

to germinate, and the soll in America is in fine condition.

Rich Off the Appeal

A newspaper syndicate is furnishing the Sunday press with a half-page story entitled, "Real Romances of the Business World-The Man Who Made a Million Out of Socialism," and then proceeds to relate the impossible story of how Wayland made a million publishing a twenty-five cent paper. The wide-spread circulation of this story is great shape. bringing to the APPEAL office a flood of letters somewhat after the style of the

Editor APPEAL TO REASON—There is a man, a great republican, in this county who said: "The head man of the APPEAL is making all kinds of money out of the paper and is smoling it down in Texas and investing it in land." He says "that you sail know that this land proposition you head Socialists are putting to the people and nothing to it." I say ble talk has no foundation. I want you to write a piece about it. It matters not if it is so with me. If you can get rich with a paper at treenty-five and fifty cent subs what will the capitalists get out of a \$1 per year paper with nothing in it? This same man says: "It is asking too much for a man to want all he produces." Now what do you think of that?—Cliff Cochran, Enterprise, Okla.

The APPEAL has neither the space to

The Arreal has neither the space t waste or the inclination to answer all for the APPEAL in comparison with those charged by other papers, the quantity of real live matter which we hand out each eek and the small amount of advertising carried in our columns, is a pretty good refutation of the capitalist lie that the Appeal is making money by the million. The APPEAL is able at these rates to keep this paper affoat, and at times to accumulate a surplus. This is frequently wiped out so quickly that it makes our head dizzy. That is what is happening right now, as I explained fully last week. Nevertheless these stories are having their effect on the Ap-PEAL's business. That's why they are being circulated. Many of our friends are not quite as far-sighted as this comrade from Oklahoma. The basis on which we ask you for your support to this paper is simply this: Are we giving you twenty-five cents worth of literature? If so, then we ask you to lend a hand. If some other publisher is giving you : greater value, then buy of him. That's fair, even from a capitalist point of view.

FADING LUSTRE OF HEROES

It now develops as a result of the investigation being carried on by the committee looking into the affairs of the oney trust, that Mr. Morgan was not the gallant hero pictured by the capitalist press as the man who rescued the country in 1907 from the clutches of the panic. The \$25,000,000 which Morgan kindly loaned to the banks in distress was money turned over to him by the United States treasury. This money, so the testimony shows, was loaned at 6 per cent to needy financiers. Mr. Cortelyou was asked if the Morgan syndicate paid the government any interest on the \$25,-000,000. Mr. Cortelyou raised his aristocratic eye-brows in surprise. "Why, no," he replied. His tone indicated that the question was an impertinence. Think of Morgan paying the-government good money! The absurdity! The government is to be milked by the Morgan clan. That's what the government is for. It's a fine precedent that may be used by the working class some of these days, with this difference: The resources of the government will e used not for a class but for all. And why not? If the government treasury can stion was an impertinence. Think not? If the government treasury can be used to help Morgan's gang why not use it to help the Debs crowd?



him to live and the other is allowed

SLAVE WAGES.

The census department has recently issued a report covering the manufac tories of the United States for the year 1000. This report shows that there are something over 6,000,000 wage workers employed in manufacturing enterprises and that their average wage for the year named was \$519 per year. This is an increase of about 20 per cent over the wage of ten years ago, but during the same period the cost of living in-creased at a low estimate fully 40 per

It has been pretty well established that no family can live decently under the present standard in this country on less than \$900 per year. Even at this rate the family must skimp and get along without many things which are absolutely necessary to health and comfort and civilized life.

It is of no use to preach chang of heart to a man whose stomach is empty.

Socialism means development—development of the latent talent and better natures of the entire human race.

THERE is no danger of Chicago los-ing her reputation as the "windy city" as long as the republicans hold their conventions there.

"splits" in the capitalistic parties is be-cause this old rotten capitalistic system is about ready to split to pieces.

THE Tammany tiger that chewed Bryan while saying how good he was bears a strong resemblance to the steam roller that flattened out Roosevelt while endorsing his administration.

and Flynn failed to get Brother John-sing, why not enter the Colonel as a white hope? It would make him a third party, as it were.

ment stores and factories for the profit they can make by their labor are no better than those that keep girls for the they can make by the sale of

George Ape the humorist made the discovery while reporting the republican and democratic conventions, that "the reactionary is a man who has been bought, while the progressive is merely for sale." I guess that about hits it off correctly.

creased our conviction that Shakesputtered a mouth full when he s ttered a mouth full when he said: "What fools we mortals be."

How you fellows do like to "divide up! You give the capitalist two thou-



sand dollars out of every three thousand

As nearly as we can understand the situation at Chicago and Baltimore, it is a quarrel over methods. Roosevelt and Bryan imagine they are progressive because they want to farm the farmers according to modern methods, while Tast and Parker think it can be best done in the good old way, with the wooden plowshare and the steam roller.

The republican platform suggests federal "burden of control" in preventing floods on the Mississippi. The idea is good, chiefly because it is cribbed bodily from the Socialists; only, the Socialists demand that when the whole people redeem the land from overflow, the whole people and not a few land owners shall profit from the investment.

The farmer and factory worker are situated precisely alike, except that the one gets enough wages to barely enable woman of the home and respect that is justly hers and would bring her down to the level of any other animal of her sex." In the next paragraph he says: "I am opposed to woman's suffrage because it is an aid to Socialism." In his case, if you were to give opinion, then, if you were to give women an opportunity they would vote away their honor and respect and put themselves on the level with other female animals. There are some brilliant intellects in this world.

THE one big vital issue overlooked by both republicans and democrats in conventions assembled was the unem-ployed problem. The fact that millions of men in this country are in a state of unemployment was carefully concealed by the politicians who wrote the republi-can and democratic platforms. The So-cialist party recognizes the existence of this vast army and offers a temporary solution by pledging our administra-tion to find government work for these men until such time as we can so re-adjust affairs that every man will have a place in industry where he can earn for himself and those dependent upon him not only the necessities of life but the comforts and luxuries as well.

To the outside world, the APPEAL TO Reason is a success. It has won every battle in which it has been engaged. It has escaped the cleverly laid plots to entrap its editors and it has triumphed along without many things which are absolutely necessary to health and comfort and civilized life.

The figures above quoted show that the average family of mill and factory employes is compelled to get along on an income slightly over \$500 a year. This is a slave wage and covers the bare cost of living. In other words it is just sufficient for the "keep" of the slave and for his reproduction as a slave. What he produces above his "keep" goes to the Carnegies, the Rockefellers, et al., who make up the steel trust the oil trust, the woolen trust and the rest of the trusts that are supreme under capitalism.

Socialism will free the slave and secure to him his entire groduct.

The figures above quoted show that the Arpeal, can't lose. This, of course, is flattering to use here is a feeling that the Arpeal, can't lose. This, of course, is flattering to use here is a feeling that the Arpeal, can't lose. The show he have no extent in the office, but the fact is that these triumphs have been won at great cost and unless they are followed by renewed and unless they are followed by renewed should serve as the text and unless they are followed by renewed should serve as the text and unless they are followed by renewed should serve as the text and unless they are followed by renewed should serve as the text and unless they are followed by renewed should serve as the text and unless they are followed by renewed should serve as the text and unless they are followed by renewed should serve as the text should serve as the text and unless they are followed by renewed should serve as the text and unless they are followed by renewed should serve as the text should serve as the text and unless they are followed by renewed should serve as the text should serve

RESOLVED. That a houn' dog is no more respectable than a yellow cur.

The democratic party seems to have ollided with an iceberg-Woodrow

Ir appears that Bryan and Ryan danced the grizzly bear at Baltimore in

THE reason there is so much talk of

As Roosevelt's hat is still in the ring,

The men who employ girls in depart-

The only difference between the Roosevelt and Wilson policies lies in the fact that Roosevelt advocates recall of decisions, whatever that may mean, and Wilson does not. It shows that the sole fight is along the lines set forth by Socialism and the Appear. cialism and the APPEAL.

THE fact that several pious boneheads have written books on the "evils of Socialism" recently who were so ignorant of the subject that they classed Edward Carpenter, Darrow, Nietsche and Tolstoi as Socialist "leaders" has only instant our conviction that Shakespeare



you produce, and are grateful besides that you have been "given" a job.

The Revolution of Nineteen Twelve

WICE before in the history of this of the desperate faces of toil-hardened of the people been dimen, the pinched and drawn countendances of work-weary women, the pallid faces of the child slates in the miles of the people been displayed by the propagated among the trade unions. ues affecting the interests of the nation.

itself independent of a foreign king.

That issue was settled by bayonets.

In 1860 the question was the right to that labor should be

vorkshops and the distributing agencies shall not be used as the instrument of robbery of the working class.

That issue will be settled at the ballot

On this high ground the Socialist party in this year of capitalism, 1912, takes its stand. Contrast the wilderness of words that make up the republican platform with the concise, right-to-the-point

statements of the Socialist platform, Compare the meaningless platitudes of the democratic platform with the clean-cut, direct statements in the Socialist leclaration of principles.

Let me repeat what I said last week that of the three parties now battling in the political arena, the Socialist party alone stands serene and confident, knowing exactly what is wrong and know-ingly precisely what to do to remedy that wrong.

ET us look for a moment at the work of the democratic convention.
The Wall street gang, backing
Champ Clark, whom Bryan a short time
ago characterized as the Lion of the Lord, and the champion of the commor people, who could not be corrupted in Parker temporary chairman. The Parker deal was so raw that it aroused all that was left of the fighting spirit in Bryan. Wilson was then nominated. And it is rather a strange freak of political fate that Bryan now finds himself the chamilton of the man who remuliated Bryan in the man who remuliated Bryan. pion of the man who repudiated Bryan in his former campaigns! Was the switch from Clark, at the last moment, in the interests of the common folks? Not by the wildest stretch of the imagination. For the purposes of Socialist agitation, Wilson is almost as good a candidate for us as Taft.

WILSON'S labor record will be printed in due time. Franklin Furnace will stare him in the face from every wall and in front of every platform from which he speaks.

OLD AND NEW METHODS.

The difference in the productive ca-

pacity of the average working man in

highly specialized and systematized

industries in comparison with those em-

ployed in small and competitive concerns is very clearly shown by compar-

ing the manufacturing operations in the

in Morgan's steel mills. Census bulle-

dren engaged in industry in Kansas,

They serve to illustrate very plainly the advantage of the trust system of production over the individual and competitive methods yet in vogue in Kansas. Just as the capitalist system of

THE San Francisco Clarion says

sues affecting the interests of the nation. New Jersey which Wilson stretched forth no hand to aid will damn him in dom—the right of a nation to govern itself independent of a foreign king. Wilson's official as while governor

content with that labor snould be content win the buy his labor in the labor market at the prevailing market price—to buy free labor at the cost of maintenance as against the old and outgrown and unprofitable system of chattel slavery, that the cost of the maintenance and against the old and outgrown and unprofitable system of chattel slavery, that the cost of the maintenance and the cost of the maintenance and the cost of the maintenance and the cost of the sympathy with the working class—that great multitude of the brothers and system of chattel slavery, that the cost of the maintenance and the cost of the maintenance as against the cost of maintena profitable system of chattel slavery, that shadow of the middle ages which lingered athwart the rising sun of capitalism. That issue was settled at the cannon's mouth.

Today the question is what part of the wealth created by the worker shall be his. The Socialist boldly demands it all. The other parties admits his right to more. This is the why of the tarifficurrency reform, loans to farmers (a new one by the the republicans), and the other "advanced" planks which make up the republican and democratic platforms. up the republican and democratic platforms.

The Socialist party goes straight to the heart of the problem by declaring that there shall be no landlord, no capitalist, no bondholder, between the laborer and his product!

The railroads, the great arteries of the nation, shall be free to the use of the tiller of the soil. The factories and the workshops and the distributing agencies friend of Bryan's, has been secretly fol-

> THE democratic party is reaction ary—more so than the republican party. It lives wholly in the past. The hope of office alone keeps it alive. Pelf supplies the mouf for its strange

and fantastic antics.

It is not necessary to waste words to explain what the republican party is to-day. Roosevelt, who ought to know, will do that with neatness and dispatch. Senator LaFollette, who knows Roose-yelt, will take care of the Gas Bag of

oyster Bay.

Our real work, then is to prevent a stampede to Wilson. This will not be a difficult task if we go to work with a right good will—and that, by the way, is the manner in which Socialists work. Our first duty of importance is to place in the hands of the voters—and particularly those susceptible to our army ticularly those susceptible to our argu-ment, copies of the Socialist platform. This platform of ours is an anti-dote for democratic poison!

A NOTHER danger lies in the direction of Oyster Bay. Belittle the colonel as we may, we must give him credit for being a shrewd or a lucky politician. Perhaps it would be nearer the truth to say that he is both shrewd and lucky. Combined with that shrewd and lucky. Combined with that shrewd and lucky. Combined with that shrewdness and luck is the same unscrupulous daring that made Captain Kidd the master of Neptune's realm. Besides, the colonel does not know when he is beaten. Obsessed with his own importance, he mistakes the noise he makes for the acclaim of the people. Backed by men of wealth, who play the game of politics as one plays chess, he will have unlimited funds at his command. Money makes the political machine go. Witness the stir made by Hearst and his independence league on the millions left by his father. The bubble soon burst, but not until after it had stirred.

Att for all That's all right.

Indiciary is bearing fruit. Rooseveit into mide into public favor on that tide. He will also go the democrats and republicans one better hy annexing most of the Socialist party has pointed out. These in the political party has pointed out. These bearing public favor on that tide. He will also go the democrats and republicans one better hy annexing most of the Socialist party has pointed out. These the grave problems which the Socialist party has pointed out. These for the problems which the Socialist party has pointed out. These for the problems which the Socialist party has pointed out. These the following the grave problems which the Socialist party has pointed out. These the problems which the Socialist party has pointed out. These burdens after election. These burdens after election to power, turns out to be added burdens after election. These burdens after election. These burdens after election to power, turns out to be added burdens after election. These burdens after election to po

Att for all. That's all right. Ir is worth shouting over, but is also

worth fighting for. DISCONTENT when ignorant means dis-uption; when enlightened, advance-

Socialism does not live upon dogmas. state of Kansas with results achieved It is alive and vigorous and feeds upon living facts.

tin No. 28 shows that the average net product of all men, women and chilthat union is not of the workers with the politician. "THE wages of sin is death." That is

after deducting expenses and cost of material, exclusive of wages, was \$814. The official bulletin issued by the United the end of wages system considered in-dividually or collectively.

The official bulletin issued by the United States Steel corporation to its stockholders for 1906 shows that the average product per man was \$1.515, after deducting all expenses except wages. In Kanasa the \$814 was divided as follows: Wages \$514; profits made from the labor of each employe, \$300. In the steel industry the division was as follows: Wages, \$735; profits made from each man's labor, \$780.

These figures are official and are as mear accurate as it is possible to get in near accurate as it is possible to get in the present chaotic condition of industry.

Though maligned by some, Social-ists have given the world a vision and have developed a character such as have never been known before. A THING accepted as wrong today may be regarded as right tomorrow. Right and wrong do not change, but the under-standing of people does.

Mexico is weakening herself by fight-ing one faction with another so that she will be an easy prey so soon as the sharks want to gobble her.

petitive methods yet in vogue in Kansas. Just as the capitalist system of co-operative industry is superior to the old method, so will the co-operative system proposed by the Socialists prove superior to the trust system. Eliminating the waste in Morgan's plants today, the average net value of every man's labor could be easily raised to \$2,000 per year. Socialism proposes that the men who do the work shall get it all. You ask about the up-keep of the factory? That has been provided for in the figures given above. Every item of expense, includ-A MILLION men—all college graduates and preachers—can't make a thing right unless it is right; and they will never again persuade the man robbed by profits to keep still about it. above. Every item of expense, includ-ing repairs and extensions, has been accounted for in the above calculations.

THE farmer no longer controls manufacture through the employment of



the spinning wheel it will not be long until he is unable to control agricul-

THE republican party has taken its stand in defense of the judiciary. So has Wilson, who, in an authorized interview, printed in Munsey's Mag-acine, in October, 1911, says after en-dorsing the initiative and referendum; and the recall as applied to legisla-tors: "The recall of the judges is an-other matter. Judges are not law makers. They are not administrators. Their duty is not to determine what law shall be but to determine what the law is. Their independence, their sense of dignity and of freedom, are of the first consequence to the freedom of the state. To apply to them the principle of the recall, is to set up the idea that determination of law must respond to popular impulse.

above quoted announces the doctrine that makes him perfectly acceptable to capitalist class. Radicalism is good should make the laws through the initia-tive and referendum, yes; but the judge must be placed over and above the people, immune from their power to recall him! Governor Wilson is wrong when he says the judge is not the law-maker That fection has served well its purpose but the people of the United States now know to the contrary. The judge is the law-naker! He is also the administrator of the law! And that is what's wrong with the world. So long as the judge is permitted to declare what the law is, of what consequence is it to plutocracy who makes the laws? If Governor Wilson wants to find out whether the index administers the laws let him. the judge administers the laws let him nut on a pair of overalls and violate an injunction issued by a judge. Wilson's position on the recall f judges is therefore, as explicit as that of Mr. Taft.

BETWEEN the republican and dem-ocratic platforms, all of Mr. Roose-velt's alleged progressive measures have been lifted bodily. He is left but one issue—the recall of judicial decisions! The APPEAL looks to see new Roosevelt party, which in my judg-ment is more of a probability since the democratic convention than before, flame reconseveit will be heralded as the St. George who will slay the judicial dragon. The people are mad clean through about something. The judge is an easy and vulnerable mark. The APPEAL'S cease-less and aggressive war on a corrupt judiciary is bearing fruit. Roosevelt hopes to ride into public favor on that tide. He will also go the democrate

THE COUNTRY EDITOR. Here's the way one live country edite

izes up the political situation:

sizes up the political situation:

Some one smiled a few months ago when the News said the Socialists would be in the game mighty strong eight years bence. Yet, the convention closed in Chicago has Saturday made more than a million Socialists. The Socialists are coming into the fold so fast that the count has been given up. The democrats, too, see having a little trouble among themselves and that means another million added to the Socialist party. If every person who was at heart a Socialist would openly admit their belief, it wouldn't take eight years for the Socialists to be in power. Personally, we're for harmony. We wouldn't count as a drop of water taken from the Atlantic ocean, but when there are several million such drops, it begins to show, and where both of the grand old parties have gone into an eruption there is only one proper thing to do, and that is tog to Socialism, or be a dead one and not vote at ali.

A revolution in politics is in sight and a seventy-year man will not die of old age before he sees it.

This is from the Ellsworth, Iowa,

per editor is 12 1-2 cents-eight a dollar bill. This is about the most effective and economical sort of propaganda work you can do. If you monster showed its teeth and Willyum want to help along in this good work, backed water, took the guts out of his send a dollar and the APPEAL will do resolution and allowed an inane and

WHEN precedent becomes an excuse injustice it is time to set a new

How great is the number of person who have existed without having fived. Way should men fight for the prod-

ucts of labor when one man can pro-duce enough for ten? It was the interests behind the Harp-

ers that discovered Wilson. But Bryan is going to keep mighty mum about it. THE man who lives on the wages of

Socialism means independence-inde

want, worry and wretchedness, gone up in the airship and must come down. The fact is they are up in the solid foundation of monopoly and will fall only when capitalism falls.

TRUTH is truth, no difference through what channel it may come. The man who will not receive it because it does not come from one he likes is a man who loses.

THE tick of the clock of the ages may be heard beating funeral dirge for capitalism and marking time for the grandest forward movement of the cen-

THE one-time popular song, "You gotta quit kickin my dog aroun", has been superseded by the lilt, "Everybody's doing it, doing it, doing it, everybody's doing it now."

THE republican platform offers, as its sop to the farmer, a parcels-post "un-der proper regulations." These "proper regulations" refer, no doubt, to aiding the mail order houses at the expense of the mere worker, the rural mail car-

In ancient times, before the use of any tools more complicated than a crooked stick and a stone ax, a slave could produce enough to maintain himself and a surplus for his master. To-day he can produce a thousand times as much and it is hard to find a master.

t demands democracy in government through the initiative, referendum and recall Laws would be made and vetoed by the people themselves. The recall would be effective not so much as a means of recalling elected officers as an effective club to keep our elected representatives in the straight and narrow path. THE Socialist declaration of principles

WHILE the republican platform appears to favor farmers "societies hav WHILE the republican platform appears to favor farmers' "societies having for their purpose the loaning of funds to farmers," it is realy only the "supervision" of these societies that is asked. Judged according to republican ideas of "sound currency and banking" this will mean only a trap for the farmer to get him in debt to the hig bankers. Government loans to the farmer, as proposed by the Socialist platform, are much more to the point.

COMRADE M. BLAKE, of North Mc

Alester, Okla. writes to us as fo'lows: "I see by the Muskogee Phoenix-Demo-crat that Comrade Debs has withdrawn into an eruption there is only one proper thing to do, and that is to go to Socialism. From the race for president and Theory that the politics is in slabt and a seventy-year man will not die of old are before he sees it.

This is from the Ellsworth, Iowa, News, and it is no exaggeration to say that thousands of country editors feel exactly the same way about the matter. Just what influence the sending of the Appeal, to the editors last campaign and the campaign before that, has had we are too blamed modest to say. But we believe that it has had considerable to do with the changed attitude of the country editor towards Socialism. Another round of the Appeal, and he will be flocking to our standard by the hundreds. I have compiled the names of 24,000 country editors, and I very much desire to send them all the Appeal, from now until after the election. The cost per editor is 12 1-2 cents—eight for a dollar bill. This is about the more effective and economical sort of from the race for president and Theo-dore Roosevelt is going to head the ticket." It is just a little bit early for

scourge the Baltimore convention of money changers. The hydra-her money changers. The hydra-headed monster showed its teeth and Willyum send a dollar and the APPEAL will do the rest.

John Wesley Hill, of New York, opened one of the sessions of the republican national convention with praver. He is the man who has been fighting Socialism, and whose private life is anything but memorable. It is no wonder, as reported by the capitalist press, "As Dr. Hill concluded, someone in the gallery yelled "toot toot" and there was much laughter." He is too rank even for the republicans to take him seriously.

You may rest assured of this: The harder you work under capitalism the more the rich will have. It does not follow that you will have more.

Warren Meetings

The only dates Editor Warren can fill is campaign will be those places which this campaign will be those piaces which can be reached over night from Girard. This is in reply to numerous requests from omrades and Socialist locals throughout conditting Warren to get back to his desk in Girard Tuesday, communicate with Mcs. George D. Brewer, Girard, Kan., for terms and advertising matter.

THE STORY OF AN AGITATOR. The first edition of Comrade Way-

lands own book, "Leaves of Life." has prostitution is no worse than the man lands own book. "Leaves of Life." has who pays wages that drive girls to been exhausted. The binders are at work on the second edition which will Larger and capital can be really be ready for mailing by the time this united only, when the capital is in the paper is in your hands. No Socialist in hands of labor, not by keeping labor in the United States can afford to be withthe hands of the capitalist. our this remarkable book. It is unique in that it contains the only published pendence from dwarfing drudgery and cortial of the founder of the APPEAL debasing deprivation; independence from With a modesty that well becomes him. With a modesty that well becomes him, Comrade Wayland has refused all requests from magazines and newspapers for his photograph. He is perhaps the only man in this country who has taken a large part in public affairs whose photograph cannot be lead for the asking. It was only after a long and persuasive argument, covering years, that I hanlly obtained his consent to embody his picture in this book. I put it on the ground that many of the old time comrades of the Arpeat, Army were entitled to his portrait, I reenforced this argument with the additional one that the distribution of his book in the manner proposed would increase the circulation of the Appeat. He ar last consented and I am now able to give you a book containing a complete autobiography of the man whose influence for Socialism is greater than that of any quests from magazines and newspapers Socialism is greater than that of any Socialist now living. Nearly twenty years ago he set in motion forces that have worked continuously for Socialing nor desiring credit for his work, it is no exaggeration to say that this one man has influenced hundreds of thousands of men to take up the fight for working class emancipation. It will be interesting to you to know what influences in early life prompted this man to espouse so unpopular a cause rather than drift with the tide. Wayland has, during his life, demonstrated his ability as a keen business man. Had he devoted his life to the accumulation of money he would today no doubt be numbered among the multi-millionaires of the na-tion. I have, during my association with tion. I have, during my association with Wayland, often marveled at his boundless enthusiasm for Socialism. Never once in all the years of our association have I known him to lose hope of ultimate victory. He never wearies of giving the reasons for the faith that is in him. After you have read this life story you will perhaps understand something of the power of J. A. Wayland. The book, handsomely bound in full moroceo leather, flexible covers, will be mailed free to any reader of this paper who will send us twenty, forty-week subscriptions. If you prefer you may subscriptions. If you needer you may correlase \$5 worth of subscription ca ds. These cards you sell to your neighbors.

thus reimbursing vourself for the out-lay and the book is yours for the effort necessary to sell the cards. PROGRESS AND REACTION.

Senator LaFollette made a brave fight for progressive principles, whatever that means, but at the last moment became miffed at the traitorous actions According to testimony given in the Lawrence strike investigation before the rules committee of the house of representatives the pay envelopes given to the mill workers who received \$605 per week had this advice printed upon them: "Don't spend all your income. A man's duty to himself is to save money out of his carnings and start an account and become independent." A man working for \$605 a week should not spend much money for champagne and Havana cigars, neither should he try to maintain a summer home on the sea shore nor keep too many automobiles.

Of his one-time colleague, the Coloner of Oyster Bay, and like Achilles, sufked in his tent. It is even whispered that he will support the hated Wall streets candidate, Mr. Taft. The Appear, has mossession a copy of a telegram sent from Minneapolis on May 25th, two weeks before the republican convention, which clearly foreshadowed the Wisconsin senaor's actions during the Chicago pow-wow. This confidential telegram, which pased between two prominent political leaders, reads: "Am reliably informed by Taft men en the miside that a deal is in progress between Senator LaFollette and the Taft managers whereby all influence is being of his one-time colleague, the Colonel managers whereby all influence is being exerted to have the Wisconsin and North Dakota delegates go to Taft in a pinch. Same influence at work in South Dakota at present time for future and June primaries. Consider this confidential."

The farmer works from twelve to fourteen hours a day and from being the most independent man on earth has



Even former Senator Bailey is alarmed over the "war" Socialism is making on religion, and save so. Bailey is the Standard Oil saint of Texas whom his constituents recalled, and no wonder he is concerned about their re-

The Chicago convention was exhibition of its political de-No power can save it from the Rosewat thinks to do so it a new name, and, strangely appropriated some Socialist hich a few years and he was the same than hough, appropriated some Socialist halls which a few years ago he was a searcing as "dangerous doctrine." Why he has even taken our fiag! His is he red bandana; ours the crimson baner, the international symbol of the red blood that flows in the veins of all manifold in all the races of the earth. In centuries past, the many have erved, living in poverty and dying in lespair. The producer always has been ubject, although the time has passed

although the time has passed masters had the right to torent and put to death.

The aristocracy believed, as the plu-ocracy now believes, that its rule would e for all time. Both were wrong. The eudal system fell and now on every hand behold the inevitable signs of change! Competition, always a destruc-ive principle, is yielding to the en-hronement of the new principle of co-

ree but who do not own the tools with thich they work and can only work as hey are permitted access to machinery rivately owned. We have in this counaverage wage, according to late census reports, is but \$519 a year. Wages in the last decade have increased 21 per cent, to be sure, but the cost of living has increased in the same time 40 per the same time 40 per cent. Hence, the workers wages are not as large, based on what they buy, as hey were ten years ago. Wages are orced down to the point of subsistence, though expert commissions have re-rted that no man could live decently lay on an income of less than \$900 a

History is now repeating itself and ted. The old whig party went to eces on the rock of slavery and the o existing and dominant parties of pieces on the rock of slavery and the two existing and dominant parties of today are being wrecked on the reef of special privilege. Between them there is nothing to choose, but a young giant is coming out of the west that will serve as a cloud by day and a pillar of fire by pight to light the pathway of humanity. Though political parties may be wrecked, humanity shall be saved.

I look for no results from the Roosevelt movement. Already the office-seekers are beginning to desert him and there will be but tew to take their place. For this there is a good reason. A per-

For this there is a good reason. A per sonality, however powerful, does not create a great movement or a great reform. No party in this country has ever amounted to anything when but one great figure stood in the foreground. The party and the idea must live in the hearts of a multitude. It must be grounded deeper down.

POLITICAL parties are not created by politicate parties are not created by politicians in secret session. They are born deep down in the hearts of men, forcing their way upward through false and opposing opinions, as the tendrils of plants are forced through the decaying vegetation of former years. Peter the Hermit did not create the cru-sade to recover the Holy Sepulchre; he simply voiced the sentiments that were simply voiced the sentiments that were already welling up in a million hearts. Joan of Arc could never have placed the crown upon the head of a French monarch if she had not known that the people of France were behind her. Abraham Lincoln would have been power than the shackles of a series down the shackles of a erless to strike down the shackles of a race if the hearts of the great north This is the history of all great move-ments that have brought about our civil-zation. Men crystalize around great deas. As the waves of old ocean fol-low each other in rapid succession and dash upon the rockbound coast, so are great reforms propelled onward and upward by the aroused conscience of

jails, increased insanity, increased sui-side are fruits of capitalism; and "By their fruits shall ye know them." Yet this system is supported by both re-publicans and democrats, as it matters

THE trouble is we are flattered. We don't think for ourselves. But no one thinks for us without thinking for us at our own expense. If we don't think for ourselves we pay for our treason to ourselves. Conditions only can be changed by us when we awaken to the necessity of thinking for ourselves. We have been been as well as hands. We make the conditions of the conditions of the large hands. We make the conditions of the large hands. We make the conditions of the large hands. We make the large hands we make the large hands we make the large hands are the large hands. necessity of thinking for ourselves. We have brains as well as hands. No master respects his slaves. If the workers would gain respect they must begin by respecting themselves. It is useless to cry out against conditions if we remain in ignorance and indifference. We must organize to emparetipate ourselves; begin to think; than act. If we make all the machinery and are skillful enough to operate it, we have brains enough to run it socially.

The socialists are alone united and the bond that binds them is one that speaks

bond that binds them is one that speaks of love for humanity. For this rea-son we are growing as never before in the history of the world. Not even Germany can show the same per cent, of growth, although the Socialists already dominate the nation.

Socialism is no cut-and-dried scheme. Socialists are students of evolution and

Socialists are students of evolution and merely point out the fact that production is already socialized, in contrast with the individually owned tools of our greatgrandfathers; and that with privately owned machinery of production, as at present, we produce simultaneously a few multimillionaires and much poverty. The capitalist has become unnecessary. Rockefeller's income is \$1.00 every minute. He gets what we produce

rick Henry as one who would "destroy The Federal Courts.

our forefathers proved that they get along without political King bould get along without political King beorges; and the people of this generation will prove that we can get along without industrial king John D's. You can no more prevent this than you can no more prevent this than you can be seen to be a producers shall be a producer shall be a prod

THE forty million homeless people in

about whether Socialism will destroy the home as they are worried because capi-talism has already done it.

The Farm Program

By retaining school and other pub-

lands and the state reclamation of drunkard and libertine is like such lands now held by the state or small regard for honor in the that may be acquired by the state.

By the purchase of all lands sold for

the non-payment of taxes.

By the purchase of segregated unallotted Indian lands.

By the retention of leased lands af-ter the expiration of leases and the payment of the improvements thereon at an appraised valuation.

Article 2.

Separation of the department of ag-

riculture from the political govern-ment by means of— Election of all members and officers

of the board of agriculture by the di-rect vote of the actual farmers.

Introduction of the merit system among the employees.

Erection by the state of grain elevators and warehouses for the storage of farm products; these elevators and warehouses to be managed by the board of agriculture.

Article 4.
Organization by the board of agriculture of free agricultural education and the establishment of model farms. Encouragement by the board of agriculture of co-operative societies

of farmers-For the buying of seed fertilizer. For the purchase and common use

of implements and machinery. For the preparing and sale of pro-

For the working of land by groups.

Article 6.

Organization by the state for loans on mortgages and warehouse certificates, the interest charges to cover cost only.

Article 7.

formation of district co-operative as-sociations which shall be given the ower to issue bonds for the purchase redeemable in forty years. Individual purchasing such lands shall pay the purchase price of land in share or cash annual or semi-annual rentals extending over a period of forty years or may at their option pay in full in

any given number of years.

Article 9. Exemption from taxation and execution of dwellings, tools, farm and mals, implements and improvements o the amount of one thousand dol-

lars. Article 10 A graduated tax on the value of rented land and land held for specu-

Absentee landlords to assess their own lands, the state reserving the the

Cartyle was right. The fact that he can Both cald and heat uncovered, proves that man Assumed clothes, not from need, but for adornment. Scripture attributes it to shame. Perhaps At first, as with the savages, he painted The face and body to attract attention. As some tation themselves, and wemmi new Put parches near their beauty spots to rivet. The eyes of such they would attract. At last One thought of ring or necktace; then perhaps An ornament remarkshle, which was Susceptible to change, in form of garment. Was taken up: for asvages today Will wear a hat, war bounet or a cuff pecause they give distinction. How men still Affect the uniform and epaulette And women dote en flounces, laces, ribbons! Pashion is a survival of the trade Begun in francoung in breech clout, hair Daubed with much, and ward made a still will wax.

And made a means of power though the pride. Of human beings saeking some adornment. The king is known by purple and the judge Ry ermine; the solder is proclaimed By uniform, the idler by his cuff; For clothing to this day is chiefly for Ornament, and to set some apart. Their defects hidden, and their glory made Apparent by the drapery about them.

very minute. He gets what we produce nd—we get what he produces.

Jefferson was denounced as a "rebel," samuel Adams as an "incendiary," Pat-

Federal Judge Hanford, of Seattle is ader investigation before the judiciary omnititee of the house of representatives at Washington, charged with imporality, intoxication, perversion of justice and exceeding his authority in de-

nying citizenship to Leonard Ollsen be-cause the latter is a Sotialist.

In the testimony before the house the same "perfervid language" that the Ar-FLAL has been accused of using is ap-plied by others to Hanford under oath. Attorney John'H. Perry, of Seattle, in an affidavit, says:

an affidavit, says:

Cornelius H. Hanford has on many and divers nights remained out in various salooss and her rooms in Seattle induights in drunkenness and immoral dissipation to such lata hours after midnight that he rendered himself unfit morally, mentally and physically to perform his judicial duties the following day; he is tyran-nical, impattent, intolerant, unfair and unjust toward many clients and attorneys who have business before him. He is now and for many years past hus been a grossly immoral and dissolute man; he is a liber,

Perry goes into detail as to Judge Hanford's indulgences and recites re-lations with a woman who for legal pur-This is only the moral side of the ase. But the lack of morals in the

This is only the moral side of the case. But the lack of morals in the federal judge may account in part for his decisions in the interest of the master class, and for his contemptous treatment of the worker—things that have been brought into vivid relief before the investigating committee; for a drunkard and libertine is likely to have small regard for honor in the matter of accepting "gifts" for subversion of jus-

PEAL's exposures have been fully justified by congressional investigation. It was so in the Grosscup case. It we relative to Federal Judge Philips. was so only recently in reviewing the Leavenworth case that led to the resignation of Lemon. It is regard to Hanford. It is proven so now

But the Appeal, has printed only a small portion of what it has learned in its investigations of the federal judiciary. Hanford and Grosscup and Philips are no worse than are many Philips are no worse than are many others. Investigation has been made of fourteen federal judges, and without ex-ception all were found to be practically moral degenerates. Irresponsible power had made them so. It is a peculiar fact that much of the evidence came from men who were intimately associated with these judges and who appear as their friends, but who have found their real character; and who, whether from real character; and who, whether from envy and a possibility of profiting from their downfall, or from a desire to see corruption exposed, are ready to tell what they have discovered while on "the

This sewer of nastiness is not to the liking of the Appeal. Instead of revel-ing in it, we have so far suppressed nine-tenths of the knowledge we have nine-tenths of the knowledge we have secured. If the time comes when in our judgment the public good or the interest of Socialism can be subserved by the publication of the facts and proofs we have obtained, then threat of prosecution and danger of prison will not deter us from telling the entire story. But it is not to the taste of the Appear, to dabble in the judicial sewer for the freeing of the corruption of the capi-

State insurance against disease of animals, diseases of plants, insect pests, hail, flood, storm and fire.

Article 8.

Aid and encouragement to be given the actual workers of the farms in the formation of district concentrations of district concentrations. Appears and the product and the capital sever for APPEAL said about Hanford, and he, too, will go. There are fourteen other federal judges on whom we have the goods. Will it become necessary to tell goods. Will about them?

Presumptuous Judges.

In confirming the sentence of Gomp ers and Mitchel to jail, for advising boycott of the Buck's Stove and Range company, Judge Wright, of the District of Columbia supreme court, takes occasion to say that the sentence of Eu-Debs to six months for contempt of court was not sufficient. He proposes to send Gompers to jail for a year instead of six months for refusing

then had to remove or be inundated by start it. They are like Mohammendan to the land mountain; they command the people to

The title to all such lands remaining with the commonwealth.

This propose of the Appeal, or to anyone else as individuals, but the principle of a body of men enforcing their orders, such as injunctions and decisions, with jail sentences, is preposterous. Each order of this kind from now on will become an additional reason for the American people to overthrow the judicial oligarchy. It will become a weapon that will be turned against the judges themselves.

The Farmer-His Problem.

The Farmer—His Problem.

The farmer question will occupy some considerable prominence in the campaign this year. Both the republican and democratic conventions have made bids for farmer votes. This is particularly true of the republican platform which announces the extraordinary and revolutionary proposition of loaning money to the farmers at low rates of interest, arguing that the farmers are entitled to as much consideration as the business men. We do not have to go very far to discover the cause for this solicitude for the farmer on the part of the gang that operated the steam roller in Chicago. A careful analysis of the 1910 census bulletins, just printed discloses the startling and distressing fact that more than iwo-thirds of all the really valuable farm land in the United States is now in the possession of a newly created is now in the possession of a newly created is now in the possession of a newly created is now in the possession of a newly created is now in the possession of a newly created is now in the possession of a newly created is now in the possession of a newly created is now in the possession of a newly created is now in the possession of a newly created is now in the possession of a newly created is now in the possession of a newly created is now in the possession of a newly created is now in the possession of a newly created in the Arreal and the Arreal contains these days of the farms and the number of tenants, will furnish you material for a dosen speeches. It will serve as an effective club to beat into mental submission any Taft or Roosevelt follower who may cross your path. No agitator will be properly equipped for the work of this campaign unless he carries in his pisto pocket this edition of the Arreal with the pink supplement. Twelve subscriptions will being it to you postpaid. Ton need the Arrean and the Arrean and the Arrean and the subscriptions.

ONE HOSS THOUGHT TOOS TOOS

F you are afraid to trust your government to operate the railroads and telegraph, is it not about time you establish a government that you are not afraid of? If you are afraid of any kind of government you then use the argument of bomb throwing anarchists—they are afraid to trust any government at all. Which horn of the dilemma do you take? the dilemma do you take?

IF you wish wars to cease, why do you vote for parties that spend hu-dreds of millions annually in war ar-

FREE trade means the privilege f trading without paying tribute to horde of officials who fatten off what you pay. The man who does desire to trade free asks

EVERY dollar that one man without giving an equivalent of pro-ductive labor is robbed from the pro-ductive laborers of the world. Rent, interest and profit are only disguises to get the labor of others without giving a due return.

CONFISCATION? Yes, the mono confiscation? Yes, the monopolies confiscate the labor of the people as fast as they can create anything. Labor is the only "property" left in the hands of the masses, and while they produce all things only the rich enjoy these things.

THE kingly method of raising revenue to squander is, and for centuries has been, by tariff and internal or excise duties. Is it not strange that a "self-governing" people use the same means? If it were just kings would not use it. For kings are would not use it. For kings are usurpers and their methods are usur-pations.

IF the boys with a job don't vote for a system that will guarantee everybody work, the boys out of a job will be compelled to work for less wages than the boys with a job get, and the boys with a job will find themselves out of a job. Vote for collective ownership of every monopoly and then the nation will be able to furnish employment for all. Your votes can make this wonderful change. votes can make this wonderful change

EVERY time a man gives his note EVERY time a man gives his note he is selling money short, just like gambling in wheat. He agrees to de-liver a certain number of dollars to a certain person or his order at a given future time, and he will have to sell the products of his wage-slave's labor on the market to get his dollars. The men who have cornered the money are compelling borrowers to give him more and more of their labor by depressing the prices. The average numbskull can't see through it. He depends on the bankers to do his money, thinking for him and they are doing it.

AFTER all, Roosevelt and Bryan are merely voices telling of the proximity of



Socialism and warning the masters to flee from the wrath to come. And they are on the run.

To the Tenant Farmer

THE outlook for the average tenant farmer is growing darker. Ten years ago you was eager to un-fold your future plans of acquiring and rears ago you was eager to tin-fold your future plans of acquiring and fitting a snug little farm home for the comfort and maintenance of your-self and family. How did your plans pan out? The fact that you are still more the attitude of a former king of Figland, who commanded the sea to not encroach further on the land and then had to remove or be inumbed. is increased insanity, increased suitable in the first to purchase such lands at their side are fruits of capitalism; and "By their fruits shall ye know them." Yether fruits shall ye know them." Article 12.

Land now in the possession of the state or hereafter acquired through purchase, reclamation or tax sales to be rented to landless farmers under the same under both.

Old party candidates tell us how intelligent we are. We build all the palaces and three-quarters of us live in thelm—except on election day (Laugh in them—except on election day (Laugh in them) in this state of the mountain; the land under the prevailing industrial sys Change society and the ecclesiastical maintenders of the control o



The Roman Pontiff

Many Catholic papers is Amare saying that in Germany 56 Catholics are trade unionists, that they are strong in the union other European countries. other European countries. They do
this in order to get a hold on the
trades unions of the United States.
While it is true that in Europe many
Catholics have been members of trades unions, a recent communication from the pose makes it an offense for a Catholic to belong to a trades union, unless such union is composed

There can be no question as to what There can be no question as to what this ruling means, because European papers have for weeks been filled with a discussion of the matter, and the pope has been appealed to two or three times, always with the same confirmation of the attitude given. Because of this ruling, the attitude of the church toward unionism, both in Europe and America, becomes absolutely hostile. In Germany the resoluted the same transport of the church toward unionism, both in Europe and America, becomes absolutely hostile. In Germany the re-

in Europe and America, pecomes absolutely hostile. In Germany the result of the new order has been two fold. Many Catholica have withdrawn from the unions, and many have left the church, in order that they may fight with the unions for better economic conditions.

The church unions, which Catholics are permitted to join, and which none but Catholics may join, have a membership in Germany, of not \$60,000, but less than 10,000.

The pope's decree will surely have a strong bearing on politics both in Europe and America. Up to date the situation is this: There has been no official declaration of the Catholic church against Socialism, but there church against Socialism, but there has been such a declaration against trades unionism.

The Red Flag. From Socialist, Zanesville, Ohio.

It may be of some interest, in view of the horror and alarm with which our friends, the enemy, view the red flag of Socialists, to note the number

of red flags in the world.

Morocco's flag is plain red parallelogram. So also are the flags of Tripoli and Zanzibar. Tripoli and Zanzibar.
Switzerland has a red parallelogram

Siam. red parallelogram with white elephant in center. Tunnis, red parallelogram with white elipse in center containing red

star and crescent. Turkey and Egypt, red parallelogram white star in center and white crescent near staff.

Denmark, (merchant) red paralle cupying center.

Denmark, (man-of-war) red swallow

Sticking to our Philosophy

To mention a man's faith is by no means an unkindness. In fact, even if we would prefer to be silent on the question, the religious man would not permit us to do so. He wants to know and insists on knowing. nowing, So let us speak plainly and frankly.

A man's faith is his personal property. It has grown with him as he has grown. If he be a thinking man, his faith has passed through many phases and still subject to his changing mental conceptions. Socialism will give him the chance and the right to think for

himself.
The religious institution is still another matter. It is a social product and bears all the ear-marks of its particular time. It is a reflection of the economic basis of society. This is our philosophy. Let us stick to it. Even the orthodox religious scholars are beginning to accept this point of

Since the religious institution is product of the age and cannot be otherwise, why lose our tempers and charge it with wrongful purpose? It we fall into this trap, we thereby desert our own philosophy and accept the individualistic philosophy of a passing theological conception.

At the very point where we should be philosophers, scientists and states-men, we are apt to become fault-finders and scolding moralizers. Change society and the ecclesiastical institution will change itself. There

is no other way. Keep on the main job. If we have a

judiciary and now Everybody's is following in the same trail.

In its stormy career it has come into collision with courts and curious and variable postal institutions. Its editor in chief has been tried, condemned to prison and pardoned by Taft. The result of all was to bring the circulation of the Appeal to over half a million.

KEA QUESTION

and to larger pensions than they are get-ting today. Under Socialism you may de-pend on it, that there will be so large standing army. There might be a cit-izen soldiery of the people, armed whose sole purpose it would be to pro-tect the country from foreign invasion until such a time as the result of barbarious teachings left all free to live in

peace.

If Socialism prevailed how would skilled and unskilled laborers be remunerated? The men running a machine would produce more than the unskilled man. Would be get more? After Socialism comes into ourse; will be man. Would he get more? After Socialism comes into power it will be a premium on the development of machinery and finally practically all things will be done by machinery, even to ditch digging as it is beginning to be done today. The fact of the business is that the man who runs a machine is not as much a skilled laborer as the man who does things by his own efforts with simple tools. This may sound strange, but it is a fact, if you will consider it. One is skilled only in little things, while the other man is skilled in working to a disadvantage. It will remain for the workers themselves to fix the remuneration for skilled and to fix the remuneration for skilled and unskilled labor.

Debs' Successful Meetings In my last I covered the Vermon

In my last I covered the Vermont meetings and now I am to report those held in Maine, conservative, rock-ribbed old Maine, where until recently the few faithful comrades had all they could do to keep the lights of Socialism burning. At Portland a magnificent meeting was held. George Allan England, the Socialist candidate for governor, made a speech that went straight to the hearts of hearers and was applauded with fervor again and again. Comrade England is making a great campaign in the "Pine Tree State" and is appealing to all classes of people with telling effect. The comrades of Maine made no mistake when they nominated England for governor. He is a Socialist from his footsoles to his crown and as Gene said in his speech at Lewiston, "his gifted pen has never been in the market; he has written always for the oppressed and downtrodden and has always been at their service in every struggle they have had with their oppressors. He could easily command high position and riches if he were willing to prostitute his pen, but instead of this he has sobly accepted poverty and stands today at the forefront of the exploited masses in

his pen, but instead or this he has solly accepted poverty and stands today at the forefront of the exploited masses in their struggle for freedom and life."

The state of Maine is fortunate in having Fred Irish for its state secretary. He is one of the most thoroughly equipped convertes for that sention it has He is one of the most thoroughly equipped comrades for that position it has been my pleasure to meet. He is a kind of a walking encyclopedia as to the movement and his energy is quite up with his mentality. It is never too early in the morning or too late at night for Irish to follow up a clue or take advantage of an opening to organize a local or strengthen the party. The presiding comrade at the Portland meeting made a pithy address and served as one who knows precisely how to handle a big Socialist meeting.

and a number of others who declare that this year they will make a showing that will surprise the comrades. The meeting at Lewiston was one of the most successful on the trip. A great audience greeted the speaker and from the opening to the close there seemed to the opening to the close there seemed to be almost a continuous round of applause and cheers. The next day the papers were filled with their reports and had editorials besides in which it was stated that neither the republican ner the dem-cratic party could have gotten up such a wonderful meeting. The general im-pression was that Lewiston was pretty

HE lettuce in the backyard of 451 N. Eighth st, "Twey Hutt", is comin up right smart, and

the lims beans are sprouting, to say nothing of radishes.

And the morning glories have begun their climb up the front porch, and the moon flowers are only a lap

behind.

And one of the two seach trees that 'Gene Debs brought from Girard, Kan., and planted in the backyard at 451 North Eighth at, is giving certain signs that it's going to be a regular peach tree some day; while the other one is performing ably in the backyard of 'Gene's washerwoman, Clara.

You may have guessed from these few remarks that 451 North Eighth

of the United States, lives. It is.

And by George, for the life of me I can't see why 'Gene is thinking of moving to the White House when there is so much more fun here, sitting on the front porch and watching those glorious Hoosier sunsets, or talking to the neighbors' children and giving them candy, or chopping kindling wood in the backyard, or seeing the lettuce grow, or listening to Caruso sing "Annie, Laurie" on the Debs phonograph.

phonograph.

And, Gene, 'Gene, think of the little boys of Terre Haute, for whom you have been buying soda water summer after summer—what would they do?

Move to the White House?

'Gene MUST stay in Teres Haute. He is the Lord Bountiful of its little children, and the best loved man of the You don't have to see 'Gene

out what sort of a person he is. You find the spirit of him everywhere—and the essense of 'Gene's spirit is love. Even the old-time politicians love 'Gene.
'Gene's home is a frame house co pletely surrounded by capitalists. And any nice day that 'Gene's in town the candidate may be found chinning with the capitalistic class over the back fence, or noting how the radiahes of his neighbor, Stahl, the wealthy overall manufacturer, are coming along.

Let's meet 'Gene's wife. She's a stately, white-haired woman of about

Let's meet 'Gene's wite. She's a stately, white-haired woman of about 50, who does all her house work herself, except when the presidential candidate helps wash the dishes, or cooks a steak a la Francaise, at which art 'Gene's a past-master, or helps her put up the jelly preserves, or goes down into the cellar of a winter's night to stoke the furnace.

There may be a few and obscure heroes mentioned in history, but there's only one as far as the mistress of 451 North Eighth street is concerned. His initials are E. V. D.

Everything that's 'Gene's is sacrosanct. And why not, when their holisess is the holiness of complete love that abides in the North Eighth at household. She shows you his pipes—the very pipes that 'Gene amokes when he is home, and the old, old meerschaum that his father smoked and for many years until it acquired a rich brown like Rookwood pottery, and that's the pipe that 'Gene tenderly takes from his treasure chest and smokes only once a year—his father's birthday.

And then, next to that in eacred value is an old tin candlestick that

value is an old tin candlestick that held the candle that lighted up, at Harper's Ferry, the last few hours of the life of John Brown of Osawatomie, and it's been a sort of a torch of freedom to 'Gene for many years, for John Brown is 'Gene's favorite, here

Mrs. Debs wishes that it be noted in what orderly array 'Gene has attacked up his kindling wood. Order is 'Gene's passion, she says. Why, he even insists on having his pants pressed to the proper point of sharp-

A step from the presidential candidate's personally chopped kindling pile are the jelly jars he helped put up and label.

And what will become of all of 'Gene's jelly if 'Gene moves to the White House'

And Mrs. Debs doesn't want to move to the White House anythmy heaves the

The retention and constant enlarge-nent of the public domain: We no longer have slaves, as in an

Socialist Mational Ticket

EUGENE V. DEBS For Vice-President EMIL SEIDEL

Persecuting Socialists



The Red Portfello has just come from the press. It's as hot as it's red. We have a plan whereby you can get \$35 worth of literature for \$10. This is a chance for your local to do a big propaganda stunt. Por particulars write for a copy of the Coming Notion which tells you all about it. Address Coming Notion, Girard, Kan.

Great Propaganda Number

The July INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST REVIEW contains the sort of reading mat-ter that you will want to band to your non-Socialist friend. The big features are: non-Socialist friend. The big features are:
Casttainst Political Parties. A searching
analysis of the things the Demo-Rep. games
stand for, written by Gustavus Myers. anthor of "History of the Supreme Court,"
and "Great American Fortunes." Slip it
to your Democrat' and Republican friend
and ask him what he has to say about it.
The Strington Design. Like a lot of
other people, you've been worrying about
the high coat of Hving. Well, it's going
HIGHER. The reason and the remedy are
laid down by Phillips Russell.
This is Our Year. So declares Eugene

This is Our Year. So declares Eugene V. Debs and rells just why he thinks so. "Let's make the numerals 1912 appear in flaming red!" he ways.

The Cheeve Let's as a Working Cirl. Written by a girl whose life on the stage hade her a Socialist. As appealing, human document.

made her a Socialist. Au appealing, human document.

22 DIFFERMY ARTICLES, 24 FIME PICTURES, 10c a copy; \$1 a year; 20 copies for \$1; 5 copies 4 mon for \$1.

Secoled judy Offer, Most of you have heard of Lewis H. Morgan's famous book. ANCIENT SOCIETY, the story of civiliantion from early days. We have just printed a new edition. Until a few years and capitalist publishers suited \$4 for it. Then this Socialist house took hold and issued it in a fine cloth volume of nearly 500 pages. Send the price of a year's subscription to the Ecolese and set it may FOR FIFTY. CENTS. Fill this coupes out with pencil;

CHARLES H. KERR & CO.

Postonice

when they get so they cannot go they are kept in two or three days, doctored and put at it again.

kept in two or three days, doctored and put at it again.

Recently we tried the experiment of putting the Coming Nation on sale in Chicago. The time was ripe. The newsboys were on strike in sympathy with the locked-out pressmen of the capitalist papers of Chicago. It was these newsboys that built a circulation for the Chicago Werld (Socialist) of 300,000 in two weeks' time. These same newsboys took hold of the Coming Nation and sold 5,000 copies the first week and 10,000 copies the second and third weeks, all on the downtown streets in Chicago. It proved to us that the people of the cities who are great buyers of magazines, in fact, have the magnatine habit, will buy the Coming Nation as readily as other magazines when they have the chamee.

What the boys did in Chicago may be some commentative have been started by some commentation in your coun community. Hundreds of the other have been started by some commentation in your coun community. Hundreds of boys have been started by some commentation in your coun community. Hundreds of the other have been started by some commentation in your coun community. Hundreds of the start of the will make good.

If you have the hop or ciri, or knew of one who is reliable, order a bundle of magazines. Our word for it you will increase the size of the order before the time is out. Address Coming Nation, Girard, Kanger and the size of the order before the time is out. Address Coming Nation, Girard, Kanger and the size of the order before the time is out.

For Ready Reference.

The pink supplement consists of twenty-four pages of the latest figures available from the census reports. This twenty-four-page supplement is bound in the new edition of the Arsenal just coming from the press. In addition to these figures the supplement contains the new platform adopted at Indianapolis.

dianapoils.

Every agitator will recognize at once the value of having the platform in a handy compact form for ready reference. The questions raised by the Socialist platform are the issues around which this campaign will be waged. Every courade who has an old edition of the Arsenal should pass it along to some less fortunate comrade, and send at once twelve subscriptions for a copy of the new addition with the Pink Se-plement containing twenty-four pages of material especially adapted to campaign use. [Sent post paid for twelve subs.]

Talking About You

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas.

Walker.

story.
This
leftvered
bool by
P. Moring girl



The working class needs fewer leaders and more readers. Free Press, New Ken sington, Pa.

The working class needs tweet batter and more readers.—Free Press, New Kensington, Pa.

As you tell in the fields these long hot days, you farmers don't complain. Remember it is necessary for you and your families to toil long hours and receive as pay but a bare anhaistence, that a few parasites may spend their summers at the watering places.—Socialist, Texarkana. Tex.

Probably the bardest worked of all the workers at town jobs are the boys behind the soin founts who mix your cool drinks. Go there at 10 o'clock on a warm morning and they are working life lighting fire. As to how early they begin deponent sayeth not. Go there again at 10 o'clock that night and those same boys are working like killing snakes, especially if it be Saturday night; and how much longer the battle rages deponent sayeth not to find out. Deponent knowth not what their pay it, but it ought to be more.—Humasity, waco, Texas.

Are you willing to toan a boy or girl \$1.50. If in so doing you help him or her to earn \$3.50. and circulate 100 copies of the Coming Nation?

The Ettor-Giovannitti Case. The Ettor-Giovannitti Case.

The many protests that have been received against the persecution of Ettor and Giovannitti, accused of conspiracy in the Lawrence. Mass, strike, are creating construction in the riots of prosecution. Already it is treely stated that the trial will be postponed from July to September, and the blame for the imprisonment is now thrown upon the defense. It seems very strange that the friends of a man would put them in prison and seek to hang them If the trial is postponed until September it will merely mean an effort to keep them imprisoned as long as possible, without trial, and it is becoming evident they will be freed, as soon as the case is heard. Logal Department

Logal Depart

This paper is paid for. No bill will be sent you. If you did not subscribe some friend did for you and paid for it.

Significant News

For the current year the naval appropr on is \$100,700,000.

Free preas."

New York state has a law making it a crime for a working man to tell a lie in trying to get a Joh, from his matter of the state to the state to the state of the

Are you interested in getting \$35 worth of literature for \$10? If so, write the Coming Notion and we will send you a paper telling you all about it.

Dare vas vun baber vot I dakes, Unt it vas so very bleasin'. Mit impatience I vate each vock For dot old "Abbail to Reason."

send 96 cents in stamps, to cover expense of mailing 77 Pure Food Formulas, and moulds to make the candy. I will start you in business. I like to help others, who like myself, need money. People say "the candy is the best they

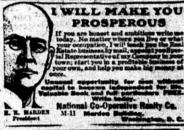
FREE to You

GREAT CENTRAL

This Wonderful BOOK 200

THIS SUIT FREE

Agents Wanted



THE COLUMN TO SERVICE STATE OF the Affekt I can.—Louise McGinty."

The Arsenai of Facts received and I had a use for it the same day it came. It all's the bill to a nicety. You only charged me twelve subs for it, but I think it well worth sixteen, so I am sending the other four.—Comrade Carleton, Jasper, Fla.

This is the first work I have done for the "dirty sheet," but count on me in the future. I was convinced of Socialism through reading the APPEAL, and now look forward to its arrival with great impatience.—Comrade Millier, Masentown, Fa.

This list of five is my first attempt at

colors fly until capitalism is wiped from the earth.—Comrade Cates, Ceral Springs, III.

For the benefit of many comrades who desire to secure the Arrean printed in ford sign innuage we will state that we print the Arrean only in English. There are several Socialist publications printed in the various foreign languages and the names of these with their address can be obtained by writing the national office of the Socialist party.

I like your paper fine and think you are are doing a great work for the laboring man.—Comrade Sanders, Savetton, Mo. Socialism is the protection of the producer. It's a good thing, push it along.—Comrade Burchman, Sullivan, Mo. You may put me down as one of the Million league. I have no trouble in securing subscriptions.—Comrade Johnson. East Prairie, Mo. The Arreat Buil Dog has been snarling quite a little ever since he heard of that "bound dog" that permitted people to kick it around. It would seem that he feit fit to be a reflection on the dog family, However, lately be has seemed to forget about we translate to mean that he is well pleased with the political party he has tied to and that neither he or his party will permit of any "kicking around" or switching from the pelnciples they believe to he right.

This list of five is my first attempt at getting subs. They are so easy that Fil-come again.—Comrade Vance. Decatur, Ili. Long live the little old Aprila. Let her colors fly until capitalism is wiped from the earth.—Comrade Cates, Ceral Springs, Ili.

UNICLE SAME IS BEST EMPLOYER:

pay in high and ears; hours above; places junctions earlier to the pay in high and ears; hours above; places junctions earlier to the pay in the

\$1,000 EASILY

SECOND EDITION NOW READY

for the Compaign. "What is Socialism?", by Wall Thomas Mittle Mis. A The most fraction and i struction socialist forcing our delivered. Expan-IT carstons. A recommend of each, Sonit for for colors of the color of the color of the color CHARLISHING OU. If Beenard Mr. Spokans, Was

What it Costs to Run the Ap

The Ten Propaganda Numbers

No work undertaken by the APPEAL has aroused the wide-spread interest and enthusiasm that has been accorded our announcement of the Ten Propaganda Numbers, to be issued the ten weeks preceeding the November election. The first number will be printed August 31st and the last one November 2d. These papers will be filled to the brim with arguments why you should vote the Socialist ticket. The type used will be ten-point, two sizes larger than the type used for our regular editions. The advertising will be limited to two columns. Into these ten numbers we will pour the hottest arguments the brainy men of our movement can write The method of distribution will be through the mails. Comrades everywhere are compiling these names, which we will place on the special campaign list at the following rates:

25 names sent in at one time 100 names sent in at one time ,000 names sent in at one time

These names must be in the office not later than August 1st. They will then be put in type and the mailing lists prepared. Copies of the mailing lists will be furnished to local campaign committees for use in sending out other literature. These lists will be sent to you in such shape that you can readily and economically use them for this purpose. Managers of campaign committees will readily recognize the advantage these lists will be in distributing Socialist literature. The prices we are charging for this work are about what you would have to pay to have these list prepared besides which we are sending the Ar-PEAL. It would be a great help to us if you would write the APPEAL and tell us the approximate number you will send in, so that we can be prepared for them.

CONGRESSMEN SEE IT.

The depressing industrial conditions of this country and the need of doing something are even percolating slowly and gradually into the boneheads that fill the "parliament of the dead," otherfill the "parliament of the dead," otherwise the house of representatives of the
United States congress. The other day
Martin D. Foster, of Illinois, a member of the aforesaid body, made a speech
to his colleagues on the tariff question,
a subject, by the way, that congressmen
are prone to talk about.

While Martin D. was explaining the
reasons for reducing the tariff he in
some way got started on the wages and
living conditions of the workers in the
textile mills of New England. He told

textile mills of New England. I of thousands working for textile mills of New England. He told of thousands working for less than \$3 a week and that more than half of them receive less than \$10 cm. receive less than \$10 per week. He was using the word "earned" in connection these wages when the following stounding dialogue occurred:

astounding dialogue occurred:

Mr. Connell: -Mr. Chairman. I would suggest to the gentleman from Illinois that his use of the word "earned" in enumerating these various cases is possibly misicading. That is what these people receive. If you want to-find out what they earn, go to the dividends; go to the preat fortunes and the great mountains of money that have been piled up out of the sweat and blood of these people, who have received not what they earned but what they were given. [Applause on the democratic side.]

Mr. Foster: Mr. Chairman, I think the rentieman from New York is entirely correct, but I spoke of what they carned as being what the mill owners gave these people. This was a mistake. I should have said what they received, and so intended, and will correct my remarks accordingly. I do not doubt that the gentleman from New York is entirely rank and that these people in these mills earned Earny thousands—yes, many mittions—more than they received; but this was all they could wring from these tight-fisted men, who ask pretention for their industries of nearly 100 per cent.

Did you ever hear a Socialist talking

per cent.

Did you ever hear a Socialist talking of "surpius value?" Well, here are two democratic congressmen talking of surplus value. That is what the laborer earned and did not get. But what is the remedy for this condition proposed by these eminent gentlemen. Here it is —reduce the tariff on cotton and wool. Now, Mr. Workingman, can you see any connection between the tariff question and the robbery of the mill employes? The mills are in the hands of the few and the workers must labor in them in order to live. The owners refuse to pay any more wages and are enriched by the "many millions" that the workers "earned" but did not "receive" If the workers had owned the mills they would have received the mills. longer by the tariff quacks.

FROM TIN PLATE SLAVES.

FROM TIN PLATE SLAVES.

The society sensation of the present season here has certainly been Mrs. William B. Leeds, with her marvelous gowns and lewels. The latter embellishment of the youthful widow's beauty has caused the greatest astonishment in Paris society, especially when her wonderful collection of emeralds was recently increased.

To the well-known tiara and necklace of these atones she has now added a superbatomacher, bought at 'Cartier's for \$140,000. The dazzling array of emeralds in the possession of Mrs. Leeds is now estimated by experts to be worth a good deal over a million dollars. They include many stones believed to be unique for size and perfection of quality. Mrs. Leeds' apotherosis took place at a magnificent dance and co-tillion just before she left Paris for London, on her way back to America. It was not extremely exclusive affair, the guests not numbering more than 150. A striking feature was designed to be the cotillion favors. For the first time, hats by Rue de la Paix milliners were distributed, as well as specially prepared cameras and gold match boxes for the men.

When Mrs. Leeds, however, entered the room, almost covered with the world's finest emeralds, other guests held their breath, and from that moment everything else was thrown into the shade. The elaborate and coatiy gowns and jewelry of other worm widely discussed, passed almost unnoticed.

This Mrs. Leeds is the widow of the

farm or in the factories, are responsible for such blood suckers as Widow

Every time you go forward in the interest of Socialism you are advancing toward the better day. Subs are steps,



CAPITALISM takes the products the farmer and then calls him "Rube

A SAHARA OF WORDS.

The democratic platform is the long est on record, and the weakest. After all the fight for progression there is absolutely no progressive measure prooosed. A demand for tariff reform so old that its gray whiskers have fallen out and left it bare; a demand for an anti-trust law so reactionary as to be ridiculous; declarations for direct election of senators; and a lot of other

junk that are so old they are mouldy, constitutes the platform.

The reactionary nature of the plat-form which will be heralded as one of origression is shown in its reiteration of defense of the courts. Listen to this: It is a function of the courts to inter-This is a function of the control to mirror the laws which the people enact."

This is in direct opposition of the early attitude of the people of the whole country. It is in direct opposition to the modern movement for a responsible judiciary elected entirely by the people, and subject to their recall. There is try. not even a declaration in favor of the initiative and referendum, much less of the recall. That is how democratic the

o-called democratic party is. Absolutely the only plank in the democratic party that possesses the least merit is the one declaring against the Aldrich currency bill. This, however, is spoiled by a declaration in favor of private or corporate banks rather than of making banking a government monopoly as the Socialists put it. But it will not lose the party some Wall street dollars.

Between the republican and demo cratic platforms, the former is far the more radical. Taft, the reactionary, stands for more progressive policies than does the platform which Bryan fought so strenuously to have adopted

THE "MOB" AND THE "GANG."

Debs and Seidel were nominated by the Socialist convention at Indianapolis as candidates for president and vice as candidates for president and vice every har in his head had been more president. Under the provisions of the Socialist constitution the membership has the power to say that they do not want these men as their candidates. In calling themselves good citizens supwant these men as their candidates. In other words, the membership of the Socialist party have the final word as to who shall represent them in the campaign. The very fact that the membership possesses this power of undoing the work of the convention is a sure guarantee that the convention will do its best in making such nominations as will best in making such nominations as will best in making such nominations as will meet the approval of the folks at home. Contrast this with what happened at Chicago. That Taft was nomina by fradulent means is now generally ad-mitted but the republican voters have no

way of expressing their protest agains this outrage and remain in the republi can party. While this paper has absolutely no use for the Oyster Bay Bag of Wind, we believe that if the rank and file of the voters of the republican party had an opportunity to express their choice they would prefer Roosevelt to Taft. God alone knows why. The to Taft. God alone knows why. The mob may not always be right and may not always agree to do those things which self-appointed leaders think should be done but as between the mob that makes mistakes and the gang that rules in Chicago and Baltimore give me the mob! It should be remembered that out of the mob has been organized the great fighting force that has made sogreat fighting force that has made so-ciety what it is today. In discussing the relative merits of mobocracy and plutocracy. do not overlook the fact that everything worth while in our so cial and governmental systems was proposed by some member of the mob.

THE Chicago Evening World has made the discovery that the owners of property used in that city for immoral purposes are the eminently respectable pillars of the church and the law. As-sistant State's Attorney John Fleming admitted in court that he was the owner of property located at 1511 LaSalle street, where the police declare a notorious resort is located. Robert Cather-wood, president of the Civil Service Re-form League, was shown to be receiving enriched by the "many millions" that the workers "carned" but did not "receive." If the workers had owned the mills they would have received the mills they would have received the mills themselves. That is all the Socialists demand. Don't be fooled any sacred passion and for that reason Socialism is to be frewned upon by these eminently respectable panderers, who traffic in the bodies of the daughters of the roos and missing the root and miss the poor and unfortunate.

THE world needs heroes. Not the

Just as the Israelites wandered in the wilderness for forty years because they had not courage to enter into the prom-



ised land, so the worker today tries to ing anything to show for it. The Army put of the realiz ation of Socialism beand navy have become the greatest cause he does not believe he is able to sources of graft in America—and that is get it this year. But he is

In the Connellsville coke region in Pennsylvania there is a decided scarcity of labor, says the *Iron Trade Review*. It seems that some local railroad build-This Mrs. Leeds is the widow of the late "tiu-plate king". She is trying to land a title now, so it is alleged. Every land a title now, so it is alleged. Every land a title now, so it is alleged. Every land a title now tear every ruby a drop either of these two employers should diamond is a tear, every ruby a drop of the workers' blood, every sapphire and emerald means a miserable home, hunger and rags. The contented-with-conditions producers, be they on the 25 or 35 per cent without increasing the could build wages up on each other by 25 or 35 per cent without increasing the total available in the town at all. Ac-

cordingly they refrained from entering into that species of competition." This is not a conspiracy to keep wages down! But when some tenants in soucheast Missouri agreed among themselves that they would not pay the exorbitant rent The conspiracy of silence is about the only trust that has actually been busted, and the Socialists did that.

"A Year Supreme with Possibilities"

our party's history spreads out before us. The convention at Indianapolis adopted a platform that would be difficult to improve upon and defined the party's actitude in relation to organized labor and to other matters which required attention in a manner to command the widest approval.

The Indianapolis convention was with out a doubt the greatest Socialist con-vention ever held in the United States. The great body of the The great body of the delegates were well seasoned and sound in their views, and the manner in which they met and disposed of the serious and complicated questions which came before them proved beyond question that they had the grasp of the party's mission and the capacity to meet and overcome obstacles and to pave the way for the party's

The two old capitalist parties present spectacles of demoralization which make them in spite of their corruption and putridity, objects of profound pity. No one who was at Chicago will ever for-get that exhibition of all that is vile and degenerate in politics. In that convention of the party once honored by Lincoln, delegates of the highest eminence denounced each other as thieves, forgers, crooks, ballot-box stuffers and brigands, and the chief leader in the use of this billingsgate and vilification was Theodore Roosevelt, for two terms president of the United States. In one of his outbursts he denounced his official successor and former chum and confidential friend, William Howard confidential friend. Willia Taft, as a thief and crook.

To this fathomless depth of degeneracy the republican party has sunk in its base servility to the ruling plutoc-

It has been proved over and over again beyond question that the trusts financed the campaigns of both Roosevelt and Taft for the nomination. Hundreds of thousands of dollars were poured out by these rival piratical ag-gregations, and while Roosevelt was making his campaign on the basis of clean polities, the naked truth is that every hair in his head had been mort-Will it not be strange to see men

calling themselves good citizens sup-porting the ticket of this vile and prostituted party?

But how about the democratic party? It is not one whit different than its a twin republican ally. Alton B. Parker, w notoriously a corporation tool, has already been chosen temporary chairman by command of "Charlie" Murphy, the ex-dive keep, and over the protest of Milliam J. Bryan.

Murphy, the notorious boss of Tammany, will preside over the Baltimore cialist party. But since I have become long time and support of the entire party.

In closing this article I desire a few words in reference to my own nominatities and if we all unite and work to-imagine to be four times nominated in succession for the presidency by the Somany, will preside over the Baltimore cialist party. But since I have become

GAZDEN

deliberations of the democratic party. He will not occupy the seat in person but he will in fact. This is enough. If the democratic party were not corrupt to the core this would not be possible. Murphy is the embodiment of all that is foul and corrupt in politics and the very fact that he is the dictator of the democratic party determines its subservient and degenerate character beyond any question of doubt.

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kanzas.

Will it not be equally strange to see men calling themselves respectable citi-zens support the ticket nominated by this gang of thieving Tammany poli-

party conventions, the Chicago bull fight and the Baltimore ghost dance, and you will find no workingmen there. You will find vulgar looking politicians with

you will find swarms of mercenaries of all descriptions, but you will look in vain for honest workingmen for they are not regarded as fit to sit in the high councils of the republican and demo-

Control of the Socialist Convention and the Socialist party. Here the great body of delegates and members are made up of honest workers. and each delegate and each member has a voice in the party's councils. Here men and women are comrades and equals and every bour of the time is spent in devising ways and means of strengthening the party's standing by preserving inviolate its character and standing, and no one would ever dream of attempting to make use of a dollar or a penny to corruptly influence its

From the opening to the close of the Indianapolis convention the working class and its welfare was the question uppermost in the minds of the delegates. When there were differences among the delegates appeal was made to reason and reason finally prevailed, but not even the hitterest enemy would but not even the bitterest enemy would dare to intimate that the serpent of cor-ruption dragged its slimy length through

that body or even ventured near where its deliberations were held.

The Socialist party is united, militant and enthusiastic as it never was before in its history. It is thoroughly ready for the great campaign. It is now in fact a national party. Every state in the union is organized and the party as a whole is prepared for the contest and a whole is prepared for the contest and will make a record this year that will

honor. The only honor I care for is that in which all can equally share.

I did not seek the nomination. the contrary I did everything I could to avoid it. But since it has come to me in the nature of a command from the rank and file I have accepted it and I shall summon all my strength and ability to meet the expectations of my comrades in the campaign and to avoid any reproach to the party. When I first became a Socialist and

felt myself animated by the new spirit I made up my mind never to be a can-didate for office and never allow myself to be placed in position having even the appearance of being a self-seeker. I felt that the highest honor that could come to me was the best record of service it was in my power to render the party and the movement. The convention of 1900, in spite of my protest huge patinches and bloated faces; you party and the movement. The conven-will find loafers and heelers, ballot-box ton of 1900, in spite of my protest stuffers and repeaters; you will find plutocrafts and parasites; you will find tion. I positively refused to accept job hunters and job holders with the collars of their bosses upon them, and entertain any other nomination. The collars of their bosses upon them, and specified any other nomination. The you will find swarms of mercenaries of all descriptions, but you will look in vain for honest workingmen for they are not regarded as fit to sit in the high was determined to stick to my resolve and refuse the nomination. During all these hours the delegates insisted that

I must accept the nomination. When the convention reconv convention reconvened on the following day it was made clear that unless I accepted the convention would adjourn without making a nomination and the delegates leave for their homes disappointed and discouraged. It was in this situation that I finally yielded and accepted the nomination. This was only after one of the greatest struggles

only after one of the greatest struggles with self I have ever experienceed. In the convention of 1904 the nomination again came to me by a unanimous vote, notwithstanding I sought to avoid it. And so the nomination came to me four years ago and again this year. In answer to inquiring comrades I wrote hundreds of letters urging that some other comrade be named, but notwithstanding this the rank and file of the party have again honored me and it is

are now engaged I bespeak for Com-rade Seidel, my associate upon the pres-idential ticket, and for the campaign committee, the earnest and hearty co-operation and support of the entire



The impression prevalls that or count of the greatness of the Applant and the immensity of our culation that the Appeal is always ing the high seas of success. Mo pours into the office in a flood wone sees only the incoming mail. BEFORE election the farmer is pumpkins" with the old parties. After the election he is "small potatoes." paper and postage and labor and in to run this establishment cost mon-

MR. BRYAN, HUMORIST.

to run this establishment cost money and it requires cash to satisfy the people who furnish the supplies and do the work. \$50,800 per year—a thousand dollars per week—we pay to the paper trust. \$25,000 per year—\$500 per week—we pay to Uncle Sam to postage. \$75,000 per year—\$1,500 per week—we pay to Uncle Sam to postage. \$75,000 per year—\$1,500 per week—we pay to labor. That's \$150,000 for these three items alone. It requires \$00,000 twenty-five cent subscriptions to pay these bills. The in While Mr. Bryan is a man of splendid ability in some lines, and of undoubted rectitude of character in political life, he has figured chiefly as a humorist. It does not matter that he has been very much in earnest; the humorist is all the more funny because of solemn look and earnest effort.

At the very beginning of his career, in his fight for free silver, Mr. Bryan, although doubtless sincere and putting up a magnificant fight, was simply the butt of a great joke. His misson was not to carry his money plank through, but to defeat the rebellion of the populists; and this he succeeded in doing. Posing as a radical, he destroyed the most radical towersent that America has most radical movement that America has produced up to the coming of the So-cialist party. This was the grim humor of the fight of 1896. Mr. Bryan has just come from a fight

at Baltimore in the interest of what he terms progression. He won in name only. The party and the candidate are very willing to go before the country as progressives; yet, there is actually as progressives; yet, there is account in some pretty tight places, but we not a progressive measure proposed in some pretty tight places, but we the platform. Again, Mr. Bryan has always managed to wiggle out, been made the subject of a joke and has left its impress on those of whole appearing to lose. Who have to handle the throttle. Not only so, but the entire fight at Baltimore, as well as at Chicago, was made, not for the purpose of placing the counsee the signal lights ahead. An open try on a progressive basis, but actually to defeat the only real progressive movement America has—that is, Socialism. Again, Mr. Bryan, as well as Roosevelt, appear in the attitude of clowns.

It may be admitted that Mr. Bryan and Daphylless The Alexan In The PLY PLUNGE AHEAD IN THE PLY PLUNGE AHEAD IN THE PLY PLUNGE THE ALEXANDER AND THE PLY PLUNGE THE PLY PLY PLUNGE THE PLY PLUNGE THE PLY PLUNGE THE PLY PLUNGE THE PLY PLY PLUNGE T

It may be admitted that Mr. Bryan DARKNESS. The fog lifts when the has done the stunt well. If he had not been such a good fighter, if he had subscribers pour in, and then we can standing this the rank and file of the been such a good ngnter, it he had see our way clear to carry on the party have again honored me and it is not had a very solemn manner, if he with the deepest sense of obligation that had not been an orator and a clean I make this acknowledgement to them man personally, he couldn't have done and assure them that the trust they the work for the interests so well. see our way clear to carry and assure them that the trust they have committed to me is sacred to me above all other things and that I would rather lose my life a thousand times than to betray it.

In this great campaign in which we have the work for the interests so well.

People have wondered why Bryan has always lost in a political context. It is because he was put out by the interest that he might not only defeat radicalism but also himself lose.

Whether he retains his large personal following or whether he be eliminated from a place of influence in the democratic party, Mr. Bryan, as a humorist, will be more and more appreciated as the days go by, and as he is appreciated he will be hated where now he is loved.

THE republican platform gives more other problem. Mr. Taft is determined to uphold the intergrity of the courts. The Socialist platform declares for the The Socialist platform declares for the abolition of the federal courts. This makes the issue direct and one that cannot be dodged. It is now generally recognized, after five years of battering by the APPEAL, that the federal courts is the strongest bulwark of the decadent system of capitalism. Behind the dent system of capitalism. Behind the sacred ermine the pirates have taken their refuge. The emphasis laid upon this question by the steam roller gang at Chicago is proof of the importance attached to it by supporters of capitalism. The APPEAL rejoices that the fight has been thus simplified. And we can has been thus simplified. And we can not help but feel just a little pardonable pride that the judiciary issue has been brought to the forefront. The APPEAL did it with its big circulation!

BRYAN discovered that the man he BRYAN discovered that the was supporting for president, Champ Clark, was identified with Wall street after he had used his influence, in a for the speaker. Had negative way, for the speaker. Had Bryan read the Appeal he would have known the affiliations of Clark. The unspeakable Stone of Missouri was his campaign manager and confidential ad-viser. In all his political career Stone has been a consistent and true friend of the Big Interests. Even Bryan ought have smelled a rat so odorous as that.

have smelled a rat so odorous as that.

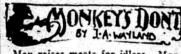
This year yill be known as the great awakening. The calcium light has been turned on more politicans than in all the preceding years of America's history, and turned on in such a way that the playwright, Henry Bernstein. Through an indiscretion on the part of his valet men, indiscretion on the part of his valet men, about town learned with awe this week that M. Bernstein is the possessor of 147 pairs of trousers, to which a large separate to cover to escape the glare of the sun?

The special to the cotton mill operatives. The coverage at Spray, N. C., owned by the shall Field interests, have falled to the shall F to cover to escape the glare of the sun? That's what happened at Chicago and Baltimore.

> Orders for the Coming Nation should be sent direct to the Coming Nation and orders for the APPEAL Should be sent direct to the APPEAL To REASON. If you are making remittance for both papers, write your orders on separate sheets and enclose in same envelope, addressed to either paper. All subscriptions automatically expire and

An anoscriptions administrative spire and so do not feel grieved if your paper should suddenly stop. Remember, we do not send papers for longer time than paid for, nor do we send them on credit. Watch the number on your-label and renew in time—takes three weeks, you know.

Extra copies of the APPEAL, in bundles 1 100 and over, are not counted but eighed. So if your bundle is over or ort a few copies it is due to the variation aweight of the white paper. If you are not some other fellow is long.



Man raises meats for idlers. Moneys don't. Man builds manrions for idlers. Monkeys don't.

Man creates money for use of idlers. Monkeys don't.

Man labors that others may idle.

Monkeys don't.

Man starves that idlers may surfeit. Monkeys don't. Man freezes that idlers may be arm. Monkeys don't.
Man plows and produces for idlers.

Monkeys don't.

Man tends flocks for wool for idlers.

Monkeys don't.

Man makes bad laws, laws that keep him in servitude. Monkeys don't don't.

machinery equipment, ink, fuel, etc., add another \$50,000 per year to the Appeal expense account. .Our im-mense circulation is at once our mense circulation weakness. There was a time in the early day when Comrade Wayland could meet the de. ficit on the paper-in fact, carry all the expense of getting out the Appeal the expense of getting out the Appeal —because it was small. That time is past, and there is no way to keep this machine going but by the united and persistent effort of the Appeal Army. When for any reason ten per cent of you let up in your work, then there is danger ahead and the only thing for us to do is to fly the signal. thing for us to do is to fly the signal of distress. The Appeal has been in some pretty tight places, but we have cassionally the fog that surrounds paper becomes so dense that we see the signal lights ahead. An

scriptions to pay these bills. The in-cidental expenses, such as taxes, re-pairs on building, additions to the

for Socialism to the Appeal.

owa Pregon Colorado V. Virginia Massachus Kentucky Idaho Wisconsin Louisiana Dakota Tennessee
New Mexico
Virginia
Canada
N. Carolina Maine ... Arizona ... Connecticut Maryland ... Georgia N. Hampshire Mississippi Nevada Wyoming Utah Rhode Island Foreign Vermont S. Carolina Alaska Dist. Columbia

Totals14,218 11,663 States marked "" show gain

Socialism in Southern Cotton Mills. Socialism has penetrated the solid soul and is making its way particularly among the cotton mill operatives. The mixt Spray, N. C., owned by the Mashall Field interests, have failed to crassialist Field interests, have failed to

electric lights in the homes, all these are furnished absolutely free to the tives. In spite of all this equipmen message of Socialism is beginning tract and hold attention, not only it he operatives, but the departmental seers themselves giadly investigate of

The high cost of living is the power the forces Socialism through closed doors, an

The high cost of living is the power that forces Socialism through closed doors, and if the present mad pace of capitalism continues, it is safe to predict a solid Socialist south in the year of our Lord, 1918. Throughout Virginia, the Carolinas, Georgia and Alabama, we are gaining faster than ever before. The APPEAL TO REASON is instrumental in the marvelous growth of sentiment largely, while the Rip-Some and other agencies are helping line up the folks for the coming fray.

A textile unionist in a southern cotton state is a rarity. The bosses will not stand for unions, but they have paid very little attention to Socialism. Perhaps they have not awakened to the situation, or, perhaps they realize the folly of trying to combat a world-wide movement. However, we don't expect this state of affairs to continue, nor do we expect to be carried into the Co-operative Commonwealth of flowery beds of ease, but Dirie, when fully aroused, will protect herself in the right.

Greensboro, N. C.

Greensboro, N. C.

The Magazines.

Everybody's is going to publish a dehate between Rev. Dr. Kirby of the Catholic university of Washington and Morris Hill-quit, the Socialist lawyer of New York. Hampton's Magazine, has gone out of existence because of publishing an expose of corruption and the consequent withdrawal of advertising patronage. Pearson's Magazine, which has been printing Benson's articles on Socialism and a number of other valuable stories, has safeguarded against possible withdrawa' advertising patronage by adopting a cheater paper and discarding halftones. It claims that it can run in this form even without advertising. It is a fine move and is about the only way in which a magazine can succeed while standing for the people under the present reign of capitalism.

Says the Cleveland Cities one of the

Says the Cleveland Citizes, one of the oldest labor lournals in America: "The Chicago Exening World says that the Coming Nation is pushing the unfair Saturday Eccusing Post off the newspaper stands in that city. The Newsboys' union is boosting the C. N. because it is 'published from a shop unionized from janitor to manaring editor,' while the Eccusing Post is being harmered in a manner that is compelling the local mangement to view with alarm.

A Lemou from Baltimore-"Everybody's Doing It"

The war department has never made any compitation showing the total value of the United States army equipments, amountion, etc.—Henry T. McCain, adjutant general.

There are perhaps two reasons why kind that kill, but the kind that save the army has never taken stock of its and dare for future good. And it has equipment—for the public to see. One more now than ever before in history. of peace would be so stupendous as to shame the American people, with their profession of Christianity and love of cace, and drive them to greater revolt he will never regain. than prevails now against the outrage. The second reason is, that the army exists solely for purposes of destruction— and incidentally to capture wealth for the masters and jobs for favorites—and would astound Americans to know it would astound Americans to how much has been squandered out of the big appropriations without there be-

> saying a good deal. Every business man takes stock. Every department of government is sup-posed to give an accounting of itself to the people, with the single exception of the judiciary, which is a sort of Al-might God entirely above the people. Bu the army "has never made any compila-tion showing the total value of the

> United States army equipment. Why hasn't it? What are you doing with the people's money that is turned over to you like a great river of wealth-

Socialism is the only movement on earth which insists that the worker entitled to his full social product. All part of our product. others want to give part of it to some one who doesn't produce, and this is

CAPITALIST opportunity knocks the CAPITALIST art is painted chiefly with

AFTER all. Socialism may destroy inntive to commit suicide.

We want recall of the judges in order hat there may be less reason to recall

A "FAIR exchange is no robbery;" but where a profit goes with the exchange it is not fair. WHENEVER someone makes a profit,

ome other person has lost something Evrey man is entitled to a job Under the present system he must hunt for it.

Is you love your wife and children you should vote for Socialism. They are more entitled to your earnings than are Morgan and Rockefeller.

LABOR and capital may not be in cor flict, but the daily press shows that the laborer and capitalist are in deadly conflict over what labor produces. How much a man is like a mule. H

pulls the load and drags the tool. He doesn't understand the tricks worked n him, but Lord! bow he kicks. THE man in debt cannot dodge the collector; and every bond, every invest-ment in the United States is a debt on

In 1850 the maker of things in the

pairs of trousers, to which a large separa room has been assigned.—New York Tim

Name one of your neighbors who can sport more than a pair of overalls and a Sunday go-to-meeting suit. Yet you feed the world, make all business possible—and support the idlers, dandies, parasites of the present system at the same time. Why don't you take a tum-ble to the present conditions and take a few pairs of pants for yourself? would not be dandy for the dandies.

Or what avail are the enormous riches which men sacrifice their lives in accu-mulating? Wouldn't it look foolish to you if you should discover a species of the quirrel that piled up fabulous quan the 'quirrel that piled up fabulous quantities of nuts which could not be used if the squirrel lived to be a million years? And then when you discovered that because of this accumulation, millions of other squirrels, brothers and sisters to the unnatural and hoggish squirrel, were dying of starvation, wouldn't you feel like taking a hand in the game by scattering the accomplated the game by scattering the accmulated wealth and giving the other fellows a chance to eat and live and be happy? Make your own application to this simple nature story.

"THE products of the farm and mine, says the republican platform, "should receive the same protection as other products of American labor." Labor is Socialism can come only when the profit system goes; and you who oppose Socialism help the masters to rob not only your children but our's as well of part of our product.

Socialism help the masters to rob not only your children but our's as well of part of our product.

Products of American Iabor. Labor is products of American Iabor. Labor is "products of American Iabor." Labor is contact to be producted and distribution. When the proper "protection" will soon produce its Carnegies and Morgans of the soil.

THE republican pratform falsifies hisone who doesn't produce, and this is timmoral.

In 1850 the maker of things in the United States received, according to statistics, 23 per cent. of all he produced; in 1800 he received 20 per cent. the national and state constitutions, put definite limitations on them in 1900, 17 per cent. The masters are and slanderer always present stronger reasons why they should be let alone than they do against those they attack.

In 1850 the maker of things in the United States received, according to wisely, in the national and state constitutions, put definite limitations on them in 1900, 17 per cent. The masters are not arguments. The liar in 1900, 17 per cent. The masters are not slanderer always present stronger reasons why they should be let alone than they do against those they attack.