sec. 3. That section two hundred and eleven of an act of congress, entitled "An act to codity, revise and amend the penal laws of the United States," approved March fourth, nineteen hundred and nine, be amended by adding thereto the following: And the term "indecent" within the intend-ment of this section shall include matter of a character tending to incite arson, mur-der or assassination.

Postmaster General Hitchcock has gone out of his way to insert this "rider" on the postoffice appropriation bill now pending before the house.

What does Hitchcock mean by "tend-

ing to?" Is this a new scheme for op-pressing the Appeal and other papers who fight the existing order? Why this amendment at this late day? And why does Hitchcock try to sneak it in as a rider! These are questions which are answered only according to one's position regarding the "rights of property," and one's knowledge of past persecutions of the journals which stand for the people above property.

Representative Heflin, or Alabama has introduced a bill providing "that in the trial of all criminal cases by jury the United States district judges and United States circuit judges shall refrain from expressing to the jury an opinion as to the guilt or innocence of the accused."

This is a good measure, even though it is limited to criminal cases. But will our capitalistic congress curb the power of the judges?

Senator Guggenheim, one of the many out-and-out capitalists who grace our senate, wants an additional federal judge in Colorado. He introduced a bill to this effect. Evidently he finds fed-eral district judges to be doing "good-work," or he wouldn't have asked for

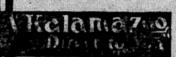
Senator Bailey, the democrat, is the avowed champion of Lorimer, the corrupt republican senator from Illinois, whose seat is now being contested on the ground of fraud and bribery Bailey know, that Wall Street country. knows that Wall Street counts on sure votes from both parties and does distinguish between them.



answer Clafe survey Speciacles of mine you will be anice thread the annelest eyed needle as read the finest print in your bible even by the dim firelight—and this even

paper.

I also hereby positively agree to re
you your dollar in full without any
you ductions whatsoever, if you yoursell dea't find them to be the most perfect-fitting, clearest and best spectacles you have ever bought anywhere at any price, and you yearnelf are to be the note judge. Can anything be fairer? Write today for my free Bye Tester and Spring Spectacle Office. Address:—
EAUX SPECTACLE CO., St. Louis, Me.



"And Gas Stoves Too" Spend One Cent For This Big FREE Book

CASH OR CREDIT

\$18 TO \$30 A WEEK SURE SELLING EVER-READY TOOL KIT



FOOTE MFG. CO., Dop! 427-E DAYTON, OF

SEEDS SPECIAL OFFER: rize Callecti Write to-day: Mention this Paper SEND 10 CENTS of Scools perspeid, toyether with my be citve. Begarifful Seed and Plant Book about the Boat varieties of Seed, Plant, etc. H. W. Backbee, RECEPORD SEED PARKS

AGENTS \$30 A

THE THOMAS MFG. CO. SUGAR FM. IL. 2% We SAVE you about one HALF on Groceries as general Merchandise and pay freight. Send a money but write at once for Free Catalogue!

GENTRAL MERCANTILE COMPANY, Best Birds, Best Eggs, Lowest Prices

Pipe Hospitall
Repairing by Mail
Artificial Colorbat Meerschaum,
Briar and Amber. W. RODENBECK, 220 Muton Street, Camden, N. J.

SEEDS FREE! Sample pkg., testimon

PATENTS in CASH DEMAND

Many deals closed by our cilents—one recently for its own to —our proof of Patents that PROTECT.
Send or postage for our 3 books for inventors.

R. S. & A. B. Lacey, Div. 13 Washington, D. C. Estak, 1800.

Appeal's Subscription Lectures

Alexander Irvine

Eugene V. Debs

24th, Houston, Tex., 8

George D. Brewer

MEN AND MULES LIONS AND LAWES MEADS AND HANDS Menkeys and Monk

All Four Books for

They Are Talking to You

Workers are initing to workers in the February number of the INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST REVIEW, and they are talking to twice as many workers as before. All the previous Issues of the REVIEW are solid out, readers are classicilist for more, and we are printing FORTY THOUSAND, the iargest issue yet put out by any revolutionary magazine. The forty thousand may not be enough, so send in YOUR bundle order early.

applies Socialist logic to these facts, and shows the new tactics that are required to used new conditions. The Fagisting Weich dimers, by William D. Haywood, is a true story of how the new tactics are now using mand by workingmen in Great British. Read the story: It will give you new ideas that you can use. The hopeone Missers, a story that Kalarama succeeded in getting past the Japanese censor to us, howe how the sume fight is no in Asia.

The Marcy's Study Course in Socialism for Beginner.

The Marcy's Study Course in Socialism for Beginner.

It.

It Mexican Matterial is cent by a service who dares not sign his name.

Selectographs, nritcles and news of the at home and abrond, far more than the service here, will be found in the FEBRUARY.

Twenty copies mailed for \$1; more at the same rate: single copies, 10 cents; pearly subscriptions. \$1. Order now and you will come back for more.

CHARLES H. KERR & COMPANY Sections 118 West Kinzie St., Chicage

when the Socialists took over Milwaukee inst spring they made no sweeping discharge of employes in the various offices? They proceeded on the theory that an employe is a ware worker and benes was entitled to his place if he was efficient. Discharges have taken place only for the good of the service. Recently fourteen employes nave been let out on various charges, including drunkenness, inattention to work, and discourtesy to the public.

The capitalist judges have warmly praised the efficiency of the deputy cierks chosen by the Socialists of Milwaukee. These deputies come from the shops and factories, but it absears that they are thoroughly competent for their places. Score another point for workingness who have been trained and drilled by Socialist study.

Moses E. Clape has been re-elected to the United States Senate from Minnesota, Our Courade Hillman, the only labor re-resentative in that legislature gave his vote to Thomas Vanlear, late Socialist candi-date for mayor of Minneapolis.

Socialist District Attorney Zabel of Mil-waukee is after the candidates before the last general election who falled to file election expenses. He says that he intends to enforce the 'aw to the letter.

Hobo Hope,

The January number of Hope, the Socialist cartoon menthly, is a "hobe" namber, depicting the capitalist parasite as the
real mobo. The two-page illustration of a
"bread-line" of capitalists lined up before
the pantry of congress for "handouts" is
the best to date. The magazine is chock
full of good things and should be read by
every Secialist who appreciates real humor.
Hope is published by Ward Savage, 5110
W. Madison street, Chicago, IH. The subscription price is \$1 a year. Both the
AFFMAL and Hope will be sent for a full
year for \$1 if subscriptions are forwarded
to AFFMAL direct.

A Call to Socialist Farmers, A Call to Socialist Farmers,

On March 1st I'll send the special farmers it on this offer. Charles H. Kerr & Co., 118

W. Kløste street, Chicago.

The "Militia of Christ" has been formed have written or who write the Farmers'

The "Militia of Christ" has been formed have written or who write the Farmers'

The "Militia of Christ" has been formed have writen or who write the farmers have meaning the discredit Socialism among Catholic workers. I suggest that Appear that readers they're members of the working class and will be willing to do something special for Socialism will see that Catholics of their acquaintance are placed in possession of papers and other Socialism will fear for working class possion of papers and other Socialism will fear for working men and other socialism will fear for working men and other socialism will fear for working men for farmers. If the above description fits you years needed, the social section of the special company of the social section working men and other social section of the special company of the social section of the special company of the social section of the section of the social section of the social section of the social section of the sectio

The Corrected Vote

100		
	Arkansas 9,221	5.50
	California	28.67
n	Colorado 8 620	7.96
i.	Connecticut	5.11
	Delaware	26
	Florida 4.150	3.83
17 11	Idaho 5.842	62
		34,73
181	indiana	13,40
in.	fowa	8,21
ir.	Kunsas	19.42
100	Keniucky 5,220	4 90
n	Maine	4,29 1,75
ä	Marsland 3,926	0.39
å	Massachusetts	28.65
'n	Michigan 9.992	11.58
35	Minesota	14,40
383	Missouri	15,41
23	Nebraska 6,268	3,52
33	Nevade 1.393	2,10
803	New Jersey	10,24
5	New Hampshire 1.022	1,03
860	New York	38,37
8	Ohlo	33.81
a	Oklahoma	21,75
10	Oregon 8,059	7.43
8	Pennsylvania	23.61
10	South Dakota 1.578	9.00
6	Tennessee	1.80
8	Texas 11.19	8.99
	Utah 4.857	4.80
7	Verment 1.055	82
(A)	Wisconsin	28.14
	Wyoming 2.155	2.48
2	West Virginia 8,152	3,61
30	treet trekters treatestate Children	14,02

Winning in Mexico

Chicago's Great Meeting

We are advised that there is intense

Spruce St.
Wanette, Okia., O. E. Ready.
Sharon, Pa., F. M. Derr, near Erie
Frankfort, Ind., Thacker's News Ag
Metfeld Bidg.

Looking Backward.

time stipulated.

This Week's Coming Nation.

This Week's Coming Nation.

Here are some of the good things to be found in the current Coming Nation. No. 20: Florence Woolston's story. "By Two and By Two." The Nation captured this story is bodily from Hampion's magazine in which this anthor's stories have been attracting more than usual attention. The story tells of the formation of a union of janitors, and touches the heart as well as the head. It was too good to be published outside a Socialist magazine so the Nation bought it. Illustrated by John Sioan.

"Chinatown," by John R. McMahon, with whose work in the Saturday Eccaing Post you are probably familiar. He tears the veil off "Chinatown." An absorbing yartice. Illustrated.

"Poems That Convicts Write," by Emanuel Julius, Another side of the Kansas penitentary. James Oneal gives the story of conditions in the Indiana state reformatory.

"Tricks of the Press," the serial by H.

conditions in the Indiana state reformatory.

"Tricks of the Press," the serial by H.
G. Creel, closes in this number. How the
supreme rourt obtained its power and how
Diar made the U. S. government censor
and American high school program are two
other features.

Charles Edward Russell's editorials are
slaways the strongest to be found in any
American publication. All the departments,
women's page, children's page. The Firing
Line. "Stories Told at the Dinner Hour."
etc., etc., are represented. Plenty of hamore, cartoons and illustrations.

The Comisio Nation is delivered at your
door by Socialist Scouts, sold from news
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address
stands or sent for a year for \$1. Address

The Art of Lecturing.

Arthur M. Lewis, author of this new book, is one of the most successful Socialist lecturers in the United States, and he has prepared a manual that is full of practical suggestions to any one desiring to become a speaker. Handsonely bound in cloth. On receipt of fity cents in stamps we will mail you The Art of Lecturing and will also send you the International Socialist Excise three months, provided you mention this effer. Charles H. Kerr & Co., 118 W. Klunie street, Chicago.

Real Dews Just Made

News of Socialism.

V. Lewis has been appointed in charge of the new column if and is well qualified for

os Angeles County, California, is

APPEAL sub cards purchased in the rearest way will be redeemed with Coming tion subscriptions, but this does not a to APPEAL lecture cards.

The World Movement.

The Criminal Courts.

A bill, declaring trikes illegal and recording \$50 fine for every day a man is on a strike, has been introduced in the Washington legislature by Senator George W. Shaeffer of Spokane.

Please do not write orders for subscriptions, etc., in letters portaining to other matters. Put orders on another sheet of apper so they can be separated and sent to their proper departments.

Recorder Carroll of Paterson, N. J., dismissed a man arrested for "lifting" an umbrella when it is raining why is it not legal to steal an overcoat when cold or a dinner when hungry?

A young girl, hijured in a Washington,

A young girl, injured in a Washington, D. C., iaundry, was refused damages asked by the judge on the ground of contributory negligence, but her case was so pitiful the jury, attorneys and andience raised \$100 for her in the court room.

Scout News.

I have eight regular customers and will oon have more.—Harry Knight, Kentucky. I have eight regular customers and will soon have more.—Harry Knight, Kentucky. Sold them ail out quickly. Will have to increase my bundle.—Harry Werner, N. Y. I sold the ten Coming Nations easily Have made some steady customers and will try to increase.—Eva Goldenberg, Mass.

I sold my first bundle in less than no time and must have fifteen this week. I expect to have a resular route worked up soon as they are selling very fast.—Howard Good (age 10). Pennsylvania.

Ally first bundle of ten went so well that I'll have to have thirty for this week. I am but thirteen years old last I'm going to do something for the Frank Lanes of the country.—Walter A. Mitchell. Oblo.

I am increasing my order to thirty this week. I sold all last week's papers before I had supplied my customers. Thanks for the button and badge, I went to local meeting Saturday night and all the comrades recognized II.—George White, Mo.

'The Agitation League. Amount on hand last report.....\$285.21 Collected since last report......140.60

The American General Strike.

BY H. C. PARKER.

For Communication of Philadelphia, again stands in an historic The Twentieth Century revolution in with character had its haptism here dure month of March, 1910. The fourth such begins or ends a national aimsion. Also on the same date the first al strike was tunugurated in America, a general atrice in Philadelphia was general atrice in Philadelphia was

The Socialist Scouts are starting to Socialist Scouts are starting to the rate of forty a day. Many have developed their work to the there it brings them an income of there it brings them an income of

specially refering to other localities. It is on the sround of these special editions the postal authorities are kicking. It does not maiter that the daily press issues editions the postal authorities are kicking. It does not maiter that the daily press issues editions galore—that every metropolitian paper has his buil doe going only to the country.

Last his buil doe going only to the country western editions—the Near Step seed to make the fall the real Rocialist reduced the mailed the little paper to take another step forward both by subscribing, and by rocial ton, against denying its special editions the mail.

Debs and the Capitalist Press.

"Tricks of the Press." by Comrade H. G. Creel, has been a genuine treat to me. It is the fascinating story of the capitalist press from one who has been behind the scenes. It is not with fiction that the scenes it is not with scenes in the scenes i



The Peaceful Army

BY MES. GRACE D. SREWER. The Big Ten.

—The William Morris club of San Fran-cisco. Cal., has pledged for six dollars worth of sub cards, four for each month Warren is to seend in jail.

Dear Appeal.: Enclosed find 17 subs, mostly reps and dens. I think ferty packages of Common Sense and Reasoning will knock the tops of the things they call their leads and it some light in. Send up the Arseni and a calendar and I'll knock the tops of some more. H. C. Eurack.

Bucyras, Ohlo.

The Means Business.

Dear Appeal.: I will promise one sub a day for every day that Warren is in jail. Will "wike it two a day if I can, but will surely get one. My wife will help me.

Shawnee, Okis.

Shawnee, Okis.

Dear Appeal.: Enclosed find 17 subs, interest of the lower court. This surely can not be. I can not understand the curt of appeals and not understand the curt of appeals and actually conditioned the scentistic of the lower court. This surely can not be. I can not understand the curt of appeals and industry conditioned the court of appeals and actually conditioned the court of appeals and strengly conditioned the scentistic of the lower court. This surely can not be. I can not understand the actually conditioned the appeals and actually conditioned the court of appeals and industry to the day in open did the Appeals of the lower court. This surely can not be. I can not understand the actually conditioned the appeals and industry to appeal the court of appeals and industry to appe

Sharpen Your Tools



HARMAN'S **GENUINE Alectride** Grinder MOT AN Wheel

HARMAN SUPPLY CO.

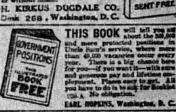
This Superb WING PIANO



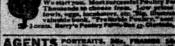
BEACON



MAKE MONEY Pooms and musical compositions. Success means form and cash. No experience receiver, 10,000 recently paid for a popular some. Send to your work, as write for FREE PARTICULARS. We want original song poems, with







AGENTS PORTRAITS, 200, P

The Annexation of Honduras

secome practically United States ter become practically United States terrifory. But the process by which it
was done is not generally known. The
press has slurred this very important
news, because it was not thought well
that the people should know of it; yet
enough has been printed to prove the
statement to one who will read between
the lines.

For example, the associated press sent

For example, the associated press sent out a dispatch from Washington, D. C., the bead of the land forces of the revolutions. dated January 11th, telling about a dated January 11th, tening soon in the state of that little republic border-that little republic border-that represented no investment, and a United States gunboat was sold to

The state department has announced the gains of a convention or treaty between the United States and Honderns which process the loan of American bankers to the Central American republic, will rehabilate its finances and make it a firmly of the United States UNDER THE ROTECTION OF THE AMERICAN FLAG. as signer on the part of the United States Secretary Knox and for Honderas Senor deermas.

That is proof of the practical con-quest of Honduras. There is a deep kandal involved in it all, but it has been carefully kept from the people. A hint of the nature of the transaction, nowever, appears in the associated press fispatch in question:

It having thus been established by the capitalist press that the United States government has become agent of the Morgan banking syndicate to the extent that, under plea of enforcing the provisions of the Morroe doctrine, has deprived an American republic independence of action and estabborrowed money, until the real loan of between \$20,000,000 and \$28,000,000 had grown into an alleged indebted-ness of \$113,000,000.

Sometime the latter part of July August Morgan bought up the Hon-duran debt in Europe, paying for it approximately \$14,000,000. He did not make the purchase, however, until after he had at least an intimation that the United States would stand behind him in collecting it. The June previous, in a speech before the University of Pennsylvania. Secretary Knox outlined a theory that the United States, should a theory that the United States, should enter into treaties with Central American states which would empower this covernment to take posession of their customs and administer them until the finances of those countries were straightened out. This was Morgan's assurance. Whethe, Knox was "in" on the deal or not, does not matter; he at least seconded the scheme in a speech ted on at the time

President Estrado paid part of the debt, possibly as much as was actually borrowed, and then it seems hesitated to make further payment. Indeed, Gov-ernor Valladares, of the Island of Am-apala, who had charge of all custom



Within the past month Honduras has government forces surrendered on the call and joined the revolutionists.

It develops that after the Hornet left New Orleans the vessel picked up 100 men.

United States gunboat was sold to adventurers from the United States that they might make the revolution effective. For a number of days the press reported the movement of the gunboat. Hornet, with great regularity, telling how it helped the revolutionists nominally under Bonilla, to gain victory after victory. The last island that was captured by the Hornet, with the American war vessels in the vicinity, watching, was Amapala, the port of collection, where all the treasures of the republic were. Surrender on the Honduras foll. ing on the Panama canal, which is tan tamount to a protectorate over the country. The associated press says:

The state department has amounced the signing of a convention or treaty between the country.

There you have it. Honduras bor rowed money, has paid practically all of the original amount received, yet still owes Morgan five or six times the lished a protectorate over it, it is in order to examine into events that led up to this situation. The Honduran indebtedness, all told, a year ago amounted to about \$11,000,000. It is not meant that Honduras ever borrowed so much money. On the contrary, because it was a small and weak republic, it was held up for big bonuses and tremendous compound interest when it borrowed money, until the real loan. may have noticed attacks on the of the canal zone; but in it all there was no explanation, and every-thing was so worded as to allay American opposition and lead to the consum

The APPEAL has been in possession facts relative to the loan and the steal proposed for months. It has been to some pains and expense to verify them before presenting the matter to its readers. In the meantime the Honduran revolution was precipitated by New York and Chicago financiers and things came to rather sudden culmina-tion. Honduras has been captured and practically amexed to Morgandom, and the people hardly knew it was being done.

EXPLOITING AFFLICTION.

Not satisfied with exploiting the worker while living they are now organizing corporations for the purpose of making money out of the sale of cemetery lats.

The latest appears in an advertisement, haling from Cincinnati, of a do them. company called the Glendale Cemeernor Valladares, of the Island of Amapala, who had charge of all custom tere ceipts of Honduras, absolutely receipts of Honduras, absolutely related to pay the American owners of Honduran bonds anything, threatening to shoot anyone who attempted to color anyone who attempted

rou land. If you do not land, it is hard on the kickee. We may weaken ourselves by mere resolutions in a general way. The populists did in their day. It does little good, beyond mere agitation, to pass resolutions and have them printed locally or even in the them printed locally or even in the When questions about Socialism, capitalism and all phases of the class struggle present themselves, wheel the Arsenal of Pacts into position, take aim by consulting the index and fire. The stock of amount tion never runs o't and it grows better with use. All the savagery of capitalism has never been able to produce so powerful an explosive as a living fact hurled by a militant Socialist.

The Arpeat/S Arsenal of Facts is a 112 page, fully indexed, moreoco bound, wat pocket size booklet which comes free for a club of 12 subs, sent in at one time, an APPEAL Resolutions of protest sent

Is capitalism did not keep an army of the unemployed it would not last a week.

EXTORTION OF RATES.

The men who run the railroads do not want the public to know the real facts of operation. Nor do other busmess men desire the public to know how much they are making. Did you ever know of business men to show their books to the public? They all try to hide their profits or gains. The cost of operation which the railroads furnish the government are in totals -not in specific itemization. These costs can hide a tremendous amount of graft and yet appear innocent on the surface. To show you that this is true, the theft of over two millions from the Illinois Central, recently exposed, was included in their costs of operation. Even some of their own officials didn't know it. How much

Everybody seems to be taking a shot at the federal courts these days. Half a dozen governors in their messages have recommended the curbing of the power of the federal courts; newspapers everywhere are talking of their usurpations; and a politician is not alive to the chances for popularity unless he too condemns the high-handedness of the condemns the high-handedness of the judges. A dispatch from Washington, dated January roth, says "the house of representatives has adopted an amendment to the Moon bill codifying the representatives laws regarding the judiciary, which will stop the practice of corporations doing an interstate business from taking suits against them out of the hands of state court and placing them in the

How different was it a year ago, when the press ignored the Append's exposure of the rottenness of certain judges, and congressmen did everything in their power to avoid impeaching Grosscup! power to avoid impeaching Grosscup.

But do not suppose for a moment the
Appeal, staff takes credit to itself for
the change. While it was the agritation
in the Appeal, that did the work, hid
the same articles appeared and been
given a circulation of only a few thousand, and had the APPEAL Army re-mained silent about the matter, things would have been in precisely the same condition they were when the APPEAL'S exposures began. It was circulation and agitation that did the work—and the APPEAL'S control of the control of things can be done with such a combi

QUIETS THE PEOPLE.

WHEN YOU KICK, LAND.

Kicking is a good thing, providing return you the profits that the bankers now draw.

FEDERAL JUDGE C. H. HANFORD, AC ure recently adopted, and make him-self greater than all the people. But what can you expect of a federal judge?

THE worker does not realize that the system is killing him because he is being bled a drop at a time. He does not im-agine he is robbed because he has nothing and loses only as he makes

has no place in a world of living men.

WAR is necessary to capitalism, just as a gun is to the highwayman.

SEND YOUR ORDER

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas.

The Warren Protest Edition will e ready soon after this issue eaches our readers. Orders for it nould be sent at once. The big ress will be kept running day and ight to meet the demand of this dition and we want it to be a very edition and we want it to be a very large one. This particular copy of the Appeal will contain matter that will make it especially strong at this time. The vital issues now being discussed are brought out here in a variety of articles written by the most competent writers the Appeal can command. We shall be glad to send word to Comrade Warren that while he is in jail his comrades and friends throushout the country are friends throughout the country are putting in their best efforts to make his protest edition the largest the Appeal ever circulated.

What Pennsylvania Is Doing

\$10 per week to the party organiza-tions in each state where the circulamominally under Bonilla, to gain victory after victory. The last sland that was captured by the Hornet, with the was a captured by the Hornet, with the was a captured by the captured by the captured to the part of the took possession of the roads, tall the space needed up to a page for a state edition, for the use of state the reputile were. Surrender on the part of the protts previously made gave no intelligent view of the condition and protiso of the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all. When the government had operated the roads at all the space needed up to a state edition, for the use of state the continuation and the manual trained the proton of the United States nay, and there were immense profits piling up and the rates were nearly cut in two and the result of the last of

pence.

By urging readers to get busy and send ous for Arreat, lists for their localities, see have interested many in securing rewais and new subscribers, and at issucceptually the series of the se

seles majerially is naying office expenses rehelping to support an organizer on the seld. This is a brief and incomprehensive unvey and could be greatly extended, but hone it may inspire other states to boost he APPEAL and gain the state edition, and apprehense for themselves the immense assume it is in carrying on the work.

ROBERT R. RINGLER,

State Secretary of Pennsylvania.

THE Times, at Seattle, where they are jailing men and women for exercising the right of free speech, editorially gives this interpretation of human rights: "Public streets are improved by owners of property for purposes of traffic and travel. They may be used properly for assemblage when ever interests of property owners are to be benefited thereby. But these Socialist meetings use the streets to carry on war against the institution of private nation as circulation, agitation and ex-posure—we have just proven it to be so—but it takes the three combined to nerve of the capitalist is the only healthy property and against the very persons who made the improvements." The thing about him or his system. After the people have built the streets, the capitalist has the nerve to claim that

on those any one was sold naming his dog. Tait" out of contempt of the president of the United States. Something had to be done. What was done was fold in an associated press dispatch dated from Chicago, January 4, 1011; 37,026 feet to sell in two hundred Carefully laid plans of Chicago and New York capitalists, owners of silver and copper nines in Hondarias and Mexico. In flasmore the revolution now in progress in Calesgo.

The financiers of the government in Chicago. The force capitalists, owners of silver and copper nines in Hondarias and Mexico. In flasmore the revolution, on the transaction, including the Chicago. The force of the government in Chicago.

The financiers of the revolution, however, were bond owners, rather than mine owners. But to quote further:

The Hornet, formely an American private yacht and later a financiers of the revolution, however, were bond owners, rather than mine owners and sold and to make off of a ficted people for the burial of their back, as getten busy as the coast of flow a long that the post of the proper nine was followed as a short being fired. At Rustan the out a short being fired when the strain of the control of the proper nine and the control of the proper nine and the control of the proper nine and the control of the paper, place of publication of the paper, place of publication and operated by the public in the same way that the postal system. And yet you were granted the guaranty law because it would satisfy your were granted the guaranty law because it would satisfy your were granted the guaranty law because it would satisfy your were granted the guaranty law because it would satisfy your work and course, and the strain of the paper, place of publication and operated by the public in the same way that the postal system. And you were

A woman on trial at Seattle was prosecuted by a woman attorney and demanded a jury of women. May be, after all, women are human beings

The capitalist does not give you work. He merely stands between you and toll, saying you cannot work unless you work for him.

As long as the judges wear gowns they will be suspected of being old wo-nien, and tigly ones at that.

Law that is bound by precedent is It is a creat thing to be a Socialist and with grave clothes of the past. It and great to be a Socialist always or

Workers produce wealth and shrik ers reduce it.

BLEEDING MEXICO.

Years ago at the ontbreak of the Spanish-American war our atention was first drawn to Theodore Roose velt, then assistant secretary of war, who one day, in an interview, advo cating American intervention in Cuba to our country's hestitating attitude-"The blood of innocent Cubans was on the steps of the White House." Since the war ceased we have learned to be-lieve that the Maine was not blown up by Spaniards, that the war was forced by American capitalists who wanted the islands of the West Indies ley, who at that time seemed playing into Spanish hands, was really reli-antly consenting to war against dictates of his conscience. We know now that it was not love of the Cubans that induced the American government to declare war against Spain bur capitalism's greed for gold.

To one whose pride of country is built around the memories of Bunker Hill and Lexington; the barefoot march over ity roads to Treaties.

march over icy roads to Trenton; the frosty camp of Valley Forge, and the conquest of Saratoga and Yorktown; the attitude of this government toward the struggling people of despot ruled nations like Mexicosmakes one hand his head in theme and see for hang his head in shame and weep for the lost spirit of liberty so apparent in the controlling forces of this na-tion. On the southern border of our nation there is now going on as heroic a struggle as man ever waged against the powers of tyranny and in-justice. No Spanish inquisition, no Russian czar, no conscienceless Weyler ever ruled a nation with a hand more despotic then that with which the notorious, heartless and blood-thirsty Diaz rules our sister republic of Mexico. We said republic—but God save the mark, we should say, a nation without citizens, a republic without liberty, a government where justice is a joke. We do not wonder that Mexicans who live in this country. try are daily crossing the border, rifles in hand, marching to the support of their rebellious countrymen miners are crossing over and that the wild Indians of the mountains are turning loose their guns on the com-mon foe. The wonder of it all-is that the border line between this country and Mexico is not obliterated. Where is the Rosseyelt who spake so heldly is the Roosevelt wno spoke so vali-against Spain and marched so vali-antly up the hill of San Juan at the head of his yelling cow boys? His voice is silent. Then, he was fighting the battles of American capitalists seeking new fields to exploit. Now American capitalism is already interenched in Mexico where guarded by Mexican soldiers it has been sweating and exploiting the poor peons to the last farthing an enslaved race can produce. No word of sympathy comes from Oyster Bay, while over in Washington that monstrous mass of adipose tissue known as the president of this republic wields of this republic wields the power of his government to suport Mexico's pirate-president. Even American phrate-president. Even American school boys may not debate on this question of Mexico lest the lid of this seething Mexican hell be lifted and the public get a momentary look inside. Every loyal American heart that has in it a drop of revolutionary blood must beat in unison with the Mexican patriots who solving life. blood must beat in unison with the Mexican patriots who, taking life in liand, are marching to battle guide by that never dying spirit which prompted Patrick Henry in days oold to say. "As for me, give me liberty or give me death." A. W. R.

Now we know why prices were high Millions of pounds of butter, eggs and poultry have been discovered in colpoultry have been discovered in cold storage in Chicago in an effort to corner the market and raise the price of food artificially. It came out because the mildness of the winter fostered the mildness of the winter fostered further production, and the need of the people prevented their buying at the hold-up prices, so that it became necessary to unload and prices went down. If a highwayman was to hold up a train-load of people at the point of a revolver, he would be called a criminal and sent to prison. But capitalists have deliberately, held up the people of the United States all up the people of the United States, all of them, and taken their money from them, and they are called capitalists and sent to the senate. It is a wonderful system you

In 1860 liberty poles were erected in the south to arouse the people to fight for slavery! And its inconsistency was a tendency to throw men and women to slavery! And its inconsistency was no more apparent to them than today when the masters fight for the "open shop" in order to close the shop to organized labor. The "open shop" is not possible until all the workers own and operate it, and that could only be done by the collective ownership of the shop. The shop are all closed today to the workers, except upon terms and commen who have no employment all the "Sub"-Lets.

with hours remaining the same, it has a tendency to throw men and women to collective ownership of industries every newber a tendency to the worker a tendency to industries every newber of the bospital the doctors task will be light if the Army hacks him up if you know have no employment all the "Sub"-Lets. In 1860 liberty poles were erected in workers, except upon terms and conditions of the masters. What strange misuse of words and terms to deceive

have made a ruling to the effect that papers sent where they are "undeliverable" for five weeks are to be returned to the office of the publisher at his expense. It follows that where someone has subscribed for another and the recipient can be induced to say he does not want the paper, it may not only be "undeliverable." but the publisher may be punished for legally sending a paper as directed. It will not touch old party papers, because no one cares worked but little they would not be have made a ruling to the effect that papers sent where they are "undeliver-able" for five weeks are to be returned to the office of the publisher at his ex-

taken from the hide of the worker, which is now used as a means for ex-tracting interest and profit from him.

WHEN the bread and butter question is settled under Socialism, then idealism come possible.

make Chem Pay

During the latter part of December I was booked for a short lecture tour of six dates in Missouri and Arkansas. These meetings were all held in cities of about the same size and with about the same number of active courages to promote them. An equal amount of adver-tising was sent to each point, and so far as I could learn upon arrival it had all been placed in the most effective manner. Three of these meetings were conducted on a free basis and three on an admission basis. Fully as much ef-fort was put forth in promoting and boosting the free ones as there was where they charged admission.

An idea that I have for several years entertained was in these six meetings conclusively demonstrated. I made trac-tically the same speech at all of these meetings, the same effort had been put forth to advertise and practically the same Socialist activity existed at each place. Yet, where admission was charged the meetings from every standpoint were superior to those that were free. The audiences were almost double in the audiences were almost double in the streeties was more perfect, ensize, attention was more perfect, en-thusiasm more noticeable and satisfaction in every way more manifest.

The cause of this is simple. At the free meetings the people were offered, and those who attended got something for nothing, which indicated to their for nothing, which indicated to their mind that it wasn't worth anything. The American people have never been used to getting anything worth while without paying dearly for it and they have not learned that Socialist lecturers are an

learned that Socialist lecturers are an exception.

On the other hand, where the comrades conducted a paid meeting the psychological effect was exactly the reverse. To the average person the very fact that an admission was charged was bonafide argument that I, as a speaker, was out of the ordinary and was placed above the free class and consequently worth hearing. They paid the admission price and they were not disappointed. Nor would they have been disappointed with any other average Socialist speaker under the same circumstances.

At Greenwood, Arkansas, for instance, the comrades had held innumerable meetings with all grades of speakers and all had been on the free basis. Pat O'Shea, the most active Socialist in the community, insisted that the local ry the APPEAL TO REASON'S plan of charg ing admission and giving with each ticket a subscription to the APPEAL ticket a subscription to the APPEAL.
This was one of my meetings where
admission was charged. The court house
was jammed with over three hundred
people, all of whom had paid 25 cents
to gain admittance. Everyone was satisfied and many remarked that it was
the best lecture ever delivered in Greenwood. I knew better than that, for
other speakers who were just as good, other speakers who were just as good, and even better, had spoken there. Had my meeting been free many of these same people, if they had attended at

my meeting been free many of these same people, if they had attended at all, would have pronounced it "bum" on the streets the next day.

We have for years been trying to hogtie and drag the people into our meetings. Try she other plan just once. Give the public to understand that you have something exclusive; that if they get it they must pay the price. You'll be surprised at the results. The APPEAL Subscription-lecture Bureau has a plan that never fails. Write for particulars.

WORKING OUT THE DETAILS.

The student can see all about him the prophecy of the coming industrial All its details are being republic. worked out today, though unconsciously. When I read of the conventions of postmasters, grocers, publishers and others, I see the outline of the industrial state when public x47. employes will meet each other in that man toil. It will be emulation for the least possible consumption of human toil. It will be emulation for superiority between the various units of the same activities that will develop and bring out of the groups the conventions are held to learn the latest improvements in methods, and to get along with the least number of to get along with the least number of people. Discussing machinery is merely discussing how to do the same work with fewer men-the saving in wages. When that is done today with hours remaining the same, it ha

men who have no employment all the time; in no other way could they enforce their short pay and long hours If every man were employed all the time, there would be a bidding of masters for men and wages would continually rise. Now there is a surhave made a ruling to the effect that papers sent where they are "undeliverable" for five weeks are to be returned to the office of the publisher at his expense. It follows that where someone has subscribed for another and the recipient can be induced to say he does not want the paper, it may not only be "undeliverable." but the publisher may be pumished for legally sending a paper as directed. It will not touch old party papers, because no one cares enough for them to send them to friends.

The supreme court of the United States tries to impress by eighteenth censor and they average for men and wages would continually rise. Now there is a surplus purposely kept more or less idle, and hunger drives men to work for less idle, and hu

States tries to impress by eighteenth century mummery, and provokes a laugh. If it would command respect let it be respectable enough to do right and modern enough to think and act for itself.

Landonders is a form of "nobility" and is the destroyer of homes. Socialism, in destroying it, would do more for the people and the home than all possible sentiment could do.

Capital is something which has been capitally caught doing.

YOUR-791-TURN.

Does This Mean Retreat? With his report the sub list goes

back 3.195! Coming at this time it bodes danger. A similar report next week would be a calamity.

At this writing, January 19th, the court of appeals mandate in the War-ren case has not been filed. As I read the letters of the comrades I notice that many are waiting for the court's inal action to begin drastic subscription work. This record is the result. While New York's heavy "offs" contribute largely to the loss, the general

report is far from average.

If the Appear adopted the capitalist ethic of lying about circulation, boosting figures in the face of a declining list, it would be better, perhaps, for the immediate fight on the federal judiciary.

Probably it would have some weight Probably it would have some weight with the U. S. supreme court when that body of corporation lawyers gets to the case of Fred D. Warren. But we look to a higher body than preme court-the APPEAL Army. always told the Army the truth about circulation. It was never so hard to tell the truth as it is this week. you have built the AFFEAL. You have made it what it is and you're vitally interested in its condition.

This, then is the situation: We've a dangerous falling off in subscriptions

and that at a most critical moment.

The remedy lies with you.

Don't wait for the court, comrades.

By the time you read this you'll probably know what has been done with the mandate. But regardless of that, in some or with the mandate. spite of what a subservient court does or threatens to do, arouse those nearest Take their subscriptions there be no retreat, but a sw relentless charge! The subscription report follows:

More Than 40,000.

Pennsylvania ...1,117 1,158 More Than 20,000. More Than 15,000. ichigan

More Than 10,000 More Than 5,000. Masachu

sconsin w Jersey ... ebraska ... entucky ...

More Than 3,000.
Louisiana 128
Tennessee 128 113 62 54 Utah Hampshire More Than 2,000.

More Than 1,000. Georgia Nevada Rhode Island

Vermont Arizona Mississippi Delaware On the Sick List.

52. Dist. States marked "r" show cain for week



"Sub"-Lets.

Pennsylvania has most "ons."
New York's "offs" are heaviest.
Alaska has least "ons." and fewest "offs."
Louisiann goes from teenty-eight to
twenty-seven and heads the "more than
3,000" brigade.
South Pakota advances from number

Capital is something which has been taken from the hide of the worker, which is now used as a means for extracting interest and profit from him.

When the bread and butter question is settled under Socialism, then idealism can flourish, then will spirituality become possible.

It som.

Who Did This?

Gentlemen: I have received two copies of the Market. You wage slaves are dead easy to skin. You furnish your masters with the knife that flays you.

The ballot.

Socialism does not believe in the worker dividing up with the man who merely owns. Capitalism does believe so.

Capital is som.

Who Did This?

Gentlemen: I have received two copies of the Appeal to Reason. It must have received two copies of the Appeal to Reason. It must have the ballot.

Socialism does not believe in the worker dividing up with the man who merely owns. Capitalism does believe so.